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(Tos, kipil budn kas, Qayxs dos, Sivil ert,kipilqanuc
kas,Shal maxsapa.)

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Galat

Maxsapa hacaga qayxseshn ertama gizbodama nom gatsnend alambanka, yunisepa, nyava yanxs mabtn tagnagenda, ediba, kotabe metiropilan yunibiristia, beshangulgumz timirt xsapketanda haca galatahackan yíts sumi xsestargend codaga dirzhtnda atsndai haca timirta haci qayxsi apatnsuceshn codaga erta giza nomutsende. uceshnd timirt ministeri galatni yiskue.

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Timirt Miniser

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Geluwa

Ha mas'aafaa gidдон usuppun maado mas'aafatuu itti bolla de'iino. Hewantukka: Tossaa, Kifiliyaappe Kare Kaassaa, Ootsi Bessu wa, Med'aa Bilaa, Kifiliya Giddo Kaassanne Yetsaa Tamaarissiya Maado Mas'aafatuwa. Hawantu astamaariya mas'aafaan de'iya oosotuwa polanaw kaallana beessiya maaratuu astamaaratoo paatettiide wod'd'eeddino.

Nyava yanxs Timirt PorogiramTimirti



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Vyard

Haca tos maxsapac nyava yanxseshn haxasnsuc tark shidan tos uxnsyiskuagizio. Tosui can kipile gizeam itsi tamarnsuc tasis zoysiskuc petangi Haysi sis ,Ersasaguci tosis hayxu geshis karsi hayxni haka,oxha,tosuckan hayxasned atsa,qixsa,gizndais badasia eria hakis zoysnsueshn gatsntsue.

Tosis yinti hayxarguc apargn tarkis its mayn atnsueshn koytiskuc qulp qalata gahnda yitsi tatsuc petucis xishnde.Uc geshn tosis konq mansia dap maknsih itsn hyxnde.Tosis nyan ni hayxarguc apar nabami yeshanmgi qalam ni itsn hayxnsui koystiskue.Tosis nabami shidan qalam hayxi yinti wursugeshn Toskan yeshuc oxhis its oxhnde.Qazqnsi ingasis itsi tamarnsueshn itsi tamartnuca bana dyamiskuc oxhndis its oxhnde.Habis yinti yapan nyva yanxsndisnd tos hayxnsueshn itsn idil utsnde.Haca xsapackan oshtaga oxhnda kitndai yiskue.Enda oshtaga oxhenda kita endi gadeshn shikendagisn itsis akasi yinti gaxsasni hakntsue.

1uc can



Tos pyada 1 bá qer ersas

Wonyavo woyten nama maxa b'a ersasn ni sisntsue.

Tá sumi Bayta mastiskue.Tá bergi napm bergagizio.tabab sumi Codarc ta bay sumi Gena mastiskue.Namas ichi tam yiskue.itsisind Bena Goysa mastiskende.Tá soyxiskuci atsi gexhistn ta beqanagizio.Tá caniskuci muzagzio.Xhar harkuc qalami ta kazhasiskue.Tá itiskui baxha bukagizio.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Bayta baya baba sumi oneo?
2. Bayta bergi ameo?
3. Bayta haran canistao? wusa ichiskuco?
4. Batya ichndi amase?Yitseqn sumi ona onae?

Kit

Wo nyavo Bayta wosasan bá ersasasan beqyintue.Zolin esara?Wo nyav yinteqnd yinteqn suma,yinteqn baba baya suma,yinteyqn ket atsnd suma kangwoyn yinti tatsntsui koystiskue.Yintegn itiskuca soyxiskuca yinti hayxntsui koystiskue.

2uc can



Tos pyada 2 –Ni Gapis ersas

Wo nyav woynten nama maxa ba gapis ersasn ni sisntsue.

Tá sumi Bayta mastiskue.Tá yiqan yisku gapi dankarn mastisti yisn nona kaskiskuc soya xhimaga buyti yiskue.Nu purn ez ez mango inchi yiskue.Obari yistan inch toqan wognsi kasi ta soyxiskue.Nu keti pexam tastangiskue.Yi mega maskotai inchagizio.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Bayta gapi haran mastiste?
2. Yitseqn keti haraman tastade?
3. Baytamind ket canqa mastotai haraman qayxsade?

Kit

Wo nyavo Bayta wosasaman bá gap ersasasan yinti beque. Zolesara? Wo nyavo yintyqind yint gapa yint ketais kangwoynam byatashidio.

3uc can



Tos pyada 3: – Ni guz mars

Wo nyavndo woyn ten Worqa mastisken Baytaga nala wosasaman bá guz marsistan ni sisntsue.

Bayta bana nyava yanxsa timirt ketn tamarniskuc xsoxsqan maxa Worqagizao. Worqa ert ketn bana wuagucn bá apm maska bá deb xhada bá borsa uxa yeyiskene. Worqa bá apis sovama samunama kangwoyn wusa maskiskueshn wú apay kangwoynam maqagizio. Bá debis baxhdu geshn uxasiskene. Dutam dutam ba gashis soysa maspiskene. Bá mvis mvu geshn ba nunqan soymka wumxske. Ucam dontuc Worqa gashi dalapagagizio. Kas wugashkan mva shiduy kaygueshn gashi wú pugi erargue. Worqa kang woyn maqagizao. Uceshn wú nala bayta dumarsndai bayam wú caniskende. Maxn goqn itsyqn ersasagena ní qernimarsntsuc bodnde maka ersasa yista “Yinteyqn nala Worqawosn yinteyqn apa yinteyqn sinxa maski, yinteyqn deb maski xhadi, yint gash maski, ucgeshn nama Worqaosn maqa, malkamuca digamuc yinti atnsui koystiskue maka hyxagucn nama Worqa dambam kazhqn.

Oshtaga oxh

1. Worqa bá debis marsa uxistao?
2. Ersasagena worqaeshn wosan makadao?
3. Worqa bá guz bá marsnsueshn gaxsasnikuc qixsi hara haraao?

Kit

Uceshn wonyava yanxsndo soya digamuca yinyipetsueshn kangwoyn yint qeris beshasntsi yintyqn apa,sinxá,deba,gasha yinteyqni marsi uxnsui koystiskue. Uceshn wonyav yanxsndo didamuca soya yinti petnsueshn kangwoyn yintapa sinxa deba gashais yinti marsntsui koystiskue.

4uc can



Tos ada 4:- uxsa namsnd

Wo nyavo woyten uxsa namsnd tosis ni sisntsue.

Dorga maxa mela maxa nams uxsi yistu.Dorgubabi gexerqan melubabi katamqan yistu. Ab wolent petueshn uxsa melubabi bá an nans oxhni gexerqan hanqu.Gexerqan yiatuc geshn uxsa dorgu babi bayam kazhqi “tá atsa tá canasnda tana kang nibaq noyiskuyse soyam ata”makisti kazam yiuxi vyarsu.

Yigeshn uc abam dutam uxsa dorgubabi dutasi donti eskiskuc mv apis uxsa melubabm utsu.uxsa melubabi diyaqama kashama bána katamqan yiskuc tatsntsi uxsa dorgi gexerqan yisti wosasan bágamxagu hak qaytsistan beqi ditu.

Ucgeshn uxsa ingainga endi ustnagi katam yevend.Katamqan itsi vyarducoxn uxsa dorgubabi bodn bestiskuc mabarát xhobta poq keta p’ada beqnsi bayam x’ari gadu. Myataga cobtis siska bá erargueshna makini goqiskucama sherti yí uxu.

Uxsa dorgubabi “katama ezahckan tá yistagueshn karta taxnucn tá hamán soye ”maku. Dutam katam uxsa melubabi yí xsegnsi wotaingo siso tána katmuc uxs tápetueshn gexerqan táyistnsui tá gamtsue nenind gexer uxs nepetueshn katam yistis haka neyistnsu gamxue.“kangwoyn qay qayxsis nidosntsueshn kot abeshn ni eratnsui shidnsargue;koystiskuci tamartn ninuca erniueshna ni dentsniskucagizo maki yisn hayxnsi borsam x’onaga utsis yisn utsi gexerqan yititsue.Uxsa dorgubabind bam estuc utseshn galatnsi hanque.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Gexerqan yistuc uxsi katamqan hanqi hara haran beqadeo?
2. Katamuc uxsi gexerqan hanqi haran beqadeo?
3. Katamuc uxsi gexerqanuc bá ingis bá titsagucn haran makadeo?
4. Gexerqanuci bá wuagucn wosan makadeo?

Kit

Uceshn nyava yanxsi kang woynam qay qayxs bá dosntsueshn kotabeshn eratasargu shidntsargue. Koystiskuc gahi tamarnia ernia ní detsnucagizio.

5uc can



Tos pyada 5 –Shiba Gonxa

Wonyavo woyten “Siba Gonxa ”makiskuc tosis ni tamarntsue.

Siba Gonxa mastiskendi maxaga gapkan yiskend nyavndagizio.pashti caniskend nalndagizio.Ert ketn yista bá kartan bam yiskuc kashaga abam kos kaskiskende;kos kaska bá kartuc geshn bám estuc ket qayxis pashtni qayxsiskend.Maxn goqn kos kaski itsi yistagucn its kosa xuqen.Ucaganabam ni kos xusui nene nene maki bashtnend. Ucam goqn shiba gonxa end babamindi ati its cobmsi itsi yisn baxhuc nab oxha básiskugeshn kas abam its kas qixsнди itani,batsanin harxhni bvani haknsu petuc its ersasangi uc nabam itsi bashtntsi koystarguc petuc hayxi its canasende.Siba Gonxa endisnd yiam gadnsi bá naln bashtnhargu yistende.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

1. Shiba Gonxa endi hara haraeo?
2. Siba Gonxa endi hareshn bashnhadeo?
3. Siba Gonxa endi wosasaman canadeo?

Kit

Kaski yinteyqn yistagucn yinti kaskiskuc qixsнди itnia,harxhnia batsni shidan bani haknsuagisn ucaga nabam kaski yintyqni yistan bashtnashidio.

6uc can



Tos pyada 6-Harkasi kas

Wo nyavo woyn ten “Shiba Gonxa”makiskuc tosis tos pyada 5yiskucis karsi siskntsi tosuckan hyxasnend nyavndosn harki nikasntsue.Hacam dungam yiskendis dabi kasnde.

- “Siba Gonxa ”makiskuc tosis itsi tatsntsueshn karsi hayx.
- Tosa uckan yiskend atsndis oxhi itsi badasnsueshn hats.
- Atsa tosuckan yistend kutsn nyavndis sumts(amtshn:Siba Gonxa Siba baba;Gonxa baba)
- Shiba Gonxa kutsn ati kasntsendeshn kos utsntsi tosucis harkasi itsi kasntsueshn hats.
- Uc geshnind harkasi kasargend nyavndi kasntsueshn taramtaram kasas.

7uc can



Tos pyada 7:- Budqanend xsoxnd.

Wonyando wynten “Budqanend xsxnd dubd ”makiskuc tosis ni sisntsue.

Dodbava;yangara boyha endi bana yakuc mvis xsoxsn qodna bána mvntsueshn oshtni maxn zhaqan hanqend.Maxn petangi Daus xsp’ woxend .Zhaga bána woxucis bá oshtnucoxn xsoxsn bá qodntseshn dubdam wogend.Dodbav xsoxndis pyadi gadu.Uc geshn esmaku“Yí wogis tanaga etntsue Yinbisind yimaxnasn tá cane,yi namnasn shavaga tyat tápetueshne,yi kaznasn ezaga zolas ta petueshne”maku.Karsntsind yintyqn xsoxsqan oxh dontsiskuc yistan yinteyqneshn táutsucnd yí kangian tá mvnsue maku.

Yitsyqnind uc sherargu dap mantis wo dodbavo zhaqan ní wuarguc apargn ukul ní qodntsue maki oshtnihan ní yeue.Ní oshtn ucoxn maxn zhagi ni dau woxue.Ucagisn ukul niqdntsue ucesargu petan hac geshn nya nona zhagntsarnonue ní maxatind shidntsue makend.

Yi wurn dodbavsind itsyqn tatsn can qodni pashti mvende;maxnind yistende.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Zhaqan maxn haqend xsoxi onamindeo?oshtende?
2. Yits xsoxsqan max ati bavui hareshneo?
3. Baxsoxsqan atuc baxhis wosasaman pikasadeo?

Kit

Baxhishi oshtam pikasa dubdaga xsoxsqan manasi bá maxnas wobsntsuca haysi sisntsuci koyistiskue.

8uc can



Tos pyada 8: - “Baya Gozara Wú Zosnda”

Wonavo woyn ten kasi baya Gozar wú zosnda makiskuc tosis ni tamarntsue.

Baya Gozara wú zosndi maxnmaxn ktam budn hanqi sostni yistende.Uceshnind itsi gaxsasni yiskuci bá tokasa Yitsa Keki makinagizio.Yitsa Kekisnd sostaga abucam bá makinis gaz x’ontsi bá tokasnda ucasenda bá nyava odnasa maxn irstnas peti hanqi yistende. Hanqa sostna bá xumtsu geshn sokam karti yevi baxn baxn hanqi yistende.Baya Gozara wú tokatsndy yitsa Kekis damab galatni yistend.Baya Gozara wú tokatsnday makinam gaxsanagucn wú gapm yiskend atsndi para,kura,giraxhan gaxsasni yiskende.Bá qixsis bá gorntsueshn kraga gariangaxsasn yiskende.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Bay Gozara wú zosnday maxn maxn goqn bá katam budn hanqiskuci hareshneo?
2. Baya Gozara wú zosnday bá katam budn bana haman haraman hqnqi yistadeos?
3. Bay Gozara wú tokatsnday bá katam budn bana hamagucn amasan petan hanqi yistadeo?
4. Bay Gozaramend gapm yiskend atsndi haraman hanqi yistadeo?
5. Wo nyavo yintyqn gapm hara Harman atsi xanasni wobtisteo?Yintyqni xhanasi hanqieristade?

Kit

Beqade wonyav bá badam badamend ketneucama ortnhacama atsa giza xhanagendi yiskendagisn ní gapm yabstendam gaxsasni ni hakntsue.

9uc can



Tos pyada 9 –Ket giznda Nyavnda

Wo nyavo woyn kasi “ket giznda nyava yanxa ”makiskuc tosis ninia tamarntsue.

Abu mastiskuc tamar nyav yistue. Maxn goqn ersasagena Abuis es maka oxhen. Yinteyqn ketn hara hara gezndagi yisteo? Abuyisnd noxn ketn ezubaya, kyana, kura, para, mita, manta yiskue maku. Yits pyadi am atntseo maken. Ezubaya maxa wú nyava namasa,od kurnd,uc’mit,nam manta gizio maku.Ersasagendi wo Abu ne zolase!yits pyadis dambam ne eryskue maken.Es wusa yí nacagucn Abui baym kazhqu. Ersasagenind gizndis besiskuc sivlis parasanga yits besa “wos wonyavndo haca sivlac niti beqntsi handaga gobqan ket giz petendis tam hayxnde maken. Nyava yanxndind sivluc bana bequmam kazhqend. Bá taram taram dontntsi sivlucn uxi yaki ket giz petendis besi yits sumis hayxende. Sivluckan bana beqiskuc ket gizndaga sivlis pyadi yipyadis hayxend. Ersasagenusnd nyva yanxndi zolas peti ket gizndis eri yits sumis hayxueshn bayam kazhqen. Tamarnd xsoxsqan abuhamnd nal peten malah ersasagenis max oxh oxhen. Ket giznda handa sivln ni beqend nyav sumi oneo ? maka oxhen. Ersasagenusnd “Malah zoline!soy oxhan oxene”makntsa ket gizndaga nyav sumis itsn hayxene.

Ezubay nyva ezubay nyavan mastiskene.

Kyan nyava buca mastiskene.

Kur nyavusnd kur nyavan mastiskene.

Dor nyavsnid dor nyavan mastiskue.

Mit nyavi otydnyavan masriskue.maka ersasagena itn hayxen.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Ersasagena Abuis harmakan oxhad?
2. Abdiamin ucn amaga ket gizndagi yistade?
3. Ersasagena sivl parasntsa hare makan its oxhad?

4. Auamind nala bá ersasagenis wosmakan oxhada?
5. Ersasagena ket giznd sumis hara haran maka hyxada?

Kit

Wo nyando ket gizndi mveshn,qayxseshn,ket baqesn(kyan)gaxsiskendagisn itsn mvis utsi xisham ni its baqntsui koystiskue.

10uc can



Tos pyada 10 –Nantsa ketnas ert ket

Woynten kasi nantsa Ketnas ert ket tos nini sisntsue.

Nansa ketnasi 6 berg nyav petangi yisabanagucn bá tohn atuc iratam wobti erargu shidangi bá ket ats dadnhan yistu.Ketnas baya ketnasis codaga xena xaba hosptala etanqa wúyistasn hakmam wobti hami hakargu histu.Ketnasi kangwonam dutam donti baxn meqan wogntsi gap yiskend nyavndi ert ketn ham bábeqiskueshn “Tana hareshn ert ketn hamarguao?”maki tatsu.maxn goqn bá bayis oxhu.Yi dutam yibaya dosoxn ketnasis bava eta bá gapm yiskuc ert ketn hanqen. Ert krtn bána atagucn ert ket ukareshn bánantsa ketnasi tamartni makiskuda wosas ytsan bana ert ketn yí titsntsueo maka bá tatsis garsasen. Ert ket ukarisnd ketnasi eta wusa ert ketn yevueshn wú galatntsi ketnasi ert ketn xsapmtsueshn hatsntsi yiam yiswobtntsuca,ert ketn bána yistagucn yisi yiam wobtntsuca,kipilqan yisi yisn wogntsuc wombara,yisn yikasntsu kutsais wosasaman bána pikasntsu petan gartnu.

Yits kitamind ketnasi atsi yiam wobtaguc yeshkniskuc wombar yaki bánaInda bana ert ketn yevue.Ert ketisnd yí wombaruci yiam kipilqan vyardntsuc zaka,ert ket gbqan báhakosn yi karti wobtntsuc buta yi yapmtsueshn hatsueshn kazhqi yisti bá timirt tamarnue.ss

Oshtaga Oxhnd

1. Ketnasi yeshkn wobti ysameo?
2. Ketnasi nyavi ert ketn hanqistn ba4 bequcam harmaki tatsade?
3. Ketnas bay ert ket ukarnasendi hareshnhan gartnhade?
4. Ert keti ketnaseshn hara haran pikasade?

Kit

Wonyando ketnas harkend wobti hatsargend yint nailndi ert ketn yiskuca yeshkni wobti itsi tamarntsueshn ert ketn bányiskucam yiam yitsi wobtntsuca kipilqan yisn yitsi wogntsuc wombara yitsi kasntsuc kutsa yiam yitsi tamarntsuc qixsnday koystisku petueshn itsn ni gatsntsui koystiskue.

11uc can



Tos pyada 11: – katsamenda katsetkenda gahnd

Wo nyando woyn ten “Nú gapm yabstiskend katsamenda katsetkenda gahnde ”m akiskuc tosis ni tamarntsue.

Maxn goqn nantsa Dura ersasaguci Wonsan ertis ni yiqan yapsuc guki beqeshn ní ert ket gobqan yiskuc kash kutsn nihamtsue maku.Ersasaguci hayxuc básisagucn Dura yinalndy báyam kazhqu.Guki beqec abamdutam donti Dura yí nalnday ert ketn hanqend.Ucgeshn bá ersasaguca bana maxaga gukasni bestntsuc kash kutsn hanqend.Bá atucamind myat ats apkan soyxagend kochnda,shoyta,nyal zarnda,buyxa,qaxha,qaxha miqa beqend. Bána beqec qaxsndam dambam kazhqend.”Handa ní beqnd qayxsndi bákangi hara haran mastisteo?”maki bá ersasaguc oxhend.Ersasagucisnd “handa yinti beqiskand gahndi katsamenda katsetkendmasti nam qodiskende.katsamende mastiskendi incha xsoxnda shoyta petagucn katsetkendi nyala qaxha sova buyxa obara endagizo”maku.Ersasauyisnd “katsamend gahind katsetkend gahind atsnyavshn koystiskenda gaxsiskendagisn ní its baqntsuy koytiskue.”maku.

Duraynd”geshn ni kasntsueshn inch apanda qaxhapanda kasi wushknhandais nu kasntsueshn aka etamo?”maki bá ersasaguc oxu.Ersasagucnd “inch apa qaxhis aki etnde wusknis yintyqni xhogntsargue;kochndis ni qamtsucagi koystistan xhogn ninui koystargue.”maku.Ucam nantsa Dura yinalndi tam qaxha tam inchapa aki uxend.Uc geshn bá guki beqis wursntsi bá ert ketn kartende masta.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

1. Dura yi nalndy bá ersasaguca bana guki hanqi haran beqadeo?
2. Katsamend qayxsndi onamendeo?kats etkendo ?
3. Kochnndis ni qamtsui hareshnan koystadeo?
4. Dura yi nalndi guki beq kutsn yista bá kartagucn haran eti kartadeo?hareshn?

5. Katsamend qayxsndi ats nyavndeshn wosasaman gaxsisteo?
6. Katsetkend qayxsndis hareshn ni gaxsasntsueo?

Kit

Beqade wonyv ní gapm yabstiskend katsamendind katsetkendind ats nyavndeshn koystiskenda gaxsiskendagisn nini itsis qamtsui koystiskue.

12uc can



Tos pyada 12:- Pug eti yevskuc daxheshn asht kutsi kaygue.

Wo nyavo woynten pug eti yevskuc daxhesn asht kutsi kaygue makiskuc tosis ni sisntsue.

Pug eti yevskuc daxha yi nala endi yinka Zaru keta qayubam hanqende. Bayam urdangi yiskuc yishisha, buxa, kochboka, sazaga sima bana cip bá yistueshn pug daxhn asht kutsi petu. Kanguc kutsi daknanga bá yistueshn daxhesn piknahgi yistu.

Nyava yanxs bá kuch masargu yisti mvis mvan pug etiyvskuc daxh its nunqana ulqana shilqana bá yistntsueshn vyardangi nyav purstntsueshn hatsntsue.

Zarua yí ket atsa endi bá keta qayubabm hanqend. Ketuc gudiqan syapuc mva wuxsuxsa x'onqagi yistn yakend. Zaruind bá sixn nubsi uxu. up! yí soynti iti besha! maku. Yisa yí nalnda maskia syaha marsi gadend. Ucam gapisnd maqu. Pug daxha wuxuxsa otsara shangsshangi woxs potntsi "irate kaygue karta nona wuntsue!" makend. "Pug daxhamendisnd maxn goqn siyhargu shidntsende maki gartnend."

Pug daxha yinala yiket atsa endi yinka kochkana mv kamqana hanqend. Zaruamindi "Hac nini; soya maqaga ket nim yiskue" makend. "Yipetasn kagwoynam yi maq yistntsueshn eskay ni syantsui koystiskue. Uc esargu petan pug daxha yizaman endi karti atntsende" maken Zaru bay.

Zaruamindi nyava dumarsndind bá keta gapa marsntsueshn hayxn dumarsndind bá ket atsa bana bá gapa keta marsn gapi bá kangi maq petu. Esn hacam gyar pug daxh yí nalndaeshn ach kutsi kaygue. Bá keta bá gapa marsarguc gamaga atsis bá yapashidan nyav yanxs dadn asht bá woxsoxn shidntsende.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Daxha ,wuxsuxsa,qorqora endeshn zaruamend keti hareshn piknadeo?
2. Pug daxh ats shilqan vyardisky wosasameo?
3. Daxh wuxsuxsa qorqora endi hareshn Zaruamend ket potsi woxsadeo?

Kit

-Ní keta ní gapais eskay ni syhan kasi ní kuchis samunam shidan xsyaknham kangwoyn nimasan wuxsuxsa otsariyistntsargende;pugis ním etuni hakntsargende;Nínind digam ni yistntsue.

13uc can



Tos pyada-13 Tuta wú kasa

Wonyavo woynnten kasi Tuta wú kasa makiskuc tos ni sisntsue.Tuta eskay nyava bana kasis caniskene.Tuta tov kos kasa woxsaisbayam canisken nyavagzawo.Wú ersasagenind “Tutais ne zologizawo”maka wú zoysa yisten. Yi petasn Tuta bá kasagucn bá xicargen.Ucam dontuc maxn goqn woxsa wu yista woxn wú tova ucari batsu.Wú apa wú tocai porxhnu. Wú merxhnd sutkkay atn wúdebnd buxkay atu.Wú api ermakargu soyam potnu.Wú kuch yanxa myati yeshkni hakargushidu.Ucam dontuc Tutusind cod abeshn bána yicaniskuc kos kasa woxsa kasargen shiden.Uc geshn Tutaga tovsin kab kab maki yist pyaxsu.Uc geshn Tutusnd tov kosis xisham kasken.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

1. Nababasn uc tosi hareshneo?
2. Tutis zoysa yistena ona?Wosmake?
3. Tuta cod abeshn tov kos kasargci shiduy hareshne ?
4. Wú guza hanucagi besh batsade?
5. Xshsh etkuc ní kasan wos ní petntsue?

Kit

Beqade wonyv kasayintagucn xisham yipetntsui koystisku.Ucesargu petan yint guzn ez erati atni hakntsue.Yint tov shidan yint kuchi batsni batsni hakntsue.

14uc can



Tos pyada14: – Hakimbab Kit

Wonavo woyn ten kasi hakim bab kit makiskuc tos nisntsue.

Maxn goqn Sots ert ketn yista karta ata ket gobm kaska yista netira yarsis beqen. Nyak mantas netiruc dontsa wúsa kimagucn hacti yiqan yistueshn bayam karkarni yistu. Xhv “har haran makiste?” maknts hactuckan kot aysken. Kot daq mantis wú shilqan pugu. Wú baynd bitasa hakim ketn wú eta hanqen.

Hakim babind wú wuca babequc gesn nyava yanxseshn koystarguc hact wúsa uckuc petucis yaku. Uc geshn wú baya bana gartntsi wúsn hact utsu. Wú bayeshn hact nyava yanxsi yisn atntsarguc kutsn yitsntsui koystiskue maku. Yiwurnd Sotsais hac geshn nam karta bá ket atsnd wogasuc hactis wu yapmtsargushn kitu.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Sotsa ert ketn yista bá kartucam haran qayxsa yistadawo?
2. Sotsa bá yakuc xarmusis wosan qayxsadao?
3. Sotsa báya hareshn sotsa eta hakim ketn hanqadawo?
4. Sotsa bá yakuc xarmusis wos qayxsntsaga shidada? hareshn?

Kit

Beqade wonyav ‘Yinteyqn ket atsi yitsuc qayxis yitsi hayxargu yistn yap aysay koystargue.

15uc can



Tos pyada- 15: – Bystend ketsnda kazasnd.

Wo nyav woyn ten kas beystend ketsnda kazas makiskuc tosis ni sisntsue.

Yizgn uc abam kazas beystend ketsndi yistende. Endisnd ketsa yarsa kot eza eza kazas yistende. Ketsendisnd sovn segam yistende. Sovn segam yistuc matis zakn segam keski mvi koyend. Yipetasn maxaga Dyaha ezi zakuc toqan yistu.

Abga maxn goqnketsa yarsubabi zakn keski sovn segam atni tatsu.Uc geshn zakn keski yihamagucn ...“one zakn hanqiskuci?Yí tyavntanu!” maku Dyahi. “Qola tá yiskue tá tyavashido. Tám kot ez yiskuyc tá echi atntsue.Yisnd dorga ezagizio maku ketsa yarsi.” Dyahisnd “yahe!hama ne hakntsue makue”maku. Uc geshn dyntnuc ketsizakn keski ham gadu.Ucam goqn Dyahione “one zakn hanqiskuy”? Yí tyavntanu!”maku.Dentn uc ketsi “Qola tá yiskue tá yis mvashido. Tá icha ezi atntsue. Yisi tá eshn eza dorgagizio” maku.

Uc geshn “yahe!hama ne haknstue”maku. Uc geshn ketsa ezubabi zakn kiski hanqi gadu. Ucam goqn Dyahisnd “One zakn hanqiskcia?Yí tyantanue!”maku. “Wos tá bguzn yap!”maku ketsa ezubabi. Ketsa ezubabin xolqnts bá pelam dyahis xhadu. Dyahind soqan woxu... Uc geshn gadntsi dyahi gapucn yabstargu shidu. Kazasa beystend ketsndisnd zakn segam keski sovn segam yiskuc cupaga matuc mv kyaqend. Bele mastiskuc bavue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Amaga ketsndagi yistade?onaa ona mastiste?
2. Zak gobqan haragi yistade?
3. Dyahizakn yitsi kesntsueshn yits paqadnend ketsi amase?Dyahi namas ketsndi segam kesntueshn paqadnui hareshneo?

Kit

Wo nyavo max qayxisis ní qayxsarguc apar ní gapis dambam wuci irat ní tohn atsntsarguc yipetuc ní xishntsui koystiskue.Kasi ní hakis ní erntsu koystisku petaguc Dyahis ketsi gamtsuc ní erntsuy koystiskue.



Tos pyada16 – Sini wú canisken wushkn

Wo nyavndo woynnten kasi sini wú canisken wushkn makiskuc tosis ní sisntsue.

Sini zolaga nyava gizio. Kangoynam dutam dutam donti bá gop'm p'oqend mvis sov ucaciskue.Bá gop'ucind mveshn gaxsntsuc timatma.sam apa,karota tokntsiskue.Kasi zoqa buda, xhar harkuc bayam soyxiskend wushkni yí gopm yabstiskue.Wushknend xsoxsqan Sini canisken bud harken wushkna max yisten.Yisagi bábar wú toku. Dambam yisi wú qanqiskueshn bitasan iqen.

Maxn goqn Sini bá dosoxn sov ucacn dutam donti bá gopm poqend dadn hanqu.Yísi wú caniskend wushkna wú cabi xhaxham aynanga yistn bequ.Qazq sovis yisi wú ucacn kolan wú kolastan pyxsna wu hakargueshn aynu.Bá gop'm hamind shcu.Ucis tatsuc yí bábind “Wo tanantso wushkna budu bay ne caniskc petu tá eriskue;yipetasn wushkena myat sovis wú koyargueshn wolentacis wú burshntsui koystiskue;Nenind ni táts dobarguc yista ne wú qamtsui koystiskue”maku

Ucam maxn goqn dutam Sin bábi gop'm p'oqaguc kam yisti "wo Sino bitasa wuo bitaso" maku.Sini woxs atagucn wushkna y'ísn báyskuc dodn xhimtangistn yibesu.Tá wushkna hanena?maku sini x'aristi.Báyam kazhqí wushkndis sovucaci dambam qanqu.Yi canisken wushknyind bitasa wushken.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

1. Mveshn gaxsagend Sin gop'm poqagendi hanendeo?
2. Sin wushkna bitasa iquci hareshneo?
3. Sini canisku wushkn qalami hara haraao?
4. Sini bayam aynui hareshne?
5. Sin bábi sinis wosas makian kitade?

Kit

Wo nyavo ní tats dobargu zolqntsi ní qayxsan soy qopis beqni ni hakntsue.Max qayxsis tats dobargu karti karti nidentsni qayxsan yí qopis ni yapmtsue.

16uc can



Tos pyada 17:- Xsesagend pidal

Xseasgend pidalindi Benc' nonqan Uc'asan yiskend.Enda xsesasagendisnd kaygu yistan xsapi nababastsargu.Yitssind bá badambadamende.Yitsisnd Aa,Ee,Ii,Uu,Oo mastiskende.Yitsisnd Aa gadn Wú geshn dumarsnd atn xsapiskende.a,e,I,o,u endi yarsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Toskan xsesasagendi ameo?
2. Gadena onao?
3. Aa ucarñ yisken xsesagend pidalndi onamendeo?
4. Toskan xsapend xsesagendi bá kangi amaseo?

Kit

Wo nyavo xsesagend ucasndi kaygu yistan xsapi nababasntsargue.Xisham its bádásnde.

17uc can



Tos pyada 18:- kasagendis worqatn hays

Wo nyavo woynnten kasi kasntsendis worqatn kas makiskuc tosis nini sisntsue.

Astera bána nyava yanxs ert ketn tamarniskend xsoxsqan Zos nyava petuc Samtsu mastiskue.Kasn bánucis bayam caniskue.Ksi zhatís worqatam qayxsiskue.Zhatis qayxsi zyaxs yí hazan narsmpukiskue.Astera bwú nalndy Samtsua bana kasn banuc dambam caniskende.Worqatn zhat qirxsis qayxsntsi woshanqam tukntsi woxsi narsam yipukisku beqi kazhqiskende.Samtsu worqat qumcasi bad bad yiskuc qirxs qayxsi wosasaman hakasntsán bá tokas nyavis kangí dosasue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasis caniskuc Aster nail oneo?
2. Asteramendi kaskiskuc kasi har mastisteo?
3. Asteramend kaskiskuc kasi har mastisteo?

Kit

Samtsuaminda Asteraminda dumarsnda kasaucis eskay kaskiskende. Yintyqnid yitsoxn worqatn kasaguc haysi kasnd

19uc can



Tos pyada 19:- Xhanaqa wú guz maqa

Wo woynnten kasi XHanaqa wú guz maqa makiskuc tosis ní sisntsue. Báy Gazu kkangoynam xhanaqa ert ketn hamagucn wú mva sovais wúsn utsiskene.Mvindis yisatam bá kuch maska wusa mvntsueshn wú kitiskene. Wú mvshdan gyarn pug wú pugntsucis wúsn hayxende. XHanaqucnd bá bay kit siska bám estuc mvis bá kuch maska mviskene.Sova soynd uckiskene. Bá wursu geshn bá kuch maska bá mv qixsis bá shanxaqan yitsa purqn hanqiskene.XHanaq bayusin zolin hataname ní mvis yiabam ne mvucam purstargu neshshada.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. XHanaq báya Xhanaqa ert ketn haman haran wúsn utsistao?
2. Xhanaqa bá mvis bá mvarguc apar haran qayxsistao?
3. Xhanaq báya wosmakan wú kitadao?
4. Ni guzndeshn koystiskuc qayxsi hareo?

Kit

Beqade wo nyav ní guzeshn mva sovay koystiskue. Uceshn ninind Xhanaqosn ní shil kyap' ní mvntsca ní guz maq ní baqntsucy koystiskue.

21uc can



Tos pyada 20:- Gexa wú ezubaya

Wo nyavo woynten kasi Gexa wú ezubaya makiskuc tos ní sisntsue.

Maxn goqn gexa purqn kaygu yisten. Wú ezubaya bayam bysten. Ezubay nyavndind bayam bestend. Yika budn mv koya hanqen. Bitasa kartargen. Ezubay nyava kazasi bá bay baqistn atargu shden.

Esmaki shali gadend

A bay a baya nu gyase
Hareshn shidadao dodi xumama.
Habaye bitasa wúo
Gexaynd kaygene bayam nú bysa.
Nu baya no nicaniskene.
Bitasa wuo nim noqntsueshna.

Miyat karsi karsi Sali peshkend. Yitseyqn baya kyam atargen. Ní bayis ní baqe maki budn keski hanqend. Bá purn sova bamamuc yakend. Yirc yitsi makagucn yits cabis eramosn besu. Tá yiqan vyardntsue maka ezubay nyava dala maxa hyxen. Wú micha xsdubaya bá bay kit tatsntsa vyardashido maken. Yits baya sov yintyqn yapan yiqan vyardashido maka ní kitaraga tá vyardntsargue maken. Dalubaya sisishna ichntsa xolqa vyarden. Uc geshn sov wú bohn ezam keva yeken. Wú michndind kev yeki yistend. Yitsyqn baynd hakn yits kats siskntsa woxskayam aten. Bá nyavind soqan bitasa kesen. Bá kit wú sisargueshn wú baxhen. Bá kit siskend bá nyava xsda zoqaeshn cac' utsene.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. cac' Ezubay nyva kazasi budn keskucam haragi yitsam dyamadeo?
2. Yits baya hakucam ezubay nyav vos maki shalade ?
3. Bá bay kit sisargen ezubay nyava haneneo?
4. Ezubay bá nyava zoqa xsidaeshn utsui hareshneo?

Kit

Beqade wo nyav yintyqn baba baya kit siski yintyqnsi eratkan xishnde.

22uc can



Tos pyada 21:- Hana wú tok atsa

Wo nyavo woynnten kasi baya Hana wú tokatsay soyama digamma yistuce makiskuctos ní sisntsue.

Baya Hana wú tok atsendayi max gapa ducn masti yiskuckan yistende. Báya Hana wú tokatsaendi dutam bádontagucnd bá qayxsqan yista sokam bá kartagucind dyami yistende. Baya Hana zosndi bá pyadam uc'as atnsende. **Bána dyamagucn digam aqade?** Digam peshkade? maki digni yistend. Pashta bá yiskucam kazhq yistend. Maxn maxn goqn bá kash abam baya Hana giyav kesasa bá tokatsndis xsegisken. Ucam bá uc'asi petangi bá gyav uckisti bá qayxseshna bá nyaveshna bá digeshna gartniskende. Dumars abam kasi baya Zauditua gyav kesasa bá zosndis yí uc'así xsegn ucyoxn kaskiskende. purstuc atsi yistanind hanqi max atam oxhiskende. pugnaseshn koystiskucnd utsiskende. Uc bodam baya Hana wú tokasa endi codaga abis pashti yistende.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Baya Hana mend gapi haran mastisteeo?
2. Baya Hana wú tokasaendi har abaman dyamisteeo?
3. Baya Hanamend tokasndi amaseo?
4. Baya hana wú tokatsay bá kasha bam haran qayxsisteeo?
5. Baya hanamendi hareshn kazhqiskend petadeo?

Kit

Beqade wonyavo yintyqnyind yint nala yint tok atsaeshn soynas peti yitsa yinta soyam yistntsuci koystiskue.

23uc can**Tos pyada 22:- Tadu wú nalnda**

Wo nyavo woyn ten kasi Tadu wú nalnday wosasan bá gapm yiskuc inch qanqistan ní sisntsuw.

Taduamin gop'm kaz inchi yiskue. Tadu babamindi inchucis sov ucaci yí ton bux tigi ní qamtsue maki wú kitend. Taduá básiskuc kitam dontuc inchndi eskay sov ucaca yiton buyx tiga qanqa gaden. Kochnd gocka yisten. Ucam dontuc inchind báyam cana yisten. Maxn goqn Taduá bá nalnda bana pashta kasna koyntsa yitsegn ketn hanqa yits xsegntsa yeven. Uc geshn wusa caniskc incha kaz toqan wogntsi kas gadend. Kaski itsi yistagucn wú nala maxu baya inchandi wosasaman es soyxadeo? maka oxhen. Tadusind bá nalndeshn es maken. Handa nu gop'qan yiskend inchandi es soyxangi iquci tá baba tá baya endi kangwoyn xisham its qanq yiskueshna tana tám hayxasnuc kitam sov ucaca yits xsap'm buyx tiga xisham nu its qanqa yiskuesnagizo. Wo tánalndo maken nama Taduá nu gop'm yiskend inch harkendi ní gapm myatan yiskue. Inchi ket qayxseshna sokeshna citneshna hacteshna dumarseshna gaxsiskue. Inchis táwosn qami hakyintue maka yits kiten. Wú nalndind Taduá yeshshu tastn cani bá gapm yiskuc inchis qanqi gadend. Inchind soyam bána qamtsueshn soyxende. Tadu baba dumarsnda tok atsa yitsygn galatnue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Taduá ba4 gop'm yiskend incheshn haran yitsistao?
2. Taduá ba4 nalndis xsega haran yitsn hayxadao?
3. Tadu wú nalnday bá gapm yiskuc inchis qanqiskuci yits gapeshn haran gaxsntseo?

Kit

Wo nyavo yintyqn Taduá wú nalndawosn yinteyqn gapm yiskuc inchis yinti qamtsuci koystiskue. Inch bá iqan kasi yintyqn gapis soysntsue. Uc eshn eskay inch qamde. soyesar!

24uc can



Tos pyada 23:- Abam abamuc qayxs

Woynten kasi Sida Mayna endi dutama pazhgna sokama enta endis wosas yiptan yitsi ertnucis ni sisntsue.

Abam maxn goqn Sida Mayna endi bána guka beqntsueshn birqan yiskuc nyava yanxs ert ketn bá Ersasaguca bana hanqnde.Hanqa bá atucam yika nyava yanxs kipilqan vyardende. Nyava yanxsndi bá kangi wogntsi yistend. Yits Ersasaguci dutama pazhgna sokama entn mastiskucis itsn hayxi yistu. Sida mayna endi enda qalendis bá siskucam kazhqend. Nyava yanxsend ersasaguci ertis qazqi “Wo nyavo dutam sudqan yisti donti yin tap maski,qurs mv,yint dabtar uxi ert ketn hanqi pazhgucn mv sat hak yinti tamarniskuesare? Uca abuci dutam mastiskue. Pazhgn uc mv sat geshn dodu xumaguc hak yiskuci sat geshn mastiskue. xumaskn ní makiskuci kasi atsa kanguci qayxsqan yisti shidan ert keti yistn kartn yi urdanagizuo. Bá kangu sud kutkan vyardi suragcn ent atiskue maku. Woynten ní siskucis ní nalndan ní haxntsue makend.Ucam bá guki beqis wursntsi bá ketn kartend.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Yinteqn siskuc tosi hareshnan hayxisteo?
2. Guki beqeshn dumars nyava yanxs ert ketn hanqendi onamendeo?
3. Nyava yanxs ert ketn bá atucam kipila hanuckanan vyardade?.
4. Dutam hara haragi qayxsisteo?
5. Dutama pazhgna yiatagucn haran beqisteo?
6. Dent xsxsn shdan entn harn petisteo?

Kit

Wo nyavo yinteyqind,dutam pazhgna sokama entna makiskuc abis hayxisku qalis ern yintuy koystiskue.Uceshn dabam yits badatis ernde.

25uc can



Tos pyada 24:- Bayaga kit

Wo nyavno 'Woynten báykit makiskuc tosis ní sisntsue.

Bayna nyava yanxs ert kern tamartnisen nyava gizaow.Cod abeshn atsi max qayx Wú oxhagucn Xhi wos “ta tá bay kiti koystiskue?”mak atsi wú oxhan tá bay garsasntsae makiskene.Uc yisnd nabetskuesarg wúsa es makuci wú baya gaxsntsu kit wu kitueshne.

Maxn goqn Bayna bacha Moka Baynaminucn yentsi Baynays zherishi Bayne báyam tabysa wos tá shimar gobqan ni kuch vyarsntsá tá zern qax'ó maku. Ucam goqn Bayna wú baya maxn wú kituc kiti task wú maku.“Hataname ne erntsueshn tákoya yista nim hayxarguc gah yiskue ucnd simaram tastangi yiskuc ats guzi ní qerhasa erasi yibeqa yisn yapmtsargucagizio. Uc eshn onagon ní oxan tá guzi bestntsargue yisn yabstntsargue ne mantsui koysyiskue.Neynd ucoxn ats guza simaram tastangiskucn yapmtsar nenu. Wú bachi tá guzn qax'ó mkucam babaya bá kituc tatsntsá woxsa hanqa bá bay xsegen. Wú bayusind nezolagizao tá kit ne tatsuceshn tá kazhasue maken. Bayna wusind wú baya wú baxargu wú nackueshn kazhqa yista karsa es maka bá bay oxhen.

“Ha bay etá canargu ystna tá koyargu yistna atsi taguzn yapan wos tá qayxsmtsue?” maken.Wú baya erasn hayxashido ahagisio maki onagon niguzn yapan tam shidan ni babm ne hayxntsue maka wú kiten. Kasi ert ketn ne yistn atsi niguzn yapan ni ersasagucn ne hayxntsue mak wú kiten.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Bayna wos bá maka yiskucaman erstistao?hareshn?
2. Bayna baya wosmakan wú kitada?
3. Bayna baya wos maka wú ketada?Bayna bá bayni harhaka hyxada?

Kit

Wo nyavo simaram tastangisguc ní guznd ní qerhasa erasi yí beqi yisn yapmi hakntsarguc petuca yintygnnd ats guza simaram tastucn yapmtsarguagizio.Onagon piti yint guz tá besnde shidan niguzn tayap makan yintyqn ket atseshn shidan ersasagucn haxnde.

26uc can



Tos pyada 25:– Gop'm p'oqagend mv

Woyten kasi gop' poqagnd mvaga tos ní sisntsue.

Aba yinalnda endi bam yiskuc kasha bam bá gapm yiskuc inchis guki beqia qanqia bá kash abis wursiskende. Maxn goqn Aba x'maend Naxsuamind ghibiqá kos kasn vyardend. Kosis hazqi itsi kaski yistagucn kosi gop'm yiskuc mv dyntkan woxu. Ucam bá kos etni yitsygni woxsi hamagucn X'ima icha iqubabi bá qarís konq mantis “yinteqn tá hayxuagisi! Mv debm dubashdnd maku.Kos koyiagisan dap makntsi gob xsoxsqan yiskuc boyam hamde” maku. Ucam Abamindi woxsa bá yiskuc shichntsi yixend. Naxsu “Aba icha iqeshn baxhashido nu mv dubmtsargue maken.Ne canan nim nugatsntsna hakntsue maken. Aba ichind “tám gatsasntsucagon kaygue maku. Yintygn kosis tà yintegn kesntsue” maku. Abamindi “gop' p'oqand mv sumi hara haraéo?” makend.Yisind masmaram masmaram tostend mv zarmdis bá kucham kozgn yitsn hayxu. Nam masmarandi karote. Handa kaz masmarandi timatime; haca deynkan maxaci selexae. Handa od masmarandi xiqil goman maku. Uc' masmarandi qaragizio.Sapm masmarandi qozxae petakucn nam masmaraci sam zaragizio. Hac yinteqni beqiskuc sami mustni atangue. Handi bá kangi gop'm p'oqiskend mastiskue.Yitsis ní mvan ní guzeshn dig utsiskende. Soysisy ni yits qaman soyxiskende. Gop'm p'oqiskendi mveshn kayesaragi gabm gosti giznd yabsiskende” maku. Abamindi yigalatntsi bá kos eti hanqend.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

1. Aba X'ima endi bá nalna Naxsuamid ghibiqan hareshn hanqadeo?
2. Abamind icha iqi bá qarís konq mantis wosan makadeo?
3. Naxsumind gop'm yistuc mv zari hara haraéo?
4. Gop'yisten mv dyntkan myat yistui hanuceo?
5. Gop'm p'oqikiskend ní mvan hareshn gaxsntseo?
6. Gop'm p'oqikend bá gostan haran yabsntseo?

Kit

Beqade wonyav gop'm p'oqiskendi ats nyaveshn báyam gaxsiskende. Uceshn gop'm p'oqiskendis ní qamtsuí koystiskue.

27uc can



Tos pyada 26:- Onagi byatntsi yiste

Maxn goqn balakaya gera max gapm yistend. Abam maxn goqn báshay bá ketn hakim mv koyqan bá sharsham sharsham shaqan hanqend. Yiptasn geri zhaga bana hanqucam eragon mvis yapargu bá ketn kartu. Báyam yí beysueshn mvis bá yíam yapmtsuc dumars bod koyu. “Belam tá haybaguesn hareshn tá balakayan tyantsargue? Maki tatsu”:: Wosasaman bá Wo uxntsan tatsi yeshu. Hac balakaya zhaqan yista atan ketn vyarda tá ashtntsu. Bá ket pirqa wusa vyardan xolqa tá wú uxntsue maki bá kayi gahau. Balakaya inchkan inchkan xolqa bá mv koya mva peshka dodi sokam bá ketn karten. Purqn bá atagucn bá ket megis qonqa es maka keva yista xsegen “Ha tá kete! Ha tá kete!” har petada tá keta woynten! “eskay tá wú xsegagucn wo maka yistenuse. Woyten wos bá qayxsan koyargu shidada” maken bá katsis konq mantas. Balakaya esmakagucn geri ketn yisti nyak haysntsi siski yistu. Ucam gerisind bám wú keti wu xsegan koyiskue maki tatsntsi “wohi! wohi!” maki nam karti koyu. Uc geshn balakay ertnina ketn geri yisku petuc erntsa “one byatntsi yisteo! Diqis koyo” maka bá ket boknta woxsen. Gerisind meg pirqi beqagucn balakaya kaygu shidn báyam aynisti baxn ucn haque.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Geri ashtui on ketne? hareshn?
2. Balakaya xseguci harshne?
3. Balakaya xsegargu vyardasan hare wú debm atntse?
4. Geri hareshn balakaya xsegagucn koyade?
5. Balakay diqis koyo makuci one? Hareshn es makada?

Kit

Maxn maxn ni tatsiskuca ertnas ní petiskucai ní digeshn koystiskua gaxsiskua gizio. Kasi ní qer kay gaxseshn maki dumarsnd tohn erat ní hatsntsuy koystargue.

28uc can



Tos pyada 27:- Abmnda Vyarpmnda bom

Wo nyav woynten kasi abmda vyarpmnda bom makiskuc tosis ní sisntsu.

Birana Turzhana endi Qasha mastiskuc ert ketn tamartni yistend. Maxn goqn bá gapm yiskuc buytn wogntsi yitsi kaskistn ezaga gogi yistueshn bayam qorstend. Woli bukni petiskue kobsi boka maki Turzhani hayxu. Biran kasi hac dodu sokueshnahn ni qogue. Yindi woly bayam bukiskui woskene maki Turzhan oxhu. Ucis ta erargue wos wontsan dutam ersaasagen Maskaram ní oxhe makntsi baxn ucn hanqend. Wotsan dutam ert bketn bá atucoxn bá ersasagen maskaramis yaki oxhend. Usind es maka itsn karsen. Obaramuc ab obar ent mastiskue. Wolamuc abi wolent mastiskue maken. Wol enti bayam qogiskue maken. Obar enti kasi bayam qexsiskue maka yitsygn hayxen. Yitsegnyind bá siskuc kartam kazhqisti bá ersasagen galatntsi bá kipilqan vyardende.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Birana Turzhana endi buytn wogntsi hareshnan kaskadeo?
2. Brana Turzhan ersasagen Maskaramis har oxhan oxhade?
3. Ersasagena yitseshn har kartan utsada?
4. Obarent mastiskuci har abe?
5. Wol ent mastiskuci har abe?

Kit

Abmdis eri abmda bana hanqiskuc mavis ni mantsy koystiskue. Soesar!

29uc can



Tos pyada 28:- Vyua z'ugalas

Halaguc vyauy mv bá mvntsu caniskue. Bá baya bana peti ezeaga mv kamaka shishnyistend. Muza; timatima wushkna dumarsnda eskiskind Koch haynda ater tica ba mvntsuc koyi

yistu. Yi petan yí baya eskay Kochaga shotan yisn utsa yisken. Dutamind pazhgnind sokamind Koch shot kay yisn utsa yisten Ucam Koch shot yi mvistn yí haxhu.

Ucam dontuc canm goqn bá bayeshn ashti mv kamqan hanqi max muz mvu. Mak canam ashti hanqi nam ap timatm sug mvu. Orabam ashti hanqi kazaga turnk wushkn mvu. Amasham ashti hanqi od eskiskuc Koch hay mvu. Miciram goqn ashti hanqi uc' ater tic tyavu. Wo nyav hac esn haliskuc vyauy kyaqoxn harkiste? Kaygu kyap'aris!

Bucacam goqn max muza, nam timatima, kaz trnk wushkna oda eskiskuc Koch haya uc; ater tica mvu. Ucam vyaua z'galnagc shili kosoxnkitsu. pukn banuc gamxu. Inc toqan wogntsi yeku. Yí baynd yeki yístn yaken. Dod ytsa yisn sov utsen. Yi gisaguc hak yí dyasen. Cabatam goqn vyaua z'ugalsuci pyatsu. Yí baya yisn utsuc Koch tumis borsargu mvu.

Ostaga oxhnd

1. Z'ugalas vyauí bá bayeshn ashti mv kam hanqy hareshne?
2. Z'ugalas vyauí canm har mvade? makcanamo?
3. Bucacamo?
4. Z'ugalaguc vyauí inch toqan wogntsi yekui hareshn?
5. Z'ugalas vyaúy pyaxsui har abame? Wosam pyxsade?

Kit

Wo nyavo yinteqind can aba yintyqni tatsuc tatsa yinti erntsui koystiskue. Yipetasn badbad yiskuc mvis ní mvntsui koystagon yistasi ní ket atsndi ní m utsuecn qazqinkoystuc kam ní mvntsui koystargue.

30uc can



Tos pyada 29:– Gyama zoqa yarsubay

Maxn goqn gyama zoqa yarsu baya paknuc gos apis max kutsn yaken. Bá shishn yiskend kyana ezubay cobayis “haca gos zarac tá bokntsuesn tam gatsnde?” maka oxhen.

Kyani ta nim ‘gatsnae’ maku. ezubaynd “ta nim gatsnae” maken. Cobind ta nim “gatsnae” maku. Irati kaygu wolananagi bukñ tam soy maki p'oqmake mantas gos zarucis bá kayi boken. Wú gosind melam bá shishn yisken kyana ezubaya coba endis tam gatsni tá gos tisnde maka wu qolagucn nu gatsntsargue maki ichend. Wusin irate kaygu obarananagi

tam wobtmake mantas bá kayi bá gos tisen. Gyama yarsusind “kuts yeshashi tá tam gatsni deknde?” maka kyana ezubay cobais oxhen. “nim gatsntsar nonue” makend. Irati kaygue wolananagi bukashidmake! Soy obara narsay tam petmake mantas bá gos dekna pelen. Gyama yarsa zoqusnd “tá gos tam gatsn woxnde?” makak yitsyqn oxen. Irati kaygue obaran tá yitsn kolamake maka koysa bá gosis bá kay wotsen.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Gyama soy woli tam bukmak makui hareshne? woli bukashidmak wú makuco?
2. Gyama zoqa yarsa obara soy narsay tam atmake makui hareshne?
3. Yintyqni gyama yarsu bay nalnd yinti petasan haran yitsntse?

Kit

Wo nyavo bad bad yiskuc narsis ním koystucoxn qayxa abai gaxsamuc bá abetkuc bá petana bá beshana irat hatsn yí hakntsuc petuc yintyqni tatsntsu kystiskue.

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vyard

Nyava yanxsi kangucn beshasntsi kasm kaskiskende. Haca xsapackan badam badamend kasndi yiskende. Kasndi can gobqan kipl abam bá tamarnuc tatsis yitsi yiam zoysntsuc kay esaragi apm apm atnsend ersas boda ats guznd xuncha zolntsueshna ats guznd xsoxsqan dyami yistntsueshna mahberawya ats guza eragnda yits deb ertam iqntsueshn gatsni yiskucagizo.

Yí gadn nyav yisn ksntsuc kutsi nyav uxntsuc yits dig baqntsuc petucayis xishnde. Ucam hkasniagsan nyava yanxsis bá kang kasuc kasntsu petucis tatsnde.:: Yits guzn irat yoiskend nyava yaxsi ba' yistan badamuc bodam kuckan kasntsueshn hatsnde. Qop uxia nyavis xishia ba' hakucam yitsi kasntsueshn hatsi yitseygn dubdukan bá yiskuc tatsntsueshn koystiskuc gahis yitsnde.

Haca xsapackan oshtaga oxhnda x'onaga tatsnday shidan yí wur tatsa yiskue. Enda x'onaga tatsa oshtaga oxhnda endi gadeshn shikendagisn yi hakasnucosn pikasi gaxsasni ni hakntsue.

1uc can



kas pyada 1:—Apm uc guznd sum

Nyava yanxis cop' ding yitsntsi nyava maxi apm yxntsi bad bad yiskend apmuc guzndis xsegn bakangi xsestuc guzn uxntsende. (Amtseshn hay, ap, sinx, gash,eyxsa dumarsnda) yipetasn haye masti bá sinxn besiskuci uxn bá sinxn uxend nyva yanxsi kaskan keskangi nanasn uc abam vyardntsu.Yí wur hak byatarguc nyavi zolas petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Kasuckan har erade?
3. Kasuc ni kasntsuesh hara hara ni yitsntsue koystiste?
4. Apm yiskend guzndi hara harae?

Yí wur tats

- Apmuc guznd sumis ibaram badasia haxis siki yitsi besntsuc koystiskue.



Kas pyada 2:— Gizndaga kas

“Gizndaga kas” makiskuc kasis bá kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskend bodis dabmtsi nyava yantsis kasesnde.

1. Kasesh pikni yiskuc kutsis yeshas.
2. Nyava yanxis 6 shidan uc kam yiskuc dubdam yits..
3. Kaz gizndis kurs (amtsheshn –kyan,ezubay, gyam)
4. Acham nyav yimaxmazxeshn ní utsuc gizndis hayx.
5. Hacam dungam yiskuc besi,hayxi yitsi kasntsueshn hats.
 - Bá kangi nyav bam atuc gizndis acham uxntsui koystiskue.
 - Nyavis bá apm yitsi qimxhntsueshn hats.

- Nyava yanxs dap mantxi yisn bá kaskiskuc kutsn bá ap qimxhntsueshn hatsntsi gizaga qaris yits hasntueshn hatsi
- Nyava yanxsi bam estuc gizaga qara “ pasha kucam yaki dyamas.

Tatsnde

- Nyavndi giznd qara kaya gaxasni dyamasntsueshn hats.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Kaskan har erade?
3. Kasuc abam gizndag qaris wosasam badasade?
4. Enda gizndend qaris hac apar siski eristad?
5. Kasuc ni kasntsuesh hara hara ni yitsntsue koystiste?

Yí wur tats

- Gizndaga qaris dach maki siski giza maxis dumarsapashi ni badasntsui koystiskue.

2uc can



Kas pyada 3—Guzn yap

“Guzn yap ” makiskuc kasis ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Ulam kam yiskend guzndis malatni nyava yanxsis oxhi yitsi karsntsueshn hats(. Amtseshn hay, ap, sinx, gash). Caniskend nyavis apm kesntsi ulam kamam yiskuc guzndis malatni yitsi hayxntsueshn hats.Dumarsnd nyavnd kasntsueshna karsi karsi kasuc detsasntsueshn hats.
2. Ulam kam yiskend guzndis malatni nyava yanxseshn hayx.
3. Uc geshn nyavi bá kangi yixntsueshn hatsntsi guzndaga sumis xsegi malatntsueshn hats. Guzndis ibaram xsegni hakarguc nyavi kaskan keskangi kasuc beqntsueshna namnasn karti kasntsueshnhats.Yí wur hak kaskuc kasucm zolas petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Kaskan har erade? Ulam kam yiskend guzndi onamende?
3. Kasuc ni kasntsuesh hara hara ni yitsntsue koystiste?
 - Yí wur tats
 - Ulam kam yiskend guznd sumis ibaram badasia hayxis siskia qayxsi koystiskue.



Kas pyada 4— Dos gizndis shika haka

1. “Dos gizndis shika haka” bodis dabmde. makiskuc kasis ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc

Nyava yanxsi bad bad yiskuc gizndaga dubdam qodntsi “dos gizndis shika haka” makiskuc kasis ni kasntsue maki hayx.

- Nyava yanxsi bá eriskuc uc’ ket gizndis kursntsueshn hats. (amtseshn kyan ezubay dor kets mit)
- Haxasnuc ket giznd xsoxsqan maxis kursi wosiskuc qaraman bana xsega shirshntsan shidan byarntsan nyava manasi gizuc qar sisntsueshn hats.(amtseshn ezubayis bá xsegntsueshn yirc mantisi myav myav byarn banueshn konq mantis wuru kes maki).
- Uc geshn nyava yanxsndi bá kursuc gizndam dubd qayxsntsueshna shirshntsu qaris bá sisan shirshi hakasntsuc qaris bá sisan shirshntsuesh hatsi kasis kasas

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Dumarsnda yintyqn eriskuc ket gizndis shirshntsueshna hakasntsueshna hatsntsuc qaris sisntsui oneno?

Yí wur tats

- Gizndis shirntsuca hakasntsuca qaris sisi shrshnia byarnia ni hakntsue



Kas pyada 5 — pyadam dubd dyad

“pyadam dubd dyad” makiskuc kasis ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.
 “pyadam dubd dyad” makiskuc kasis ni kasntsue maki hayx.

- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi ding yixntsueshn hats.
- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi bá bar bar “woseo? woseo?” maki ding kartntsueshn hats.
- 1-9 hak yiskend pyadnd xsoxsqan maxis kursi nyav xsestuc pyadam kucha kucha ustnagi bitasi dubdntsueshn hats.
- Dubdqan vyardargendi kaskan keskangi yí namnasn uc kasaman karti vyardntsende.
- Uciosn dumarsndisnd pyadis xsegi nyava yanxsi dubd dyadntsueshn hatsnde.
- Kasuc karsi karsi yitsi kasntsueshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn ?
2. Kasuc zolas ní atmtsueshn har ní yistueo?

Yí wur tats

- 1-9 hak yiskuc pyadis badasi hayxis siski bitam yitsi qayxsn peshntsui koystiskue.

4uc can



Kas pyada 6— xhil xhil

Nyava yanxsi bá kangi ding yixntsueshn hatsnti xhil xhil makiskuc kasis kasas. Kasuc yits petntsucis ersasaguci xhil xhil man nyava yanxsi ding uxntsi woxsisti bud yimakan wogntsend; zoq yiman yixntsend; Uca dambuc yitsargendi kaskan kesntsend.uc bodam kasi kasntsu.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Xhil xhil yimastan vos ni mantsue?bud yimastano? Zoq yimastano?
3. Kaskan har erad Kasuc ni kasntsuesh hara hara ni yitsntsue koystiste?
4. Hayxis ní baqan har nim gaxsntse?

Yĩ wur tats

- Max gahis koystiskuc bodam ni wursntsueshn dambis ni baqntsui koystiskue.

5uc can



Kas pyada 7:— Tigista hyxucosn

“Tigista hayxosn” makiskuc kasis ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dambmde Tigista hayxosn makiskuc kazhasiskuc kas ni kasntsue”mantsi

1. Nyava yanxsi beqa siskia hakntseshn nyava yanxsi bá kangi cop’aga ding yixntsueshnhats.
2. Kasa hackan “Tigista hayxosn” maka yinteyqni qayxsntsuc qayxis tá hayxan yinti qayxsntsue. Tigist tá makargu yistan er yinti qayxsntsargue.hyx baqarguc kaskan kesntsue

Amtseshn 1:- Tigista hayxosn yintyqn sin uxnde mastan nyavi dumars notargu bá sinxn uxntsende.

Amtseshn 2:- Yint apm uxnde mastan Tigista hayxargnagusn nyav dumars notargu bá apm uxntsui koystargue.Bá sin uxend nyav kaskan kesntsende.

3. Ucaga bodam bad bad yiskuc (amtseshn :- ni debm ux ,ni hayn ux,ni gac’n ux) endis oxhi yi wurn hak karsuc nyav zolas petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn
2. Kasacam gamtsu nyavi wosasam zolqade?har bá yitsueshne? Gamxendi uar bá yitsargueshne?
3. Kaska uckan har erade?
4. Kasucam ni gamtsntsueshn har ni yitsntsue koystiste?

Yĩ wur tats

- Hayxis siski ni qayxsntsuci koystiskue.

7uc can



Kas pyada 8 – Gizndis harki kas

“Gizndis harki kas” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

Myagn doc’a yi wobtais nyav yanxseshn ersas

- Nyavi bá max maxam myagn doc’ wobtis harkasi ba barqn kasntsueshn hats.
- Nyavis uc’asn uc’asndubdam atangi kot bmyagndoc’osn wobtntsueshn hats.
- Apargn ati hanquc nyav dubdukan gamtsuc petntsue.
- Ucosn nkasi dumars giz wobt yitsi wobtntsueshn hats.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Kaska uckan har erade?
3. Kasucam ni gamtsntsueshn har ni yitsntsue koystiste

Yí wur tats

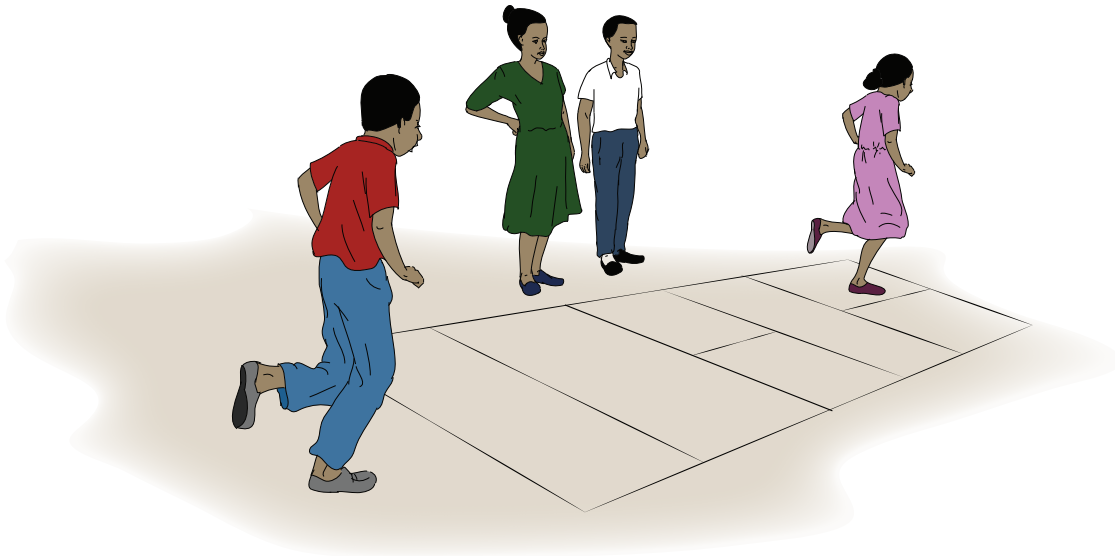
- Bad bad yiskuc kasis kaski guzaga zolis ni zoysntsui koystiskue.

8uc can



Kas pyad 9:— kare shidan cana makcana

Nyavis budn yinti kesu geshn dubdam dubdam petangi yitsi kasntsueshn dodn wogntsi hacam dungam yiskuc qirxs yitsi qayxsntsueshn gatsnde. Uc geshn nyava maxi bana gadan yi gadn yars qaxhapis apm apm gadi saxnqan hazmak;qaxhapi yiqan yiskuc saxan debam xolqi masarn dubargu yí wur hakixolqi hamtsue. Yí nanasn apm apm hazqi hanqi yigeshnucam gesh karsi hazqi yí wurhak hamtsucagizio. Ucam nam kart biyatargu wursuci gamtsuc shidan zolas petntsue.Qaxhapi hasasn hyxasnuc kutsn egam yí atu petan kaskiskuci kasucaga gam atn dumars nyav gadntsue.



Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasucam ni gamtsntsueshn har ni yitsntsue koystiste?

Yí wur tats

- Bad bad yiskuc kasis kaski guzaga zolis ni zoysntsui koystiskue.

9uc can



Kas pyada 10 — kosis gars

“Kosis gars” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

Yí xsaln yí gadnuc masmarn malat yitsnde. Yí wurnuc xsaln yí wurnuc masmarn malat yitsnde. Nyava yanxis 3-6 hak atntsend dubdam qodnde.

Yíts maxmaxaga dubdis bog masmaram yitsi qayxsntsueshna bog masmar geshn yaram yits yixntsueshn hats. Yíts maxmax dubdeshn bezha max kosa utsnde. Yíts maxmax nyaveshn kosama bezhama yí gaxsasntsuc petuc hande. Kasucaga tasi bezham gaxsasni kosis dodn garsi yí wurnuc masmarn hatsa karsa petucis hayxnde; qayxsnd besnde. Nyav bezham kosis deknaban\$ qash dekntsargueshn yits kitnde. Geshnuc nyavi kasi yisn gadasntsuci apmuc nantsi kosis yí gadnuc masmarn eti wuan yiptucis ernde. Kasi yixntsuci nyav bá kangí kaskamanagizio. Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade?hareshn?
2. Kasucam ni gamtsntsueshn har ni yitsntsue koystiste?
3. Kasaci hakasntucage hakasntsarguce) hareshn?Ní guznd bá zolan haran ním gaxsntse)Zolaga guzi ním yistntsueshn haran ni yitsntsue?Yí wur tats Bad bad yiskuc kas kaski guzaga zola yeshkais ni zoysntsui koystiskue.



Kas pyada 11:— Gam harken kos

“Gamarken kos” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxis 3-6 hak atntsend dubdam qodnde. Bá maxmaxaga dubdam ding yitsi qayxsntsueshn hayxnd. Yí maxmaxaga dubdqn yiskuc nyav bá tovs parasntsueshna bá hadarna uc’arna yiskuc bá nalabana bá tov dyamasntsueshn hayxnde. Ucaga tatsisind yítsygn xsoxsqan kosa puytntsargueshne. Dubdukan yiskuc nyav bakangi bá kuchis gyara bá apm parasntsi gam nunosn harkasntsueshn yitsn hayxnde. Yí max maxaga ding gobqn kos yitsnde. Hacam dungam yiskuc hayxi qayxsam besnd.Kasuc tatsi kosis nyava dumars tov pelam puytntsuc hatsi kosa bá tov pelam puytntsargu hatsa gizio.Onagon peti bá tovis bá yitsucn yí yeshkasntsuy haxasnargu yistasn gamaga nunosn harkasi bá yiskuc bá kucham kosa bá tov pelam puytntsargueshn nabm banu yíhakntsuca bá kutsn yi yixuca xishnde. Kosa yíts yov pelam puytuc nyavndi gaxsasntsuci bá kucha maxam petucis yitsn hayxnde.Nam karti kos yí tov pelam puytuc nyavi bá apis gesh kartangi ding budn notntsi kasni hakntsucis hayxnde.Kosi nanm debm kam yits tov pelam puytend nyav karti kasi kasmako. Oshtaga oxhnd
2. Kasackan besh yintygn qaysui hanuce? Kosi yintyqn tovam puytagucn hare yintqn sistade? Kosi yintyqn tovam puytntsargueshn haran yitsntsagi yistade#) Yí wur tats Bad bad yiskuc kas kaski guzaga zola yeshkais ni zoysntsui koystiskue.

10uc can



Kas pyada 12:— Ni ukar dabo

“Ni ukar Sdabo” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde. Nyav ding karti yixntsueshn hats

- Nyav xsoxsqan maxnasi besaguc kurski bad bad byiskuc guz yeshk (amtseshn – zyaxs, tor, nek tor, dodn, budn, apm,gesh,) yitsi qayxsntsui hats.

- Dumarsnd nyav yí beqi maxn bam hayxasnuc yitsntsueshn hats.
- Hayxasnuc bodamqalis badasarguc byatiskend nyavi kaskan kesntsende.
- Yí wurn gamts shiduc nyavi kasucam zolas petntsue.
- Kasucis karsi karsi kaski sharsha woga qalis yitsi erntsueshn gatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi wos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasucam ni gamtsntsueshn har ni yitsntsue koystiste?

Yí wur tats

- sharsha woga qalis yitsi erntsueshn yí wur tats uts(amtsehn – zyaxs, tor, nek tor, dodn, budn, apm, gesh)

12uc can



Kas pyada 13:— Sharshnd

“Sharshnd” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Nyavndi bá yisn kaska yiskuc budqan bá kuts yeshshi bá apis ersasaguc dadn kartntsi yixntsueshn hats.
2. Nyavi hacn hayxasnuc sharshis malatni hakuc petucis ni xishntsueshn oxhis yits oxhnde. Oxhendi hadar, uc’ar, gyar apm, gesh makiskendagizio.
3. Hacam tor yiskuc hayxi qayxsi besnde.
 - Nyaveshn sharsh utsangi bam estuc sharsham wobtntsende. $\frac{1}{4}$ amtsehn hadarn ham ,uc’arn ham)
 - Yisi/wusa/ yeshkaga sharshis yi boman $\frac{1}{4}$ wu boman $\frac{1}{4}$ yitseygni hayxasnuc sharsham yeshkntsende.
4. sharshis koysti yiskucosn yitsi dosu geshn dumars qayxsmuc yeshkis yitsi qayxntsueshn hastnd. $\frac{1}{4}$ amtsehn hadarn xol,uc’arn xol, gesh kart, apm hm)

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasam yinteshn hayxasnuc sharshis yinteyqni erntsueshn har yitsade#)
2. Yinteyqn keti ert ket dadn hanuc sharshaman yistan hayxni haknde#)
3. Sharshis ní eriskuy hareshn gaxsntseo)

Yí wur tats

- Sharshis ni eriskuci ní hama karta ni erntsueshn gaxsiskue.

13uc can



Kas pyada 14 — Bá payntis baqi kas

“Payntis baqntsi kas” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasasnde.

1. Bestiskuc gad masmar qayxsnd.
2. Nyava yanxsis 3-6 hak atntsend dubdam qodnde.
3. Gad masmar geshn nyava yanxsi yaram yixntseshn yitsnd.
4. Yí maxmaxaga dubd apm apm 5-10 hak yiskuc metirhakasntsi kaz gon qixsis wogas.
5. Yí maxmaxaga dubdeshn yiam yitsi kasntsuc xawla kosa uts.
6. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis ibaram qyxsi bes-
 - Payntis baqntsi kasi yíam kasntsuc xawlan kos yitsnts yitsi wobtntsueshn idil uts.
 - kasi yíam kasntsuc xawlan kos yitsntsi bá max maxam nyavi kasi yíam kasntsuc xawlais bá paynt baqntsi dap makntsi wobtntsueshn hats.
 - Kosaga payntis baqntsi nam kucham kosa yisn yisn yiskuc xaulais ux.
 - Yí gadnuc nants /nama Yits maxmaxaga dubd apm apm yiskuc kaz gon qixsis cor hanqi/hanqa karti peshki karti yí gadnuc masmar wobtntsueshn hatsnde.
 - Yí kosis xawlan yitsi woxuc nantsi/nama max karti idili yísn/ wusn estn kasuc kasntsueshn hatsnde
 - Max karti kasaga xawlanyitsuc kosis wotsargu yí gadnuc masmaran atuc nyavi/ nyava bá geshn uceshn utsntsue.
7. Bá maxmaxam nyavndi kocagisan max karti kasuc idil yaku geshn kasuci yixntsue.

Oshtag oxh

1. Kosaga paynt baqntsi yixi/wobti paystage? hareshn?
2. Paynt barstam qayxsiskend dumarsnd qayxsi hare yiste?
3. Paynt baqntsi wobt hareshn gaxsiste?

Yí wur tats

- Hadarna uc'arna yiskuc ní guzndis max hatsntsi gaxsasi payntis baqi qayxseshn koystiskue.



Kas pyada 15 – Zembilnd

“Zembilnd” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasasnde.

1. Nyava yanxisis 3-6 hak atntsend dubdam qodntsi yí gadnuc masmarn yaram yits.
2. Yí maxmaxaga dubdi oda kol borsa, bad bad yiskuc qayxsam x'onquc max borsa yítsn utsnde. yí gadaga masmarn 20 meter hakasntsi borsa wogasnd.
3. Yinti hayxuc geshn hacam dungam yiskuc qayxsi besnd.
 - Yí maxmaxaga dubdqn yí gadnuc nyavi gad masmarn yisti borsa dadn woxsntsu.
 - Nantsi qirxhat dadn bá ataman bad bad yiskuc qayxsam x'onquc borsaqan qixsndis kesi dumars borsaqan yí zarmzarm badasi yitsmak.
 - Qixsndis yí zaram zaram borsa kolqan bitasi yitsmake.
 - Yitsi yi wursucis ersasaguc xishntsi nantsi qixsucis yí kang aparuc borsan tigntsi yisn bá yistuc masmar gadn woxsi hamtsue.
 - Masmarn yisti baqiskuc nyav kuchn yapmtsu. bá kuchn yabstuc nyavi bá taram woxsi hanqi qixsnda aparuc nantsi pikasucosn pikasnti dubdqankartntsue.
4. Kasuci wurntsui dubdukan yiskend nyavnd bá kangi yeshkna bá yiskuc shichntsi yinka bá masmarn kartan petntsu.

Tatsnde

Nyan bitam borsa maxqan yitsi bad bad yisken qixsndis badasi badbad yiskend zambilqan yí zaram zaram yitsi hakntsueshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Qixsndis bitasi ní badasntsuca pikasntsuca yi pavstage pavareo? hareshn?
2. Hac apar erteshn yinti gaxsasni yiskuc qixsndis wosasaman badasi yitsi yistade?
3. Gyar apm yintyqn ert ket qixsndis bitasi yinti badasi yitsntsueshn harn yintyqni yitsntsue?

Yí wur tats

- Bad bad yiskuc gahndis yí zaram zaram ni dubdasuci shikam ni koyi yapmtsueshn gaxsiskue.

14uc can



Kas pyada 16 – Qalam kas

“Qalam kas” makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasasnde.

1. Nyava yanxsis 3-6 hak atntsend dubdam qodnde.
2. Yí maxmaxaga dubdi yarm yixntsi bá apis gyara buyt xsoxsn kartangi yixntsueshn hatsnd.
3. Yaraga gadn yiskend nyavndeshn qalam sumutsntsi yí maxn zoq yi nam xhar harkuc, kaznasn bud, odn xhil,uc'n turnk,sapm es harkuc yitsn utsnde.
4. Ding xsoxsqan kosa yars wogas.
5. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis ibaram qyxsi bes-
 - bad bad yiskuc qalam yinti xsegn yiti bá uxntsiskuc qalami xsestucoxn ding coram aparuc bá dubdn bá kartaguc hak hadarn yisti uc'arn woxsntsende.
 - Zoq qalam uxendi woxsagucn dumarsndi bá dubdqan namas namasamkucha kucha bá debm kam ustnagi yinka ding xsoxsn hatsi yiskuc bodn zak qayxsntsende.
 - Woxsiskuci ;A nyavi qayxsuc zak gobam puyti ding xsoxsqan yiskuc qixsn yapmtsui koystiskue.
 - Gadn qixsn yakuc bobmi qop yapmtsue. kasucis wursntsuc maxaga bombi koystiskuc qopm atanagizio. Qopucnd hyxasntsi ersasagucame. Amtseshn 10 petni hakntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

- Kasaga abam yint guzndis bad yiskuc sharshn karti yinti yeshknagucn yintis pavuc gah yistage? Hara harae?
- Hac apar bad bad yiskuc kutsn wobti hara haran qayxsi ersteo?
- Ní guzndis bad bad yiskuc sharsham koystiskucoxni ni yeshkasntsueshn har ni yitsntsuce koystisteo?

Yĩ wur tats

- Hadarna uc'arna yiskend nĩ guzndis maxn uxsntsi gaxsasi pyantis baqntsi ni qayxsntsueshn koystiskue.

15uc can



Kas pyada17:— Oshtam kas

1. Woxsi ni kasntsueshn pikniskuc akaga buyt yeshash.
2. Nyaveshn byartni kasaga kutsis hayx.
3. Oshti yits uxendosn harkasi kasntsend 1–2 hak yiskend canasnd nyavis kursnde.
 - Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis hayxi qyxi bes –
 - Oshti yiuxuc nyavi dumarsndis byara bá uxntsueshn zolmake. Yĩ petasn kaskiskend nyavnd zolqi ustntsar banueshn yi woxsntsi koystiskue. Nyavs kos besi kosi osht hacte maki ni hayxntsi koystisku.
 - Nyav Oshti yiuxuc nyava yits guzn yakendi kos uxntsa bá yistan purstntsargue. Uc yisn hacuyi nyavi oshtam ustntsargueshn nabmtsue makagizio.
 - kosis dumarsn utsargu yisti beshagsn 5 sekendhakagisio.
 - maxaga kasasi kosis uxargu yisti bá kuch kay badontan oshtam ustuc dubda bana petangi dumars nyavis biyara bá uxntsueshn zolmake.
4. Oshtam ustucxn harki kaskiskuc dumars nyavis kursi kasis karsi kasas.

Gart/osht

1. Kasucm pugi yinteygn uxntsargueshn har yitsade?
2. Hact Hareshn qoxade?qoxi eristad?
3. Gyara apm bad bad yiskuc pug yintyqn uxntsargueshn har yitsnde?

Yĩ wur tats

- Hacti codaga puqan ats pyastiskue.

16uc can



Kas pyada 18:— Kuch bomi kos ux

“Ní kuch bomi kos ux” moyamo kas ytisi kasntsu ní hatsntsueshn gac’a hadara uc’ara dyamasi bitini ní zoysntsui koystiskue.

Nyav sapmas sapmas atangi dudntsende.yí maxmaxaga dubdqañ yiskuc nyav ding qayxsntsi nyava mxis xsoxsqañ yixntsi yitsygn sum xsegi kos utsntsue.yí sumi xsestuc nyava maxi kos eti karsi yisn utsntsue.kosi yí kuchkan woxuc nyavi kaskan kesntsue.yí wur hak shiduc nyav gamtsu petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasacam kazhqade? hareshn?
2. Kasackan hara haran erade?
3. Kasa hacis yinteygni kaskucam yint guza hanuce zolqade?

Yí wur tats

- Bad bad yiskuc qayxisis kucham gaxsasni qayxsi kuchi zolntsueshn koystiskue.

17uc can



Kas pyada 19:—“Yí yal hax”

“ yal hax ” makiskuc kas kaski nyava yanxs guzndi zolntsueshn hatsnde.kasa uc ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasasnde.

1. kas kutsa ezis yeshas.
2. Yí maxmaxaga nyaveshn yits kuch kindn tustntsuc xharq yeshashi utsntsi bá surn/ bá tehn kiskan yitsntsi xharqaga sinxa wogis budn yitsntsi yitsi vyarsntsueshn hayxnde.
3. xharqa uci yitseygn yal petucis yitsn hayxnde.
4. Hacam dungam yiskucis hayxa qayxsa beso.
 - kasac tatsi bá hakuc hak yalis codas nyav dadn bá etntsueshn zolmako.
 - nyav bá yali estntsargueshn nabtsui koystisku.yi petasn bá yalis bá kucham yitsi uxntsuca nyavi yits yalqan uxni makan yitsi nyav kuch dekntsuci koystargue. Nyava maxi yi yalis yí manasi haxi etaman dumars dadnuc eta bana bas hatsntsu hakntsue.
5. yíts yali haxi wuruc nyav gamnase.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade ?haresn?
2. Yialis haxi etia kasi bá yali haxntsargueshn baqia wosam nam qayxs qayxsni hakntseo?
3. Yintygn guzi zolntsueshn hara haran qayxsisteo?
4. Gyar apm besh yinti zolntsueshn har yntyqn qayxsntsui koystiste?

Yí wur tats

- Kasacam nyav bá guzndi zolntsueshn badam badamuc guzaga yeshkis/kasis yitsntsui koystiskue.

19uc can



Kas pyada 20- Osht uxaş

Osht uxaş makiskuc kas kaski osht malatis yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnde. Kasuc yitsi kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasaşnde.

1. Nyava yanxsis 6-8 hak atntsend dubdam qodntsi yí maxmaxaga dubdi ding yxntsueshn hats.
2. Nyava yanxsis osht malatis hayxntsueshn oxhi/amtseşhn ershkasi,ul qosalsi, oc'asi, nyaxsqan mvi,gamtsi/
3. Nyavi bá maxmaxam osht malata maxmax hayxntsuesn yí malati wosagisan yitsi besntsueshn hats.
4. Yí maxmaxaga dubdqan maxnas maxnas nyava caniskuc kursi kurskend nyavndeshnkos uts.
5. Hacam dungam yiskucis hayxa qayxaş besende.
 - Kosi ostan besiskue.bá canam dontuc nyav kosis haygn hazqntsi yi malatis hayxmake.
 - kosis gyarn ba hasasnucoxn yí malatis xseguc nyav echam nyava shidendi medaqan pkn mako. Nantsa uci bana hazquc kosis bitasi dumarsn utsmake.
 - Nantsi kosis bá uxu geshn yixo mantsu. Nyav bá kangi bá yisn yiskucn yixntsend. Oshti yi uxuc nantsi shikn bá yakuc nyavis dap mantsi kosam dupmi mantsu. kasaşndi kosam dustntsui bá techam dungame. Nantsi hazqi dupan dustuci nyavi g pida yaki uc geshn xegaguc petntsue.yi petasn hazqiskuci nyav bá dupashidan g pida etntsue.
 - Nyavi bá maxmaxam kasuc kaski osht makiskuc qali yiam xşapuc pidalis bá xsegntsargueshn bá xish mako.
 - Hazquci namnasn malat xsegiskuc petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

- Oshtaga malati hara haraao?
- Hac apar atsa maxi oshtam ustuc petucis wosaşaman badasiste?
- Osht pugis dumars pugeshn haraman badasiste?

Yĩ wur tats

- Bad bad yiskuc pug/qosul malat tatsasntsi wurs.

20uc can



Kas pyada 21 - Nidp qayxs Kuchatova dub

Tova kucha qirxis qaxham worqatn qayxsi qayxsendi yaram wogasi yitsi dosntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasesnde.

1. Qaxh yeshas.
2. Qaxha ucn tova kucha qirxs yĩ yaram qayxsi bes.(amtseshn tova kucha)
3. Bá qayxsuc qirxs wurn haran yitsi qayxsntsan oxh.
4. Bá bequc bodam taram taram nyav bá kangi nidp qayxsntsueshn hats.
5. Ucoxn dumasnd qixsnd bá gapm yiskuc gahndam yitsi qayxsntsueshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi wos yistade?
2. Yintygni qayxsuc nidp hare?
3. Yintegni qayxsuc nidpis canade? hareshn?

Yĩ wur tats

- Gahndis yaram wogasi shikam ní yapmtsueshna ní kuch qayxs hakisni irsntsucaeshn gaxsiskue.

21uc can



Kas pyada22- qimxhi not

“Qimxhi not” makiskuc kas bá kasntsueshn apa kucha dyamasi yitsi zontsueshn hatsnde. Kasa ucis bá kasntsueshn hacm dungam yiskuc bodis itsi dabmtsi kasntsueshn hatsnde.

Ersasaguci nyavis budn bá kesuc geshn namas namas yits atntsuc hatsangi uc'aga qaxhap gaxsasni kaz karti yitsi kasntsuc kasagizio. Ixam manasi gadn uc geshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodam kasesnde.

- 1uc:– Uc'aga qaxhqan maxis zyaxs hazqi qaxhis yíam ba hazquc kucham odaga qaxhis taram taram bitasi dodn dontsi hasasnuc qaxhi dodn yapargu yistn hygnhisn ux.Haygnn hasasnuc qaxhis uxargu yí yistn dodn woxan/dodnuc qaxh bá yapashidan kasasa uc biyarsku atn yiabana yiskuci gadntsue.Namnasn uc kasasi max qaxhis haygn hazqi odis qaxhis dodn dontsi kaski hakan yisi gamtsuc atn yí namnasnuc kasis kasntsende.
- 2uc — kasa hacam dosasn ucosn max qaxhis haygn hazqi dodn woxargu yí yistn dodn yiskuc od qaxhqan maxapam yí nam kasi yí geshnucam yí nam dontsi qaxh woxargu yistn narsn uxagizio. Uc yitsni hakuci yí kaznasnuc kaskan vyardntsue. Haygn bá hazquc qaxhis woxargu yistn uxarguc/woxargu yistn dodnuc dontsarguci gamnas petn namnasuc yí nail gadntsue.
- 3uc — kasa hacam kasi max qaxhis haygn hazqi dodn woxargu yí yistn dodn yiskuc od qaxhqan maxapam kuc'i hasasnuc dodn woxargu yistn uxagisio.Gamtsuci/zolasi yí yaram gamxargu kaz kart kaskuc petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasuc canade? hareshn?
2. Kasuckan har erade?
3. Kasuc yinti kasntsueshn hara hara yitsade?

Yí wur tats

- “Qimxh not” kasi apa kuch dyamis zoysaguc kassae.uceshn nyava yanxsi kasa hacis eskay bá nalabana kasntsui koystiskue.



Kas pyada 23- Iratis nab

Iratis nab makiskuc kas bá kasntsueshn nyava yanxsi bad bad yiskuc kasisis bá kasagucn bá tohn atntsend iratis wosasaman nabmi hakntsan kasam yits ersasande.

Nyava yanxsi kasuc bá kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasesnde

1. Tatsam 15 metra atntsuc nam masmaris dodn yeshshashnd.
2. Masmara maxis yí gad maxis yí wur maki sumtsnde.

3. Nyava yanxis 4-6 hak atntsend dubdam qodnde.
4. Yí maxmaxaga dubdi gadaga masmar yaram yixnsueshn hayxnde.
5. hacam dungam yiskuc pikasi yitsn hayxnde.
 - Nam masmaruc xsoxsqan yiskuc medayi dyahm x'onqagiskuc sova gisio.
 - Yí maxmaxaga dubd dadn koystiskui sovqan vyardargu segam kesagisio.
 - Segam kes bodisnd bode masti yitsend worqat harxh/ Koch hayn dugihagisio.
 - Dubd xsoxsqan manasi sovqan duban dubduci bá kangi gesh karti yinka gadn atangi wuntsende.
6. Namas dubndi maxapam kasuc gadntsueshn hatsnde.
7. Kasuc gadn wursuc dubdi zolas/gamtsuc petntsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

1. Kasi vos ystade? hareshn?
2. Kasuckan har erade?
3. Kasuc yinti kasntsueshn hara hara yitsade?
4. Irati ní tohn atntsargueshn eskay ni tatsntsend gaxsamend gahndi hara harae ?

Yí wur tats

- Sovn segam ní kesagucn, makin par nidobagucn kaski ni yistn irate ní tohn atntsargueshn ní tastntsuca ní xishn ninuca koystiskue.

23uc can



Kas pyada 24- Bodis ponts

Bod ponts makiskuc kas ni kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi kasesnde.

1. Nyava yanxa kepeshn chok batsis utsntsi manasi bog masmar manasi qingal masmaris dodn zhozhntsueshn hatsnde.masmaruc yits qumatam yí petntsui koystiskue.Sivilis noti beqnde.
2. Hacam tor yiskuc hayxnd.
 - Zhozhashn uc masmari “toam wobtiskend bode.”
 - Dumarsnda dodn yiskendi bá kang makn bodan besiskende.

3. 1–5 hak atntsend caniskend nyavs dontsi yitsi makn gapaguc ati kasntsueshn oxhnde.
4. Nyav bá kangi bá kuts kutsis tovam wobtasnaguc bodn kursi yixntsueshn hatsnde.
5. Nyava maxeshn tovam wobtasntsuc bodn kos utsnde.
6. Kasuci ibar makin parn bá yikucosn nyav harkasntsueshn hayxnde. Nyavi kasucis kasntsuci bá bar barkos kaskiagizio.Kas yitsi kaskiskuc tovam yisn wobtasnaguc bodne.
7. Hacam tor yiskuc hayxnd ÝÝ
 - Kasuc tatsi nyavi bá kangi tovam wobtasnaguc bodn yisti dumars bodn wobti hamtsueshn hatse.
 - (Bá hakucosn bá hakuc kosis yitsi hazntsueshna uxntsueshna ni hatsntsui koystiskue.
 - (Ucamind makinam bá guzn yabstargu yi petntsui koystiskue. Ucamind makini kasi nyavi bodn kos uxni woxsagucn yits yapmi makmake.
8. Nantsa makinam yabstuci karti makin gapaguc atn makin gapaguci kos kasn bá qayxs bomake.
9. Kasucis 5–15 deqiqa hak kasasntsi yí xsoxsqan dumars kosa dumars makina nyavi canucosn qazqi kasis beshasi kudas petntsue.
 - Makina ni guzn yapagucn haragi nim sistade?
 - Makin bodn wobtargu tovam wobtasnagu bodn wobti haran gaxsntse) Ni nala nena bodn ne kaska yistan wosqayxsa ne makinam atiskuc iratkan ni baqntsue?

Yí wur tats

- Bod gashn kasi ní tohn irat hatsntsue.Uc eshn wo nyav trapik dmbis ni baqntsui koystiskue.



Kas pyada 25 –Gapmndis isagend

Gapmndis isagend mastiskend kasndis bá kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis yaram dabmtsi kasasnde.

1. Nyavs gap isagend mastiskend har petan oxhnde.
2. Koch bokis maxn dubdasi tigargu dodn pakasiskrnd atsagizio.

3. Kasac gobqan 1–3 hak atntsend caniskend nyavs dod isagend peti yitsi kasntsueshn hatsnde.
4. Shidend 5– hak atntsendis dubdam qonde.
5. Yí maxmaxaga kas meda gashn max baldi yí maxmaxaga dubdeshn yitsntsi dubdndi badil geshn yixntsueshn hatsnde.
6. Gap isagendeshn nyavnd maxmxam Koch bokam x'oquc karton usnde.
7. Hacam dungam yiskucis hayxa qayxa besende.
 - Gap isagend kas medan wobti max max Koch bokis boknde.
 - Shidend nyavndi bam hakasnuc Koch bokis dubdasi karti bá dubdam baldiqan bokntsueshn hatsnde. max max Kochan nyav dontsue.
 - Kasi wurntsui Koch boki bá kangí arsti wuramane.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

- Koch bokis kepuć kutsn yintygni bokań hare yint sististeo?
- Ní gapm dodn bostiskend koch bokis ni dubdasntsuci hareshn gaxsiste?
- Ní gapis qamniuca marsi ni baqntsucaeshn ní max max dadn hare barsti yiste)

Yí wur tats

- Koch bokis kepuć kutsn pakasi ní gapis isntsende. Yi petueshn ní gapis marsi ni uxntsui koystiskue.

24uc can



Kas pyada 26 – Zoqa, buda, xhila mabrat

Zoq mabrat ,bud mabrata xhil mabrata bá kasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmako.

1. Nyav kasaga buytn yits qer qer kuts yistntsueshn hats.
2. Hacam dungam yiskucis hayxa qayxa besende.
 - Zoq mabrat , bud mabrata shidan xhil mabrata maki qayxsi besnd.
 - Zoq maki yixo makiskuagisn yeshkna ne yistan ne yisn yiskuc kttsn xyag yixo.
 - bud maki kab mantas yesho.

- xhil maki hamo makian makinqan shidan moterqan yiskuc hatsntsi medan yitsi wobtas.Nyav dumars nyava bana bá tubkntsargueshn bá xishmako.
 - Hac geshn yiskuc mabrati hayxasnaguc hak nyav yí gadnuc yeshkis yeshkni shidan yixi bá kutsn bá xishntsi qayxsntsu hatsnde.
3. Kot abeshn bad bad yiskuc qalamis xsegi kasis yitsi kasntsueshn dosasnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

- Mabrati saman bitasi ni yeshkntsuca dapmaki ni yeshkntsuca yixn ninuc yinti tatsntsui iratasistage?harsen?
- Hac apar mabrattend eristad#) harqan)
- Gyar apm mabrattendam wosasan gaxsasni ni iratkan ní xishntsue?

Yí wur tats

- Bodn trapik iratis ni nabmtsueshn mabrat malatndis ni wobsntsui koystiskue.



Kas pyada 27–Tá yanxis dabmnd

Tá yanxis dabmne kasndis kasasi hadara uc'arayeshkis yitsi zoysnysueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmako.

1. Nyavs namas namas qodnd.
2. Namaskan i gadaguc petn kasi gadasnysu hatsnd.
3. yí maxmaxaga dubdqan manasi bá manas dabi kas gadntsu.
4. Hacam dungam yisken gahndis pikasi hayxi besnde.
 - Hamde makiskuc qalis yinti man nyav bá kangí bá sinx tasam cop' meter hakn bá besaguc uc'arn kob yitsntsende.
 - 6besiskendi bá kucha uc'aris zyaxs kesntsia yor worsasia kipilqan yitsi kursuc sharshn bá kuch yeshkasntsende.
 - 7Yitsnde mastan dabiskend bá kepas bá besaskuc qayxis bomtsi bá nalndis bá kucha uc'aram besntsende.
 - "1-2 max shidan nam deqiqam haqntsi yixnde.
5. Kanguc abam nyavndi bá nalnd noti qayxsiskuc petucis xishnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

- Kasuc abam bad bad yiskuc sharshn yeshkn yiskuc yitegn nalnd kuchis yintygn dabagucn hare yinteshn systade?
- Hac apar hadarna uc'arna yeshnki haran qayxsi eristeo?
- Hadarna uc'arna yeshkn yint hakis yintygni zoysntsueshn har yitsntse?

26uc can



Kas pyada 28 — Ecec

Nyava yanxis budn yinti kesugeshn namas namas yitsntsi aram taram manasi bá manas oxhi “Ecec tá ”nim haxe makn manasubabisoye man kasmako.amtseshn

Tá ecece

Tái nch apa mustaguce.

Tá orstamustague.

Tá mume.

Tá gobqan myat sov yiskue.

Ta onao?

kart:— burtkan

Tá ecece?

Gop'm p'oqaguckan maxnase.

Tá muli bud.tá hay xhile.

Ta onao?

kart:— karote

28uc can



Kas pyada 29 – Hact yap/akamasn

Hact yap makiskuc kas bá kasntsueshn irat hatsargu yisi yistn nabmbanuc hakis yitsi zoysntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungamuc bodis dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxsis 6-10 hak atntsend dubdam qodnde.
2. Yí maxmaxaga dubd nyavi ding qayxsntsueshn hatsnd.
3. Yí maxmaxaga dubdqañ “Dokter qayxs” maki kasntsuc bá canamuc nyavs kursnde. Ý
4. Yí maxmaxaga doktereshn kos utsnde.
5. Nyavis hanucaga pug malatagon hayxntsueshn hatsnd.
6. Hacam dungam yiskucis hayxa qayxa besende.
 - Kosi pugaga “ hctagizo”.
 - Bortend nyavi pugam purstend pugnash peti kasmako.
 - pugam purstend # nyavi dodn bá guratam guratnmako.
 - “ Dokteri” Yí maxmaxaga nyaveshn hadarn yisti uc’arn hactis hazmake. –“Hact uxuc nantsi “bá uxucoxn donti yixmake.
 - “Hactuci\$“ woxan nantsi guratam hamtsue. Dumarsnda kos hadarna uc’arna yiskendi guratntsende.

Oshtaga oxhnd.

- Kasuc abam kosi yndygn debm woxagucn hare yintn sistade#?
- Hacapar irati yint tohn ati eriste) Iratuckan yinti pyxsntsueshn har yitsade#)
- Max irat yint tohn atn bitasi yí porsh yinti yapashdan har yinyi petntsue?

Yí wur tats

- Hanucaga pugagon yint pugan yí abam hakamasni hyxasnuc hact ibaram qoxi koystiskue.

29uc can



Kas pyada 30 – Ustnag yiskuc maq

“Ustnagi yiskuc maq” makiskuc kasis bá kasntsueshn ba qer maqis yitsi tatsntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yisku bodis dabmde.

1. Shok shidan parkeris gxsasni bestiskuc gadaga masmaris wozhnde.
2. Nyava yanxis 4-6 hak dubdam qod .
3. Nyava yanxi yí gadnuc masmarn yixntsuesh hayxnde.
4. Yí max maxaga dubdqa apm apm 5[~]10 hak yiskuc metir hakasntsi od guz maqi yiam barstaguc kuts wokalni yiskuc dingis dodn haysnde.
5. Maqi yiam barstaguc qixsnd besiskuc uc’ sivilis yeshshnde.
6. Nyava yanxi Yí max maxaga Maqi yiam barstaguc qixsnd sumis kasi hareshn yitsi gaxsistan hayxntsueshn hatsnde. Amtseshn haci gash masaguc burushe gash maseshn gaxsiskue.
7. Yí max maxaga ding gobqa maq barsaguc qixs sivil ytsnd.
8. Hacam dungam yiskucis hayxa qayxa besende.
 - Maxaga maq qayxi xsetagucn yí maxmaxaga dubdqa max max nyav qayxsucn koystiskuc qixsis yisn yiskuc dingidan woxsihamtsueshn hayxnd. Amtseshn kuch masnde mastan samuni yiqan yiskucni ding dadn woxsi hamtsende.
 - Dingi yisn yiskuc kutsn bá atan bá tova maxis ding gobqa vyarsntsi uc’ sekend bá kuch maskiskuca bá gash borashn yiskinda harkasntsnd.
 - Uc geshn yí gadnuc bá kutsn karti gesh yaram yixntsi yí geshnuc qayxseshn tara baqntsi yixmako.
9. Qayxs bestntsend maqas qayxsnd
 - Gashn mas/borashn
 - Deb xhad
 - Guz mas
 - Xsunq qep/tyaq
 - Kuch mas

Oshtaga oxhnd

- Eskay yntygni qayxsiskuc maqasaga qayxsi hara haraao?
- Hacam kam hayxasnuc dig qayxsis ni qayxsiskuci har gaxseshne?
- Yintygn gashis amaqn amaqn maskiste?
- Yintygn kuchis woskenan maskiste?

Yı wur tats

- Ni qer mqasi yitsi ni digeshn koystiskue.

32uc can



Kas pyada 31 -Bar abam qayxsikuc qayxs

Bar abam qayxsiskuc qayxseshn koystiskuc harkasi yitsi kasntsueshn hatsi abagobqan yiskuc qayxsis itsi badasntsueshnhatsnd.

1. Bar abam maykiskuc mava dos duba shala yeshashnd.
2. Bar abam bá ketn qayxsiskuc qayxseshn nyava yanxsis bá nalndan hayxntsueshn hatsnd.
3. 5-6 hak yiskuc nyav yıqan yiskuc dubdis dyadnd.
4. Bá dubdam max baris kursi baruc abam haragi qayxsistan harkasi kasam yitsi kasntsueshn hatsnde.

Nyava Yanxs Timirt Program

3. Qayxs dos



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Vyard

Haca xsapackan badam badamend maxnasam/dubdam qayxsntsend qayxsi yeshangiskue. Yeshnd maxnasam/dubdam qayxsntsend qayxs debm qasti nyava yanxsi maxn pesh max qayxis tamar nyav maxsapkan qayxsntsueshn yinti hatsntsui koystiskue. Tamar nyavaga maxsapkan yiskuc haxis dabi nyavndi hayxasnucis ibaram qayxsisku petucis xishnde. hayx bá dabmtsueshn hakargendeshn bad yiskuc gatsis yitsnde. Hac qayxsi dosaci oshtaga abama badam badamend qayxama bana eruc tasis bedasi yitsi tatsntsueshn hatsia pidala qala pyadais badasia xsapia; sivils boxi bá kuchis yitsi atntsueshn kutsi estn yiti dosntsui koystiskue.

XSapa hackan qayxis ni qayxsntsueshn ni hakasntsuesn hatsntsuc bodi yiskue. Bodendi gadeshn shikendagisn ní gaposn pikasi ni gaxsasntu hakninue.

1uc can



Qayxs pyada 1:- Bá ersas

Nyava yanxsi taram taram donti toskan nama Bayta bá ersasuosn bá nalndeshn bá ersasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxsis bá canam bá max maxam bá nalnd apm yixnyseshn hatsnde.
2. Nyava yanxsendi Bayta tarkan bá siskucosn bá errsasntsueshn hats.
3. Nyava yanxsendi bá ersasagucn yits nalndi xisham haysi sisntsueshn hatsnd.
4. Ucaga bodam nyava yanxsi bá kangi bá taram taram bá ersasntsueshn idil utsnd.

Tastnde

Nyava yanxsendi bá ersasabanagucn bá sumis bá baba bá akasa pasha x'onam, bá berg, bá ket ats pyada yits suma, bá caniskuc gaha bá canarguca pikasi hayxu petucis xishnde.



Qayxs pyada 2:- 1-9 hak yiskuc pyadis pyadasnd

1-9 hak yiskuc x'on pyadis qalam yitsi xsegntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde. 1-9 hak yiskuc x'on pyadis bá qarıs konq mantıs qalam yitsi yı max maxam xsegntsu hastnd.

1. Nyav xsestend pyadis dabi bá qarıs konq mantıs maxatam xsegntusehn hats.
2. Nyavn pyadis karsi karsi qalamyinti pyadasugeshn nyav xsoxsqan canas petuc nyavis dontsi hnchucosn yı pyadntseshn hatsnde.
3. Hnchucosn nyava yanxsi 4-6 hak yiskuc dubdam qodntsi bá taram taram yitsi pyadntsueshn hats.



Qayxs pyada 3:- 1-9 hak yiskuc pyadndis pyad.

1-9 hak yiskuc pyadis yitsi pyadntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde .1-9 hak yiskuc pyadeshn gaxsiskuc qixsndis amtseshn bá kuch yanxam, qorkiam, qaxham dumarsama yitsi pyadntsuc yeshash.

1. Qixsndis gaxsasni pyadis qalam yí max maxam yí yaram yitsi karsi karsi xsegntsueshn hats.
2. Nyava yanxsndi pyadis karsi karsi qalam qalam yinti pyadasugeshn nyav xsoxsqan canas petuc nyavis dontsi hnchucosn yí pyadntseshn hatsnde.
3. Hnchucosn nyava yanxsi 4-6 hak yiskuc dubdam qodntsi bá taram taram yitsi pyadntsueshn hats.



Qayxs pyada 4:- 1-9 hak yiskuc pyadndis qalam xseg

1-9 hak yiskuc pyadis qalam yitsi xsegntsueshn 1-9 hak yiskuc pyadis besiskuc pyad kard yeshashnd.

1. Pyad kardis nyava yanxsi bá kep beqiskucn sotnd.
2. 1-9 hak yiskuc pyadis beza p'adm besi konq mantis yiskuc qaram xseg.
3. Nyava yanxsndi xsestuc pyadis dabi bá qariz konq mantis maxatam xsegntsueshn hatsnd.
4. Nyava yanxsndi karsi karsi qalam yinti pyadasu geshn nyav xsoxsqan canas petuc nyavis dontsi hnchucosn yí pyadntseshn hatsnde.

3uc can



Qayxs pyada 5- pyada pyatsiskuca dyamas

1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis qorkiam/qaxham pyadis pyatsiskenda pashi dyamasi yitsi pyadntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

- Nyava yanxsi 4-6 hak yiskuc dubdam qodnd. Yits dubdam 1-20 hak yiskuc qabxsuc/ dostuc pyadaga karda pyatsntsend gaha amtseshn myat qorka, qaxha inch apanyavn utsnd.
- Nyava yanxsi bá dubdam atangi pyadndis pyatsiskuc gahnda pashai dyamasi pyadntsueshn hats.



Qayxs pyada 6 – Irsas uxi gaxsn

Irsas uxi gaxsasni yitsi dosntsueshn hatsntsi 1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis itsi boxntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde

- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi irsas uxntueshn hatsnd.
- Ibaramuc irsas uxis yits besi nyava yanxsi qan maxis bordn xsapangi shokam boxi bes.
- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi 1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis masmrqan kesargu yisti boxi dosntsueshn hats.



Qayxs pyada 7 – pyadaga dokis dyamas

Dokamyeshnd 1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis dyamasi xspi hakntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

- 1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis dokam yeshshnd
- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi irsas uxntsueshn hats
- Dokam yeshuc dokam yeshshnd qan maxis bordn xsapi bes.
- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi dokam yeshshnd dokam yeshshndis masmrqan kesargu yisti dyamasi xsapmtsueshn hatsnd.

5uc can



Qayxs pyada 8 – Dubdqan zolam kas.

Nyava yanxsis dubdam dubdam ding qayxsntsi wogntsueshn hatsntsi “bá caniskuc kaseshn” yitsi gartntsueshn dubd ukaris kursnd; haysi sisa,zoqi kasa yitsi dosntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

- Nyava yanxsi 4-6 hak yiskuc dubd qayxsi wogntsueshn hatsnd.
- Nyava yanxsi bá xsoxsqan dubd ukar kursntsueshn hatsnd.
- Nyava yanxsi bá caniskuc kasis (amtshn marab xharq/kosis achi kas kursi kasuc kasa kasucis hareshn bá canasana yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnd
- Nyava yanxsi haysi sisntsueshna zolam kasntsueshna hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 9 – pyadis qalam xsap.

1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis qalam yí hayxasn nyava yanxsi xsapi dosntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

- Caniskuc nyavs dontsi bordn pyadis hayxi hayxt yi xsapmtsueshn hatsnd.
- Nyava yanxsi bá kangi irsas uxntueshn hatsnd.
- 1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis max maxam qalam hayxi itsi xsapmtseshn hats.



Qayxs pyada 10 – bá qer gatsntsends.

Nyava yanxsi dubdam dig qayxsntsi wogntsueshn hatsntsi “bá qer gatsaga gaxsa qopais” nyava yanxs garsasi yits tasi iqntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Kipilqan nyava yanxsis abam abamuc bá qayxis qayxsagucna qayxsuci; bá kuch mas, ba ap mas, bá deb xhad, bá simar mavi, bá xhama hitsi, bá mvis mvia yistn besiskuc sivilis kipilqan sotnde.
2. Nyava yanxsis abam abamuc bá qayxis qayxsntsueshn hatsntsuc gats qixsdis kipilqan eti yevi bá max maxam nyavndi bá qer gatsis ert ketn dosntsueshn hatsti; ashangulita, mabaxaria/sara, mastawota, burusha.../
3. Bá qer gatsaga gaxsa qopais nyava yanxseshn haynde.
4. Abam nayava yanxsi bá qer gatsis hakntsuc qayxsa bá kuch mas, ba ap mas, bá deb xhad, bá simar mavi, bá xhama hitsi, mvis mvia , cec ketn hanqi ceca babar yitsi hakntsueshn zoysnde.
5. Bá deb xhada bá guz masa nyava yanxsi kipilqan sivilam dosntsueshn hatsnd.
6. Bá qer haki yitsi qayxsntsuc hanucaga qayxsagon yipetan yits nacki zoysas/x’actasi, amteshn hatsi besi/

6uc can



Qayxs pyada 11 –Dirquc pyadis x’onc’nde

Nyava yanxsi dirquc pyadis x’onc’i xsapi dosntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

- Dosas maxsapkan dirqend pyadis x'onc'i besiskend bad bad yiskend sanxarazhis yeshasi (amtsheshn hacam dungam yiskuc sanxarazhis harkuc)
- Nyava yanxsi dirquc pyadis x'onc'i xsapi dosntsueshn hatsnde.
- Uciosn bad bad yiskend sanxarazhis x'onc'i 1-20 hak yiskuc pyadis xsapi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnd.

1		3		5
	7			10
11		13		15
				20

7uc can



Qayxs pyada 12 – Atsn gatsa It qayxsa

Nyava yanxsi atsn wosan ni gatsntsu petana it is wosasam atsi qayxsistana gartn bá kipil nyavn hyxntsu ni hastsntsuesh hacam dungam yiskend bodis dabmde.

- Nyava yanxsi 4-6 hak yiskuc dubdam wogntsueshn hatsnd.
- Atsi wosasaman atsn gatsni yistana ats debm irat hatsistana nyaveshn hayxntsi (amtsheshn atsi pazam, koystarguc guzn yapam, dekam, qayxs beshama ats thon irat atsni hakntsue; kasi eratnuc atsn gatsnia bá dadn yiskuc utsi/qodia, atsn gatsni hakntsue).
- Dubda cop'is atsi wosasaman atsn gatsni yistan hayxn dumarsndi atsi wosasaman ats thon irat hatsistan hayxn gartntsueshn hatsnde.
- Nyava yanxsi bá gartnuc qopis bá nalndeshn hayxntsueshn hatsnde.
- Yí wurn simaram tastangi yiskuc bá guzndis bá baba baya hakima gesham atsa dumarsi beqntsuca yapmtsucai hakntsarg petuc bá guzn atsa dumarsi yapan bá ersasagucn/ bá ket atsn yitsi hayxntsui koystiskue.

8uc can



Qayxs pyada 13 – Atsa qixsa xep’agend

Nyava yanxsi atsa qixsa xep’agend bá zarna bá yitsna yitsi qodntsuc ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

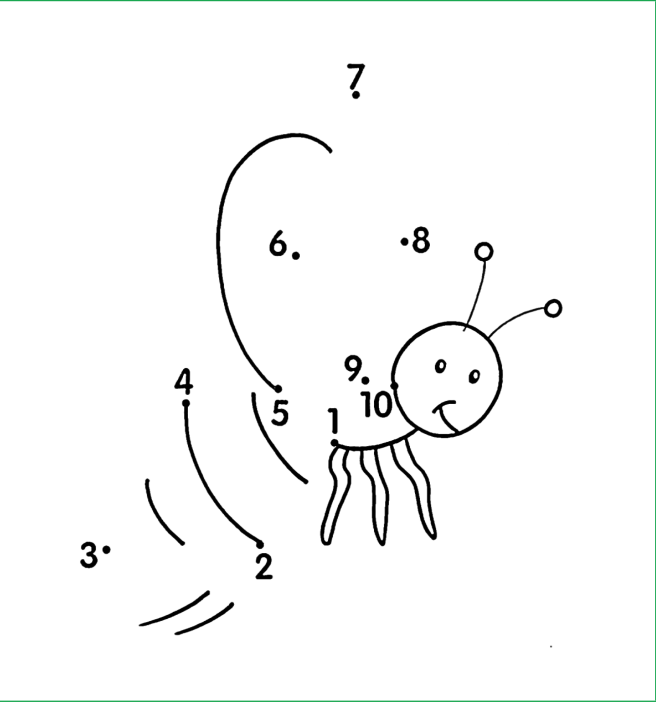
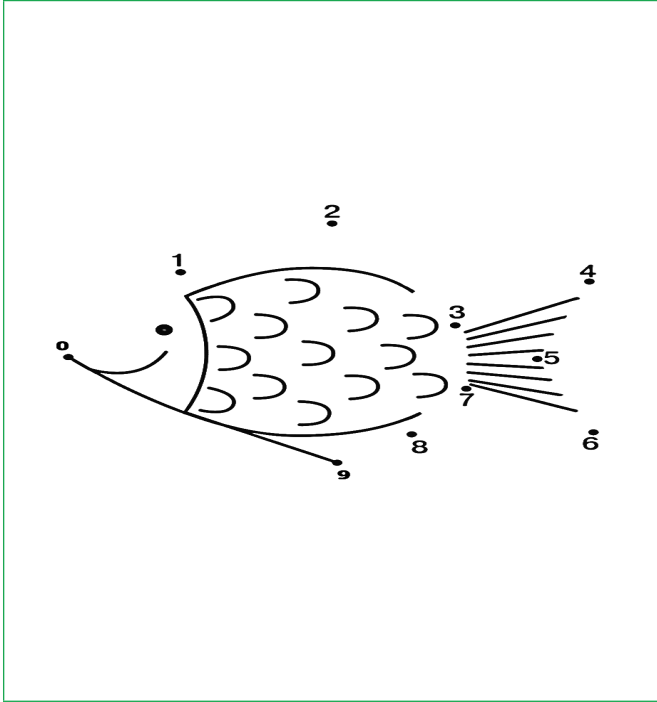
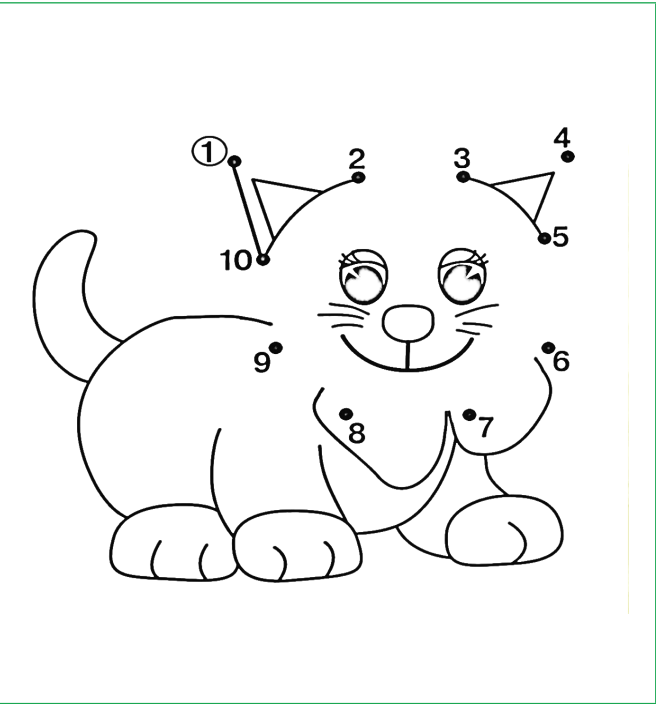
- Nyava yanxsi dubdam dubdam wogas
- Atsa qixsa xep’agndi hara haragisn yi zaram badasi hayxnd
- Atsa qixsa xep’agend sivil (amtseshn makina Babura zhata; para kura graxha dumarsnda sivil)
- Nyava yanxsi kaz worqat narsn, dodn, sov debm, makiskuc xsapis dubdeshn uts.
- Nyava yanxsi atsa qixsa xep’agend sivilis yits dyadosna zarosna qodntsueshn hatsnd
- Uc geshn kasi atsa giza xep’agendi yizgn uc ortnuca maki qodntsueshn hatsnde



Qayxs pyada 14 – Pyadam sivil qayxs

Nyava yanxsi pyadis dyamasi maxaga porshamuc sivils qayxsntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

- Pyadam yeshuc sivils nyava yanxseshn utsnde.
- Nyava yanxsi pyadaga shishn yiskend dokis dyamasi sivilis qayxsntsueshn hatsnd
- Bad bad yiskuc qalamamend irsasis utsntsi yitsi qayxsuc sivilis qalam yitsi boxntsueshn hatsnd.



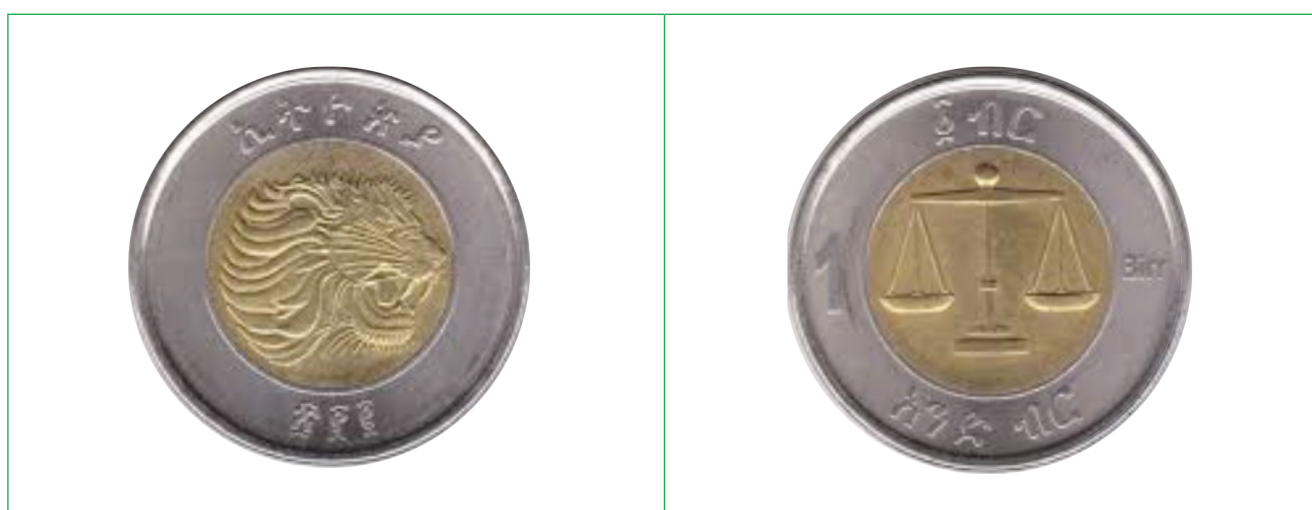
11uc can



Qayxs pyada 15 – Dudia Biri bnod

Nyava yanxseshn dudia biri notais dubdam utsangi yarsn yitsi ezn/kobcn yitsi wogn yitsi wogasntsueshn hatsntsi hacam dungam yiskuc bodam qayxsasnde.

- Hacam dungam yiskuc dudia biri nota sivil
- 5, 10, 25, 50 dudiakasi 1, 5, 10, 50 100 biri notis shrshntsi yitsi badasntsueshn hatsnd.
- Dudia biri notais nyava yanxsn utsntsi yarsn hitsi ezn yaram yits wogntsueshn hatsnd.





13uc can



Qayxs pyada 16 – Pasis yaram wogasnd

Bad bad yiskend p'ada uynxa inch/pasis nyaveshn qodntsi yaram yitsi yitsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Bad bad yiskend p'ada uynxa eza yarsa inch/pasis yeshas
2. Nyava yanxis dubdam qodntsi wogasnd.
3. Bad bad yiskend p'ada uynxa eza yarsa inch/pasis dubdeshn qod.
4. Nyava yanxis bad bad yiskend inchis yí qumatam uynxa dentnuca p'ada maki yaram wogasntsueshna bad bad yiskend kasi ; yanxa,dentuca,ura, maki yaram wogasntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 17- Qixsnds qalamam qod

Bad bad yiskend qalamamend qirxis nyava yanxseshn utsntsi yí qalamam yitsi badasntsueshn hatsi hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Bad bad yiskend qalamamend qirxis yeshas.
2. Nyava yanxis dubdam qodntsi wogasnd.
3. Bad bad yiskend qalamamend qirxis dubdeshn qodnd.
4. Qirxsndis qalamam (amtseshn zoq, bud, xhar harkuca bad badamend qirxis maxn yí qalamam yitsi wogasntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 18:- Gahnd/qixsndaga suma yí gaxsa hayx

Yits gapm yabstiskend gahndis uxntsiskuc sivils shirshi nyava yanxsi yí gaxsis hayxntsueshn hatsnd.amtseshn silk, alga, kubay, kyan, ezubaya dumarsnda hatsi hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Gapm yabstiskend gahnd besiskuc sivil yeshashnd.
2. Sivilucis bestiskuc kutsn sotnd.
3. Incham gaxasni nyava yanxsi yí suma gaxsa hayxntsueshn hats.



Qayxs pyada 19 – Pidalis badas

Pidalis besi qalam yitsi xsegntsueshna pedal zarndis yitsi badasntsueshn hatsntsi hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Canac pedal (v, w, x, xh,xs) nyaveshn katsama qirxsama hayx.
2. Pedala (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) katsama qrxsamayitsi badasntsueshn hats.
3. Yý maxmaxaga pidala(x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) endi haraman badnistan nyava yanxsi gartntsueshn hats.
4. Nyava yanxsi pidalaga qirxsis tabai bordn gaxsasni badasntsueshna maxis dumarsapashi yitsi xsotsi hayxi hakntsueshn hatsndr.
5. Xsepend pidala(x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) yisn yiskuc worqatis nyavn utsntsi nyav pidalis karsi karsi boxntsueshn (amtsehn; gadn x xsapi boxi)hats.
6. XSapa bá boxucis bá nalndeshn yitsi besntsueshna har yipetan yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnd.
7. Dokam xsepend pidala(x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) yisn xsapuc worqatis nyava yanxseshn utsntsi dokucis yitsi dyamasntsueshn hatsnde.
8. XSepend pidala(x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,)yisn xsapuc worqatis nyava yanxseshn utsntsi nyav pidalis masmarqan kesargu yisti qalam boxntsueshn hatsnde.
9. Badbad yisknd qirxsnda pidalais badbad yiskuc qayxsam qayxsia xsapia yitsi dosntsueshn (qorkia, Koch apa, kibirit apa, qaxhapa)
10. Qalqmam gaxsasni bá kucham era bá yiskend pidalis xapi dos.
11. Nyava yanxsi pidala (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh) katsa suma badasi bá taram pidal bordn nabamtsueshn hats.
12. Bá eruca bá nabamuca pedal qirxsis worqatn yitsi xsapmtsueshn zoysnde.
13. Nyava yanxsi pidala (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,)karsi karsi xsapi dosntueshn hatsnd.

14uc can



Qayxs pyada 20 – Max ata yí yarama

Gahnd xsoxsqan yiskuc dyama yí yara yitsi tatsntsuc hatsi yinti kasantueshn hacam dungam yiskuc yaris yitsi tatsntsueshn dabasnde.

- Cod yiskend bad bad qalamamend qixsdis (amtseshn kos, Koch ap, qorki, zhiometri qirxs, qaxh apa) dumarsnda uxi kipilqan wunde.
- Uc geshn nyava yanxis dubdam qodnd.
- Uc geshn bad bad qirxsamend qixsnda pytsagenda saqntsi dubdam yiskend nyaveshn utsnde.
- Uc geshn harkiskend pyatsagendis maxn yitsi ingasntsueshn zoysasande. (amtseshn; irzha, namxha, yarsa, eza) petiskendis maxn dubdas.
- Haraman yitsi harkistan nyava yanxis oxhi yitsi karsntsueshn hatsnd.
- Uc geshn kartntsarguc bad badamend pyatsiskend eti yevi yitsi bá kipilqan wogasntsueshn nyavis zoysnd.
- Haraman yitsi harkargu petan oxhi nyavi karsntsueshn zoysnd.
- Uc geshind bad badamend dyami yitsn yiskend gahndis yaram yitsi wogasntueshna hayxntsueshna hatsnd. (Amtseshn yars, dentnuc, ez mki yí yaram)
- Ý wurn gahnd xsoxsqan yiskuc dyama apara geshara makiskuc gah debm yitsn tats utsntsi wursnde.

15uc can



Qayxs pyada 21:- Dubdis qayxs

Pyatsiskend qixsnda sibagoa nyaveshn utsntsi qixsdis sibagom yiti goc'ntsueshn hatsi dubdaga tatsis yiti tatsntsu hatsi hacam dungam yskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxasnde.

1. Pyatsiskend qixsnda sibagoa yeshash.
2. Dubd maki haragisan nyava yanxseshn hayx.
3. Sibagoam mag gixsi qorkiam amtseshn dubd qayxsi besnde.
4. Yeshenda pyatsagend qixsdis sibagoa pasha nyava yanxsn utsnde.
5. Nyava yanxsn bá bequc bodam pyatsisku qixsnda sibagoama bad bad yiskend dubdis qayxsi besntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 22 – Iri qayxs

Koch hayama worqatama kirkir kartiskuc woma zhata dumarsnd qayxs qayxsi iri yitsi dosntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabi qayxasnde.

1. Koch haya worqata yeshash.
2. Koch hayama worqatama kirkir kartiskuc woma qayxsi utsnd.
3. Nyava yanxsi bá beqec bodam qayxsi besntsueshn hatsnd.

16uc can



Qayxs pyada 23:- Qalam yeshash

Buyxa zoqama Koch hayama x'uqi qalm qayxsi yitsi dosntsueshn bad bad yiskend iris yitsi irntueshn yitsn gatsnde. Hacam dungam yiskend bodis dabi qayxasnde.

1. Buyxa, Koch haya ushkna, sova, sania, bonzata, yeshash.
2. Hacamkamam hayxasnucis gaxsasni eosasaman qalami qayxsnts san besnd.
3. Hacamkamam yiskend gahndis x;uqi saqi qalam qayxs nyav dosntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 24:- Dubdis xsotsnd

Nyava yanxseshn bad bad yiskuc qixsdis utsntsi;kobce, woge, beshe, maki yitsi xstsntsueshn hatsnde.Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxasnde.

1. Incha, zhiometir qirxsa, sibagoais, dubdam nyav wogasntsi nyaveshn utsnde.
2. Nyava yanxsi bam estuc sibagoam nam magis (dubdis) qayxsntsueshn hatsnde.
3. Uc geshind qrxsaqirxs xsoxsqan yanxsis kazgon maxa dinga maxa od gon maxa yitsi ytsntsueshn hatsnde.
4. Nam nasnuc mag tovam uc' inchis yitsi worsntsueshn hatsnd.
5. Uc geshn nama bá qayxsuc magis shishn shishn ytsnts maguckan yiskend pyatsntsuis yitsi pyadntsueshn hatsnde.
6. Uc geshn hanuc maqanan pyatsntsui cod yistana kot yistana oxhnd.

7. Uc geshn dubda hanuce beshistan hanuce kobcistan oxhnde. Yí kartis dubdis xsoxsasi yitsi karsntsueshn oxhnde.
8. Haca dosasac karsi karsi qayxsi dubdis yitsi qayxsia xsotsia hakntsueshn hatsnde.

17uc can



Qayxs pyada 25:- Kochndis p'ors

Buyxa, sova, obarais gaxsasni pilastkam kochis p'orsi yitsi hakntsueshn hatsnde. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxasnde.

1. Buyx yeshashi nastiq sanqan yits.
2. Mv zar (amtseshn baqar zar) yiqan duqntsi buxa sova obara yisi yapmtsu kutsn yitsnd.
3. Abam abam sovis ucaci qanqi yí iqis notnde.
4. Yí wurn nyana yanxsi bá kangi bá btokuc xishi beqi bá barqñ tamarntsueshn hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 26:- Qixsnd yisn woguc kutsis xsoxsas

Bad bad yiskend qixsndis yitsn utsangi ezubaba yarsubabasqanhanucagi kutsa ak uxasan yitsi hayxntseshn hatsnd.

1. Bad bad yiskend qixsndis yitsn dubdn dubdn uts.
2. Qixsndis xarap'eza debm shishar shishar wogas.
3. Qixsni uxuc kutsis beqi aka xsuna kuts uxucis yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 27:- Qalatis badasi nabab

Bana eruc pidalis gaxsasni dyastend qaltis qalam yitsi badasntsueshn nabamtsueshna hats. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxasnde.

1. Nyava yanxsis bá erend pidala (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) endis katsama qrxsama tatsntsueshn hats.
2. Bá tamarnuc pidalam diyastuc qalatis qixsnda yitsnda pashi ingasi yí porshis yitsi erntsueshn hatsnde.

3. pidala (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,)endis gyarama torama xsapi navi yaram nabamtsueshn htsntsi/zhazh, zyaxs, yanxs /.
4. Pilash kardnu pidala (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) dyamasi qalat yitsi dyadntsueshn hatsnd.
5. Bá dyaduc qalatis karsi karsi nabami yitsi xsapmtsueshn hatsnde.
6. Dap dap maki yí maxmaxam pidalis giyara tora yaram yitsi nabamtseshn hatsnd.
7. Yí maxmaxaga pedal zaram qalis yitsi dyadntseshn hatsnd.
8. Bá tamarnuc pidalam diyastuc qalatis qixsnda yitsnda sivila pashi ingasi yí porshis yitsi erntsueshn hatsi amtseshn zhazh makiskuc qalis zhazh sivila pasha besnd.
9. Bá taram taram bá nalnd apm bana dyaduc qalis yitsi nabamtsueshna nababasntsueshna zoysnde.



Qayxs pyada 28:- X'on gahis dyad

Bá tamarnuc pidalam diyastuc qalatis gaxsasni kobca kaz pidalam diyastuc x'on gahis yitis dyadi nabamtseshn hatsnd. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

Nyava yanxisis bá erend pidala x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e, gaxsasna bá qayxsuc qalatis katsam tatsntsueshn hatsnde.

1. Bá tamarnuc pidalama yí zarama qayxsuc qalatis gaxsasni kobcaga x'on gah yitsi dyadntsueshn hatsnde/amtseshn zhazhi ite.
2. Bá dyaduc x'on ghais karsi karsi yitsi nabamtsueshn hats.
3. Bá taram taram bá nalnd apm bana dyaduc x'on gahis yitsi nabamtseshn zoysnd.

18uc can



Qayxs pyada 29:- Bartagnda zol gahnda qel

Nyava yanxsi bartagnda zol gahnda qelbanuc tastis erntsu yinti hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskend yarndis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Kubaya, xasa, sovi yíam wogntsuc baldia qaxha yeshashnde.
2. Nyava yanxisis dubdam wogasnde.
3. Nyava yanxsi apm apm namas xsoxs kubay sovam x'onc'qucbaldia yitsnde.

4. Uc geshn kubaya maxam baldiqanuc sov kiti x'onc'nde. Yí namnasnuc kubayis kol yitsnde.
5. Uc geshn kubayqan yiskuc sovis kubaya kolubabqankarsnde.
6. Kubaya maxqan yitsi maxqan yinti sov karsgucn kubayendi xsoxs sov uxisku petucis yitsn hayxnde.
7. Uc geshn maxis xasa maxis kubay yitsntsi kubayam sov x'onc'i xasaqan karsi besnde. xasauci x'onargu shiduca kubayeshn yí beshuc yitsn hayxnde.
8. Kubaya, xasa, sovi yíam wogntsuc baldiam sov utsntsi yinti besuc bodam sovis kiti karsi dumars kubayqana xasaqana wohi yitsi qelntsueshn hatsntsi bartiskenda zol (koi) gahnda bá qelntsuc yits tatsntsueshn hatsnde.
9. Ucamind qelagend woga kobca petuc yitsi erntsueshn hatsnde.

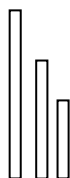


Qayxs pyada 30:- P'ada uynxa xsoxsas

Bá uynxama p'adama beshiskuc gahndis yitsi qelntsuesha xsotsntsueshna hatsnde.

1. Nyava yanxis kaz dubdam qodnde.
2. Miyat bad badamend (uynxa, p'ada, deyntuca) bezhis yeshashnd.
3. Dubda maxeshn bezha p'ad, namuc dubdeshn deyntuc bezh, yí kaznasnuc dubdeshn uynx bezhis utsnde.
4. Uc geshn dubdukan max nyavis xsegntsi ezaga bezh yi wogasntsueshn hats.
5. Dubda namqan max nayv xsegi ezag bezhgeshn deyntnuc bezh yitsntsueshnhatsnde.
6. Yí wurn max nyav xsegi bezha uynxubais yí wurn yitsntsueshn hatsnd.
7. Ucoxn dubda kanguckan yiskend nyava yanxis kasasia eza yarsa dentnuca makisku yitsis nyavi erntsueshn hatsnde.

Amtseshn-



Ersasaguci; yí kaz dubdqan yaram bezhis bá wogasagucn es petmake.

19uc can



Qayxs pyada 31:- Dyamarguc sivil(pozils dyamasi qayxs

Bad bad yiskend pozilndis dyamasi yitsa kutsa xsoxsqan yiskuc badatis yitsi tatsntsueshn hatsnd. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Nyava yanxis dubdam dubdam wogntsueshn hatsnde.
2. Yeshnd bad bad yiskend pozalis dubdeshn utsnd.(amtseshn sinxibab maxsap pyada 5 gaxsasnde).
3. Yí gadn hacam dungam yiskend qirxs kipil payies dubndeshn qodntsi yitsi dyamasntsueshn gatsnd.apar dyamasi wursuci zolas petntsue.
4. Nyava yanxsi dubdam bá dyamasuc pozalis bá naleshn besntsu hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 32:- Sharsha haka shikais badas

Kutsa haka shika sharsha besiskuc qala (shik, hak, gobm, hyign) yitsi badasntsu ni hatsntsueshn Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Sivla, xarap'eza, kosa, xarmusa yeshash.
2. Nyava yanxs apm apm nyava yanxsn bestiskuc bodam xarapeza xsoxsn kos wogasnd. Uc geshn xarap'ezahc xsoxsn hare yisteo maki nyava yanxis oxhnd.
3. Xarap'eza gashn xarmus wogasnde. Uc geshn xarap'ezahc gashn hare yisteo maki oxnde.
4. Xarap'eza xsoxsn kos yisku;yí gashn xarmusi yiskue maki hayxnd.
5. Uc geshn kosa names nayava yanxs apm maxis shikn maxis hakn yitsntsi nyava yanxseshn hanuce shik hanuce hak petan oxhnde.ucgeshn yitn kart utsnde.
6. Karsi karsi bad bad yiskuc sharsham qixsndis wogasntsi yí sharsha haka shikais oxhnde.

20uc can



Qayxs pyada 33:- Ni gapis er

Nyava yanxsi bá gapm yiskend gahndis dyastenda atsam kucham qayxsnda maki badasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskend yaram qayxsasnde.

1. Nyava yanxsi bá gap makiskuc gaheshn tatsi yitsn yistntsueshn hatsnd.
2. Yíts gapm badam badamend dyastenda ats kucham qayxsend gahnda yabstiskuc petuc yitsi tatsntsueshn hats.
3. Dyastend gahnd mastiskendi dyadam yabstiskend katsamenda katsetkenda gahnd petagucn kocha, xsoxnda giznda, sova, buyxa nyala, obara, vyarpa, narsa, duldula shayta, dumarsnda petucis tatsasnde.
4. Nyava yanxsi wobti beqntsueshn hatsi bá gapm yiskend gahis yitsi tatsntsueshn hatsnde.
5. Wobta bá bequ geshn bá bequc gahnd tohn yitsi gartntsueshn hatsnd.
6. Kochnd mastiskuc dyastend gahndi Incha, mata, badam badamend kocha, gop'm poqiskenda, kam p'oqagenda petucis tatsasnd.
7. Giznda xsoxa mastiskendi ket giznda, goqanuc xsoxa, pukiskenda bazqisknd yanxs yanxsnda, soyta, sov gobqan end xsoxnda petucis tatsasi; ket gizndi amtsheshn ezubay kyan dyanta dumarsndapetuca goqanend xsoxi dodbav panxs ger dumarsnda petuc tatsasnde.
8. Ats kucham qayxsend gahndi; ket, bod, zak, xarap'eza, wombar, dumarsnda endi bá gap mats kuch qayxs qop petucis yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 34:- Qixsdis yí payntam xsoxsas

Kipilqan yiskend qixsndaga payntis hayxiskend kobca woga ezam woga maki yitsi xsotsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabi qayxsasnde.

1. Nyava yanxsis ding wogntsueshn hatsnd.
2. Uc geshn bá yitsama qirxsama xsoxs petangibad bad yisku paynti yitsn yiskend inchis/dumars qixsdis nyava wogntsiskend xsoxsqan yitsnde.
3. Uc geshn nyava yanxsi bá tara taram keski qixsdis bá kuchn yitsi karsi karsi xsotsntsueshn hatsnde.

4. Uc geshn kobca wogahi hanucagisan yitsi hayxntsueshn zoysnde.
5. Uc geshn xsoxs yiskenda max qalamamenda pestilis yeshashnde.
6. Uc geshn badam badamend payntis yiqan kaznde.
7. Yí wurn nyava yanxsi bá taram keski bá kucham dontsia wogasia qelntsueshna xsotsntsueshna hatsndae.
8. Yí wurn kobca wogai hanuc petan yitsi hayxntsueshn zoysasnde.

21uc can



Qayxs pyada 35:- Kucha apa dyamis zos

Nyava yanxsis badam badamuc gahndis qayxsntsueshn hatsntsi apa kucha dyamis yitsi zoysntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc yaris dabi qayxsasnde.

1. Qaxha toga incha worqata yeshashnd.
2. Qaxhis gaxsasni besaguc bá yanxam dinga keta qingal masmara qayxsmako.
3. Togis gaxsasni mumaga shap'a sania col buda giznd/xsoxnd amtsa qayxsmako.
4. Incham dyamasi keta boda qayxsmako.
5. Worqatam gaxsasni badam badamend masmara zhiometir qirxsa keta karda yitsi qayxsntsueshn zoysasi apa kucha dyamis yitsi zoysntsueshn hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 36:- Gahndis yí yitsndam wogas

Bad bad yiskend tohis hayxiskend kola x'ona kobca woga yitsi xsotsntsueshn hatsnde.

1. Od max zar yisken sov uxntsend pilastik/baldi yeshash.
2. Yí maxqan sov x'onc'nd; yí nam uckan sovis yī xsoxsn wohi hatsnd; yí kaznasn uckan rub wohnd;yí wurnucis kol yitsnd.
3. Nyava yanxsis dubdam dubdam wogntsueshn hatsnd.
4. Nyava yanxsi koln gadntsi x'onam haka x'on gadntsi kolam haka yitsi wogasntsueshn harsnd.
5. Yí wurn nyava yanxseshn gahnd yí yaram ni wogasntsuca xsotsntsucais tatasnde.

22uc can



Qayxs pyada 37:- Pidala qala parguc x'on gahnda

Canaga pidalda (x, a, n, y, z, xs, zh, I, t, e,) gaxasni pidalis qalis pavarguc x'on gahis y'itsi xsapmtsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Canaga pidalda yits zarnda gaxasni hacm dungam yiskuc amts bodam dayis/ qestis dabmtsi dokndis dyamasi pidalis karsi karsi yitsi xsapmtsueshn hatsnde.

Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba
Be	Be	Be	Be	Be
Bi	Bi	Bi	Bi	Bi

2. Canaga pidalda yits zarnda gaxasni hacm dungam yiskuc amts bodamqalatis karsi karsi yitsi xsapmtsueshn hatsnde.amtseshn(zhazh,zyxs, it, nyav).Uc geshn x'on gakana qalqana dirquc yitsi x'onc'ntsueshn amts zha-----zhazh, n----v, nyav)
3. Canaga pidalda yits zarnda gaxasni bá qayxsuc qalatis x'on gahis karsi karsi yitsi xsapmtsueshn hatsnde. (amtseshn zhazhi ite.nyav zyaxs)
4. Nyava yanxsi bá sumis bá baba pasha xsapi hakntsueshn bá sumqan yiskuc pidalis yitsi tatsntsueshna xsapmtsueshna yits dosasnde.



Qayxs pyada 38:- Sharis badas

Ba yisn yiskucn yisti qixsnda yisn yiskuc sharshis yitsi hayxntsu ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsnde.

1. Xarap'ezan badam basdamuc qixsndis wogasnd.
2. Xarap'ezan yiskend qixsndis nava yanxsi beqi sharsh hayxntsueshn zoysasnde.
3. Canas nyana maxis xsegi zer kartangi yí yixntsueshn hats.
4. Wogntsiskuc nyav xsoxsqan maxnasi yí sum xsegntueshn hatsi xsestuc hanuc sharsham petan yitsi besntsueshn hatsnd.

5. Sharshis besiskend sivilis degn xogntsi nyava yanxsi yí taram xsegi onagi hanucn yixntsiyistan wogntsiyistan hanucn yis yistan siviluc beqi yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnde.
6. Namas nyava yanxsis xsegntsi wombar xsoxsqan yitsi yitsntsi onagi hadarn onagi uc'arn yistan dumarsndis oxhi yitsi karsntsu hatsnde.
7. Uc geshn nyava maxis wotam yitsntsi dumarsis wombar dadn shik hatsntsi onagi wombar dadn shikan onagi hakan oxhi yitsi karsntsueshn hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 39:– Tirapikamuc iratkan ní xish

Nyava yanxsis digaga higa damba yitsi erntsueshn hatsi hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxsis tirapikm yeviskuc iratkan wosasaman ba bá xishntsan bá ket ats oxhi yevi kipilqan hayxntsueshn hatsnde.
2. Nyava yanxsis bodis bá doban trapik higis baqntsueshn ersasnder.
3. Trapik mabrati zoq saman makini yixn atsi hamtuc, buda xhila yisaman atsi yixn makin hamtsuc ersasnde.
4. Makin bodn kos kasi ats thon irat hatsiskuc petuc tatsas.

23uc can



Qayxs pyada 40:– Irat hatsiskend xsoxnd/giznda wuytwuytnaeshn ní xish

Nyava yanxsis irat hatsaguc giznd/xsoxnda wuyteuyta endeshn wosasaman bá baqntsuc petan hayxnsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis baqntsi besnde.

1. Nyava yanxsis irat hatsaguc giznd/xsoxnda wuytwyta endeshn wosasaman bá baqntsuc petan bá ket ats oxhi kiplqan hayxntsu hatsnd.
2. Saxsagnda ats thon irat hatsagend xsoxeshn wosasaman yitsi bá xishntsan ersas(amtsehn kyan, manta xhadaguc).
3. Saxsagenda pug eti wuagenda wuytwuyta badasi nyava yanxsi xisnis wosan yitsntsu petan garsasnd(amtsehn myaxs, kar, woba, xsodnbat).



Qayxs pyada 41:- Total atiskuc iratkan bá qeris xish

Nyava yanxsi bad bad yiskend tam samagend qayxsndqan, eletrika sovam atiskuc iratkan bá qer xish hakntsu ni hatntsueshn hacam dungam yisku bodis dabmtsi besasnde.

1. Nyava yanxsi bad bad yiskend tam samagend qayxsndqan, eletrika sovam atiskuc iratkan wosasaman ba bá xishntsu petan bá ket ats oxhints yevi kipilqan shirshntsueshn hatsnde.
2. Bad bad yiskend tam samagend gahndis yítsi yapmtsarueshna kibratam yitsi kasntsargueshna ersasnde.
3. Elektrik gyad/shibon yitsi yapmtsargueshn hayxi ersas.
4. Sovam cobaram, sovi yiqan yiskuc bamqana sovam x'onqangi yiskuc barmelqana kasi irt hatsntuagsn yits ersasnde.



Qayxs pyada 42:- Worqatam deb haysi kas

Worqatam yitsi deb haysi dyamasntsueshn hatsi bá yanxis yitsi zoysntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Worqata worqat xiyabsaguc, maqas, masmariya yeshash.
2. Worqatis yanxsam masmaram qabxs.
3. Qabxsasnuc worqatis worqosn ding kabmtsi yimaxis dumarsapashi dyamasi gungun qayxsi bes.
4. Nyava yanxsi bá bequc bodam qabxsend worqatis ding haysi maxis dumarsa pashi dyamasi gungun qayxsntsueshn hatsnde.



Qayxs pyada 43:- Qixsndaga dyamis badas

Kipilqan yiskend qixsndis gaxsasni yaram yitsi wogasntsueshna qixsni yisn yabstiskuc sharshis yitsi hayxntsueshna hatsi hacam dungam yisku bodis dabmtsi besasnde.

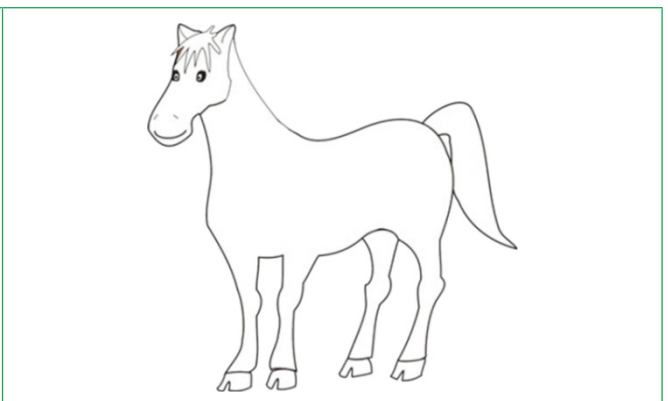
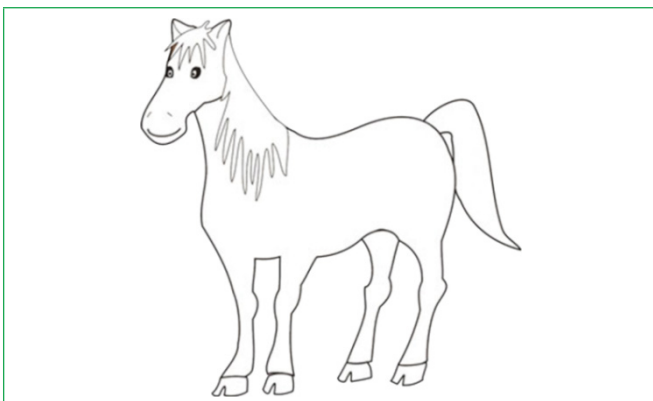
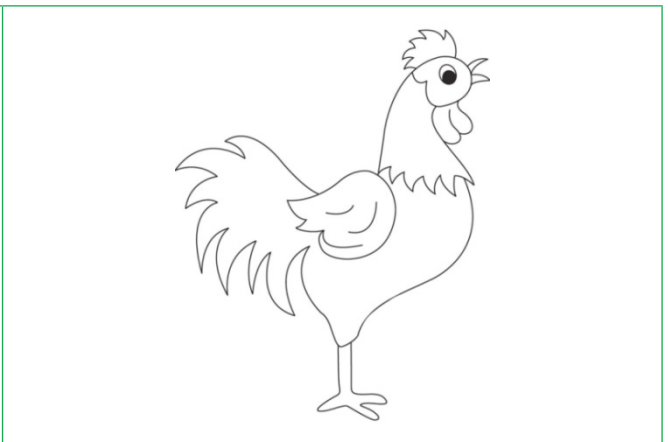
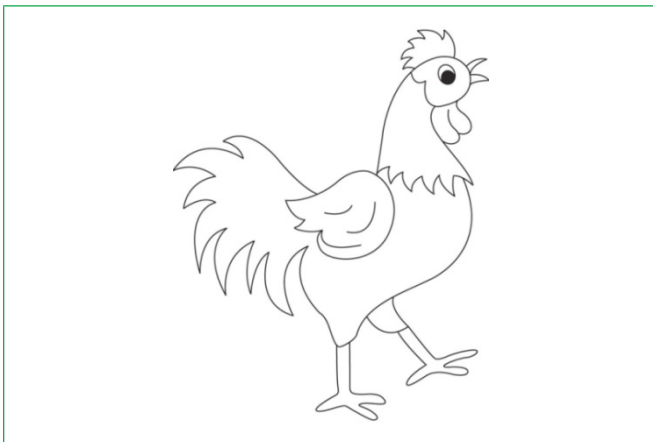
1. Kipilqan yiskend qixsndis yaram wogas.
2. Qixsndaga wogis n'ím yabstntsucna dumarsnd qixs wogaeshn apma, gesha, hadarna uc'arna hitsi wosasaman yitsi hayxntsu petan besnd.
3. Qixsndaga wogis nyava yanxsi bá yiskuc sharshn hadarn uc'arn apm gesh maki hayxntsueshn hats.

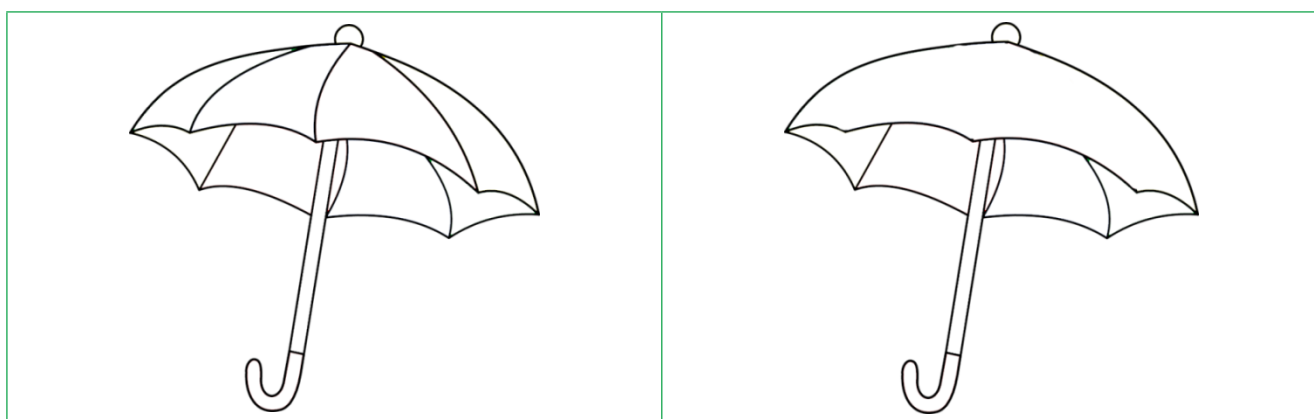
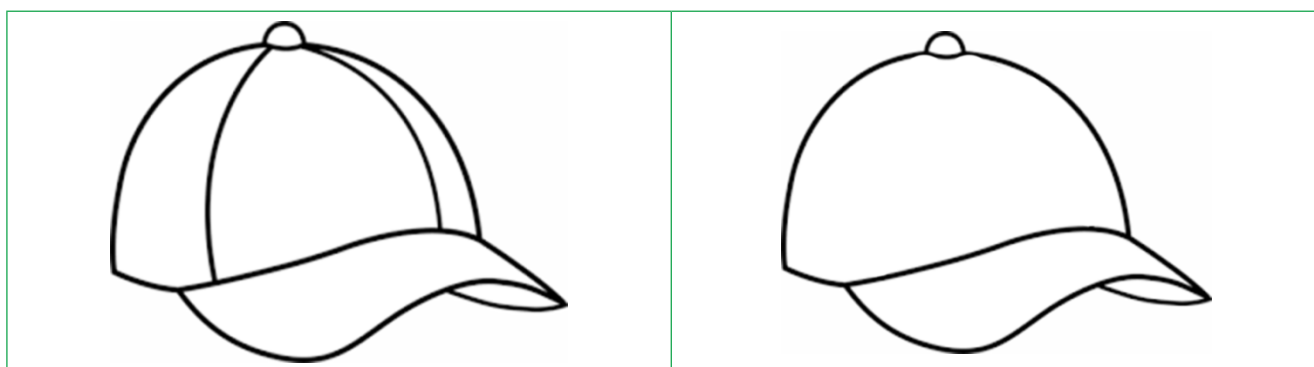
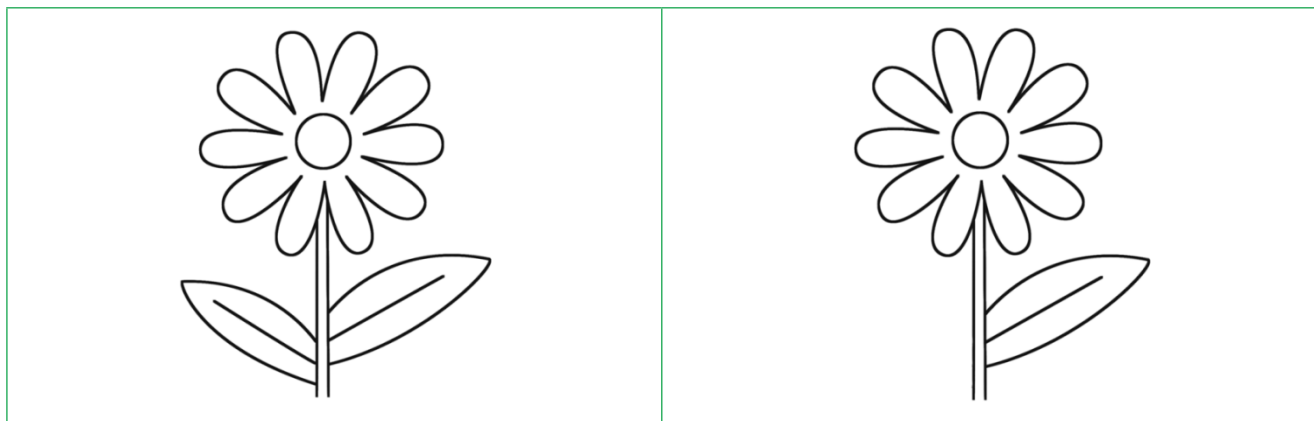
4. Qixsdaga wogis qixsnda dumarsndeshn hadarn uc'arn apm gesh maki yitsi hayxntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 44:- Bad atiskendis koy harks

Max atisti kot badniskend nam sivilis gaxsasni dirqucis tatsi yitsi badasntsueshna harkasntsueshna hacam dungam yiskend sivilis gaxsasnde.





25uc can



Qayxs pyada 45:- Abam qayxsagend qayxsnd

Nyava yanxsi abam qayxsagend qayxsa ab gobqan yiskend sata besiskend yitsi badasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc yaris baqntsi besnde.

1. Dutam pazhgn sokam entn qayxsiskend qayxsndis sivlam besi garsasnde.
2. Abam abam ert ketn bá yistana purqn bá yistanagucna haran yitsi qayxsistan oxhnde.

3. Sivilis yeshash sivilucn bestiskend qayxsndis beqi harkiskucapashi yitsi ingasntsueshn hatsnde.
4. Pazhis ding qayxsi dinguc shisham bud qalam boxntsi aba hanucan yi harkistan yits hayxnde.
5. Sokis kasi cop'aga ding qayxsi xsid qalam boxntsi shaytndis qayxstsi aba hanucan yi harkistan yitsn hayxnde.
6. Uc gesh abs hayxiskuc malatndis absqa gobqan qayxsiskuc qayxs besiskuc sivila pasha dyamasi qayxsasnde.

26uc can



Qayxs pyada 46:- Bam dyamuc gahis hayx

Nyava yanxsi bá ketna bá gapma bá ert ketna omtana woynテナuc abam bam dyamuc gahis hayxntsueshn hatsi hacam dungam yiskuc yaris dabmtsi qayxsasnde.

1. Nyava yanxsis ert ket gobqan wubti beqntsueshn hatsnde.wobta bá bequc abam bad bad yikend ert ket gobqan end gahndis yitsi tatsntsueshn hatsnde.
2. Yí geshn uc abam woynтен kasi hanucn hanqi wobti beqni maki wobta bá bequcam har gahan yitsi beqasan oxhnde.
3. Yí geshn uc abam nyava yanxsi bá kangi bá ketna bá gapma omtanucama woynтенucama bam dyamuc gahis taram taram bá canam bá naleshn hayxntsu hatsnde.

27uc can



Qayxs pyada 47:- Can ab

Can ab yitsi badasntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis baqntsi besnde.

1. Yígadnucpidalamgadasniyeshuccanabisuxntsiskucgize seledayeshshash(amtsešn can makcan orab ----);
2. Can ab uxntsiskuc seledayis nyava yanxseshn bestiskuc kutsn sotntsi nababaisi abmdabana yitsi ertntsueshn hatsnde.

3. Can abis apara gesharsam/yaram yitsi badasntsueshn hatsnd (amtseshn cani cankan gadnuc abagisio.)
4. Can mastiskuci napm abis uxntsiskuca uc' abacan uxntsi michir hak yiskuci qayxs ab nam aba bucaca cambata endi kashaga ab petucis yitsn hayxnde.



Qayxs pyada 48:- Gop'm p'oqiskend mvis qam

Bad bad yiskend gop'm p'oqagend mv zarndis gobm/qorqorqan yitsi tokntsueshn hatsi qay qayxis qayxsi yitsi besntsueshn hacm dunggamuc bodam besnde. Gop'm p'oqagend mv zarndi yiqan tostntsuc qixsnda mvi apa yeshash.

1. Buyxi yisn yabstiskuc kuts badasi yiqan tostntsuc x'onc'
2. Wosasan ní duqntsu petan besi nayva yanxsi zar duqntsueshn hats.
3. Abam yits yitntsueshn koystiskuc xish amtseshn sov ucac.
4. Abam abam yí iqis yitsi dabmtsueshna bá nalndan yitsi besntsueshna zosnd

28uc can



Qayxs pyada 49:- Mv

Nyava yanxsi irsaguc mvi gaxis hyxntsueshn hatsi hacam dungamyiskuc bodam besnde.

1. Hacam dungam shikend marazhi yinteshn tats petagi nyav irsagend mv gaxis ernsuesh uynxam hayxnde.
2. XSApa bana ustnagiskuc oxhis oxhi nyav karsntsueshn hatsnde.

Irasgend mv

Koystiskuc mvis ní mvntsuoi ní digi barstntsueshn koystisku qayxsagizio. Ni guznda kagendi zolntsueshn badam badamend mv zarndi koystiskue. Karbo haydreti ni guzn koystisku gid utsagucn porotini kasi ní merta xuncha zoysiskue. kovamend mvi nyava yanxseshn koystisku petagucn baytamina maidinata endi kasi digam ni yistntsueshn ním gatsni pugis gegiskende. End mv zarqan yabstiskendi ní purtntsargueshn maxatam qayxsiskende.

Yí max maxaga mv zarqan max kamam yiskuc ní guzn gaxsaguci yiskue. Yí petasn kobcam ní hayxntsueshn mvi bá uxisuc gaxsagend gahndam qodangiskende. Nyava yanxsi badam badam yiskend mvis uynxam tatsntsueshn masti gid utsagnda guz zoysagenda pug nabagenda masti qodiskende.

Gid utsagnd (karbo haydret) mviaga gaxs

Gid utsagnd (karbo haydret) mvindi kasniueshna woxsniueshna qayxniueshna tamarn niueshna gid utsiskende. Gid utsagnd mvis ruzqan sindeqan dichiyan dagusaqan sukarqan kokan eskan zaytkan norgnqan dinichqan sukar dinichkan gonzhqan kol mvi apkan ocholoniqana yabstiskue.

Guz zoysagend (porotind)mv gaxs

Guz zoysagend (porotind) mv iqeshna purstntsr niueshna hatsi ní guzndis zoysiskende. Guz zoysagend (porotind) mvis ac' gyam ac' oru gyam mul baqarqan dichiyan gobapkan ocholonia kizhqana wurguqana yabstiskue.

pug nabagend (baitamina maidina)mvnd gaxs

pug nabagend mvi ní gasha merta ní beta endis soya zolasa hatsiskende. pug nabagend mv selexa qosxa wushkamuc sama buda gop'm p'oqagenda mangoa muza papa burtukana dumarsaqan yabstiskue.

29uc can



Qayxs pyada 50:– Nyava yanxs qayxis tats

Nyavi bad bad yiskuc abam bá yeshashuc qayxis maxn yeshashi sivil maxsap yeshashi dumars tamaria bana bomtsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabmtsi besnde.

1. Nyava yanxsi bad bad yiskuc abam bá qayxsuc sivil bá xsapuc xsap qabxsa bá xiyabsuc qayxs dubdasi yeshash.
2. Dubdasnend qayxis maxn dosiqan yits yitsntsueshn gatsnd.
3. Yeshnd sivila maxsapis bá nalnda bana yits bomtsi beqntsueshn hatsnd.
4. Yí wurn bá qayxis max madardariyan yiti yitntsueshn hatsnd.



Qayxs pyada 51:- Ab pyad

Xsapuc bergaga ab pyadaguhc shirshntsi ab pyadagucn vyarpa aba badasi ytsi besntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodam besnde.

1. Berqan yiskuc tama kaz vyarpais yaram yitsi badasntsueshn hatsnd.
2. Yí max maxaga vyarp gop'qan am abagi yistan ersas.
3. Xsapuc berg pyadaga kelder eti yevi yisn vyarpa aba yitsi badasi besntseshn hatsnd.

30uc can



Qayxs pyada 52:- Mvis ní mvagucn ní yitsntsueshn koystiskuc hig

Mvis ní mvaguc abam ni wobsntsueshn koystiskuc digaga hig (amtseshn mvis ní mvarguc apar ni mvuc geshna ní kuch mas, yísn ni mvuc qixs mas) tamarndi dosntsueshn hatsi hacam tor yiskuc bodam besnde.

1. Sova samuna/xsyakn yeshash.
2. Nyava yanxsi kipil budn kesntsueshn hats.
3. Kuchis sovama samunama/xsyaknama maski bes.
4. Yí gadn nyava bá canam bá kuch maski bestsedi masn uc geshn nyavi bá
5. mvarguc apar mv bá mvuc geshna bá kuchis sovama samunam/xsyaknam maski yisn bá mvuc qixsis yitsi masntsueshn tatsasnde.

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Vyard

Sine xibab habam nyava y'anxsndi bad bad qrxsamend sivls gaz'qi xiyabsntsueshn bad bad yiskend sivlis qayxsntsueshna qalam boxntsueshna togam model qayxsi worqat qumchasia gaz'qa bad bad yiskuc qirxsis qayxsi hakntsueshn ní hatsntsuc abagizio. Sine xibab habi nyava yanxsaga kuch qayxsis ní yíam zoysntsuca gizio.

Haca xsapackan qayxsndis ní qayxsntsueshn ní hakasntsuc bodi yiskue. Boda vendisnd gadeshn shikendagisn ní gapaga yitsosn pikasi gaxsasni ni hakntsue.

3uc can



Sinexibab qayxs pyada 1:- Silndis xyabs

“Sivlndis xyabsi ” makiskuc yitsi qayxsntsu ní hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskuc bodis yaram dabmtsi qayxnde.

- Bad bad yiskuc sivlis worqata, postera, gazexa, maxsapa bava shiduckan koy gaz’qi yeshas.
- Nyava yanxsndi bá dubdam petangi sivlis karton shidan degn xogntsueshn hatsnd.

4uc can



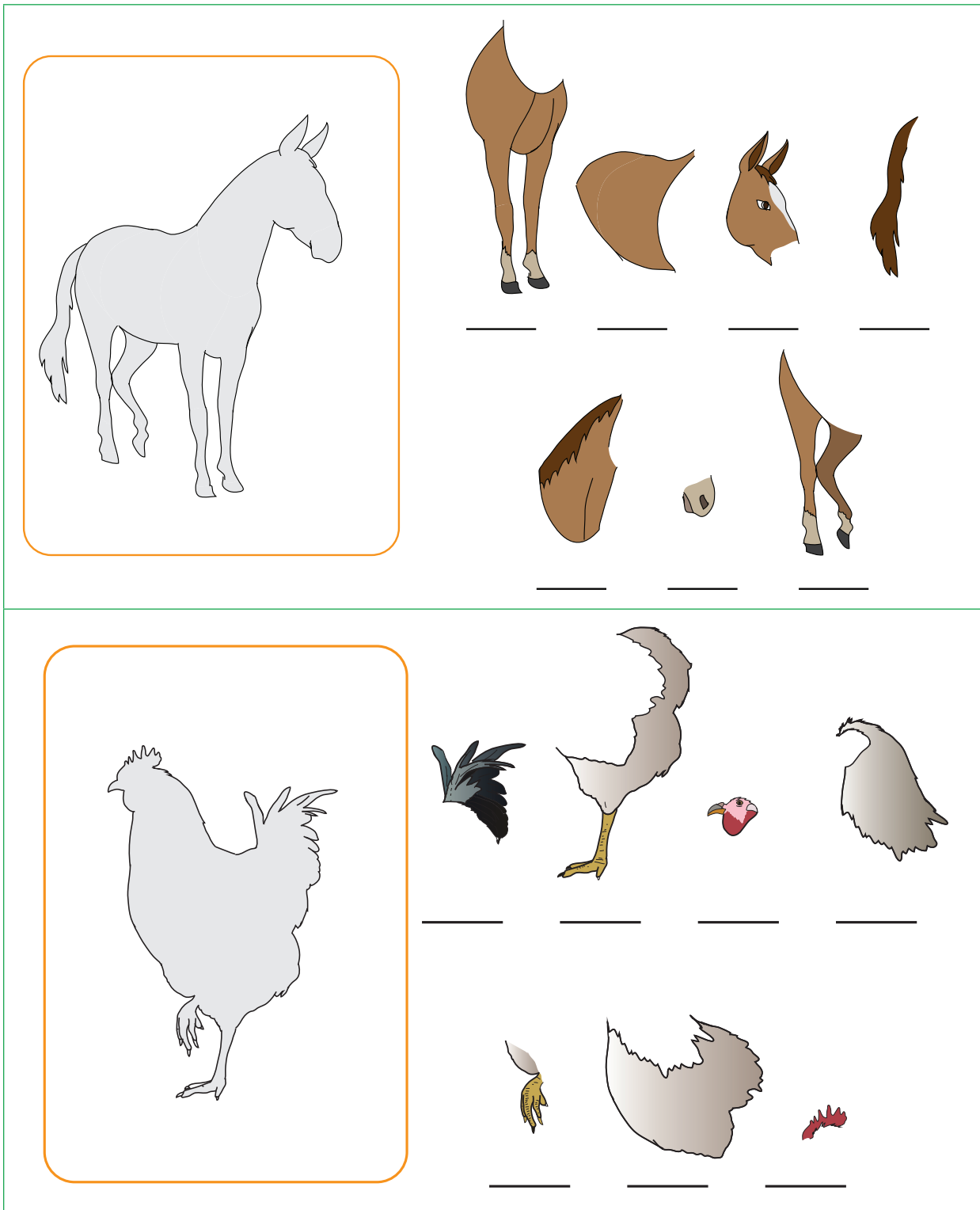
Sinexibab pyada 2:- Sivlndis dyamas

Bá gapm yabstiskend bad bad yiskend sivlndis bad bad yiskuc qirxsam gaz’qi nyava yanxsi dyamasntsueshn

worqata, postera, gazexa, maxsapa bavis bad bad yiskuc hacam tor yiskend sivlnd amtsn gadntsi yí yaram dabi qayxsnde.

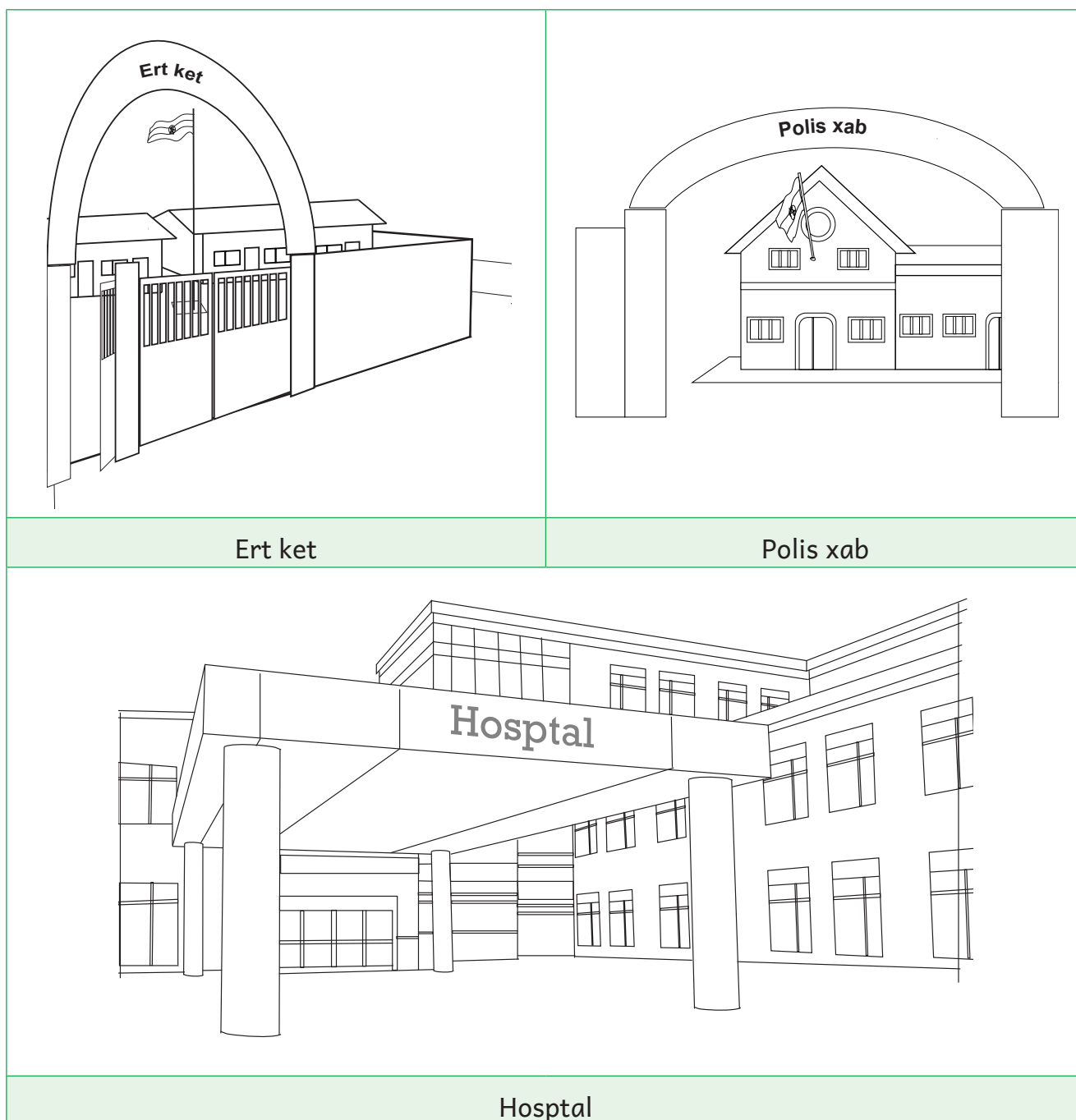
- Hac apar gaxsi peshkend qirxsam gaz’
- Nini gaz’quc Hac apar gaxsi peshkend worqata, postera, gazexa, maxsapa dumarsnda end qirxsa gz’ar ninuc apar yistucis yits besnde.
- Nyava yanxsndi bá dubdam petangi bad bad yiskuc qirxsam gaz’quc sivlis porshamuc bodam dyamasntsueshn hats.
- Bitni dyamasi wursend dubdi zolas petntsende.

Amtseshn- Hacam dungam yiskuc nam sivlis gad yitsntsi gaz’ni ni hakntsue. Nyava yanxsndi dosi hamgucn akasi ní hamtsui koystiskue.



Sine xibab pyad 3:- Sivlnds box

Tamarndi yisn dosntsuc maxsapkan bá gapm yabsti yiskend bad bad yiskend gaxsntsend kutsndis sivlam nyava yanxsndi boxi dosntsueshn ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskend sivlnds amts hatsangi bad bad yiskend gaxs utsiskend taqomnd sivlnds yintyi yitsi boxi dosntsueshn hatsnde.

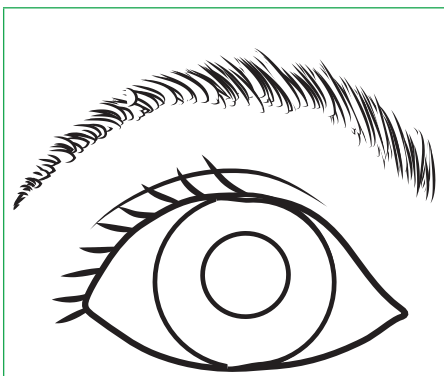


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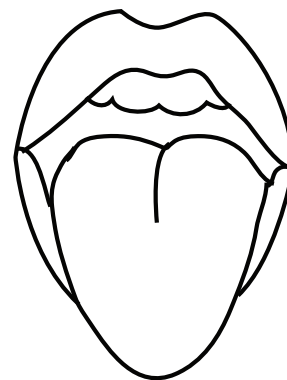


Sine xibab pyada 4:- Ats guzndaga sivilis box

Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan bad bad yiskend ats guzndaga sivils qalamam yitsi boxntsu hatseshn hacam dungam yiskend sivilnd amtsn dontsi yitsn sivil utsntsi boxi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde.



Ap



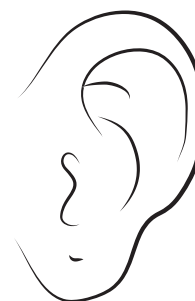
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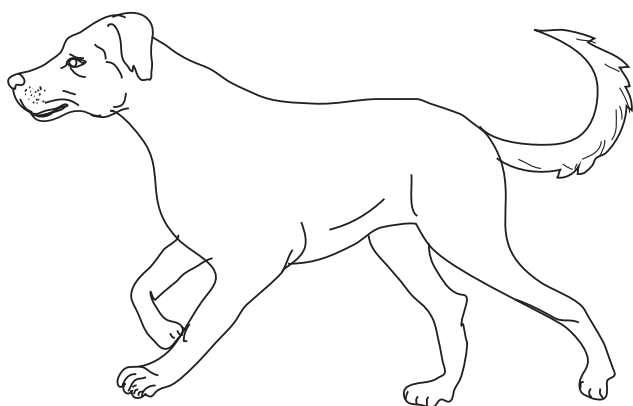
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Sinixibab pyada 5:- Ket giznd sivils qalam box.

Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan bad bad yiskend ket giznd sivils qalam yitsi boxntsue ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskend sivilnd amtsn dontsi yitsn sivil utsntsi boxi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde.



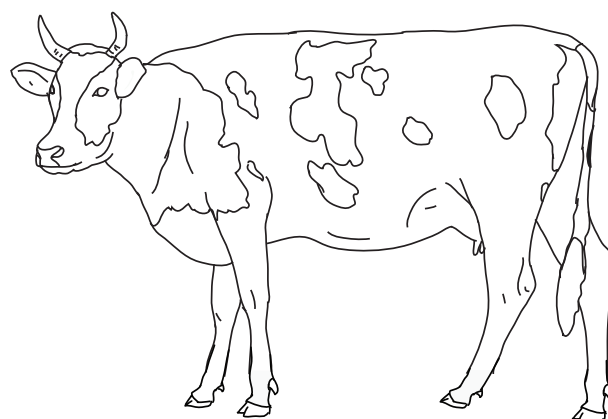
Kyan



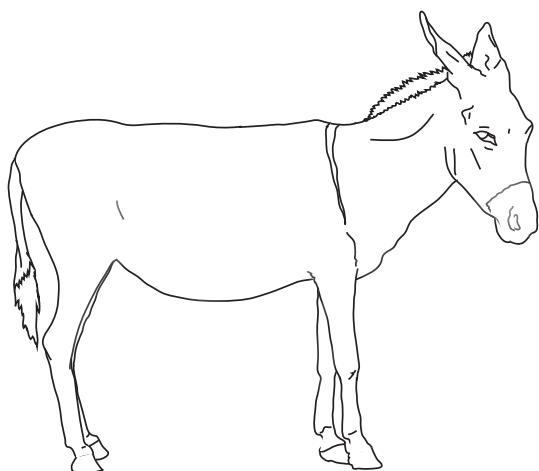
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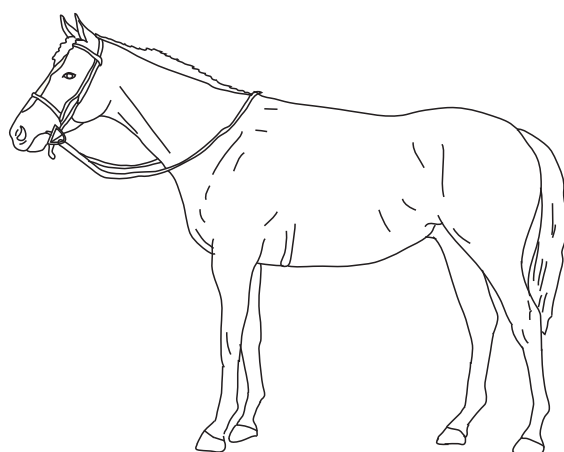
gyam



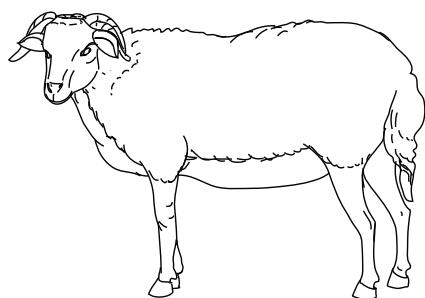
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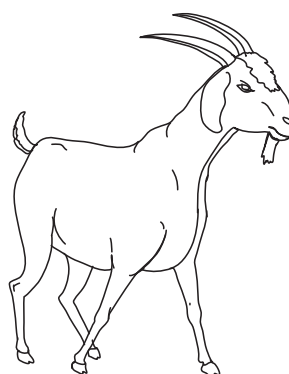
Kur



Par



Dor



Kets

10uc can



Sine xibab pyada 6:- Ket atsndi qayxs qayxsistn besiskuc sivils qalam box.

Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan Ket atsndi qayxs qayxsistn besiskuc sivils qalam itsi boxntsu ni hatsntsuesn hacam dungam yiskend sivlnd amtsn dontsi yitsn sivil utsntsi boxi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde.



Aatto



Bay



ich

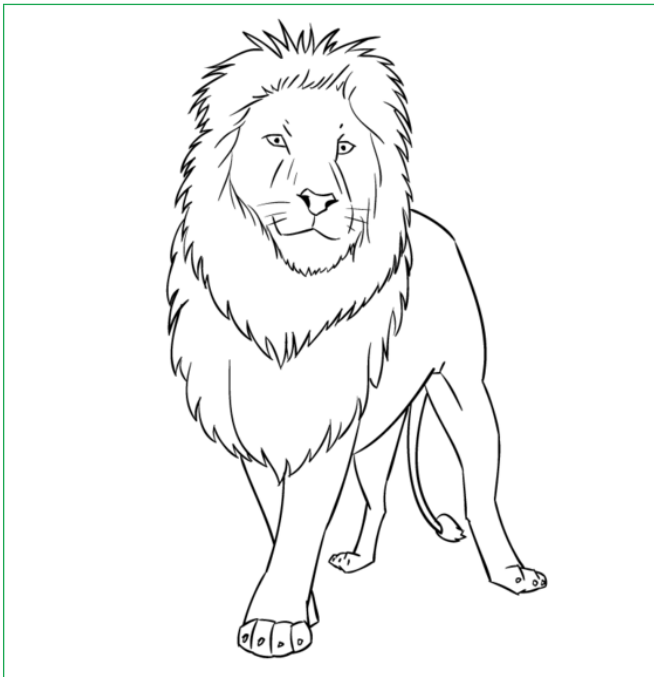


mich

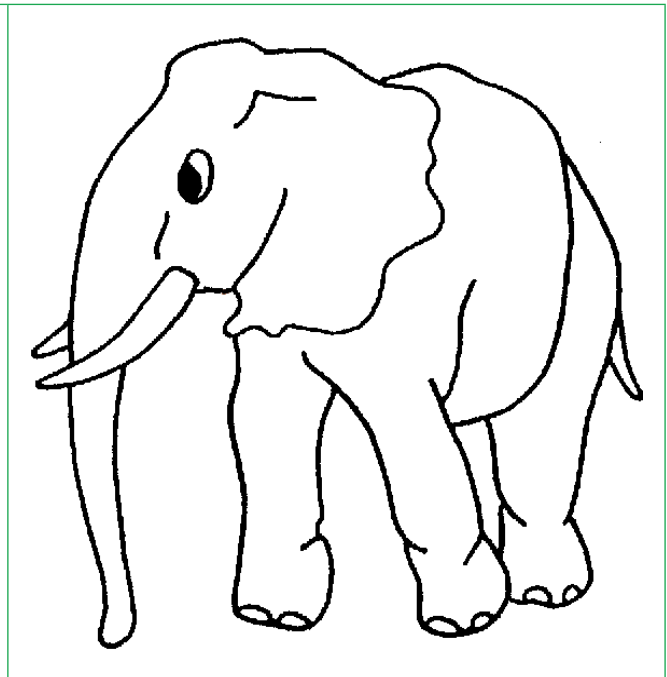


Sine xibab pyada 7:- Bad bad yisknd budn yiskend xsoxnd sivlis qalam box

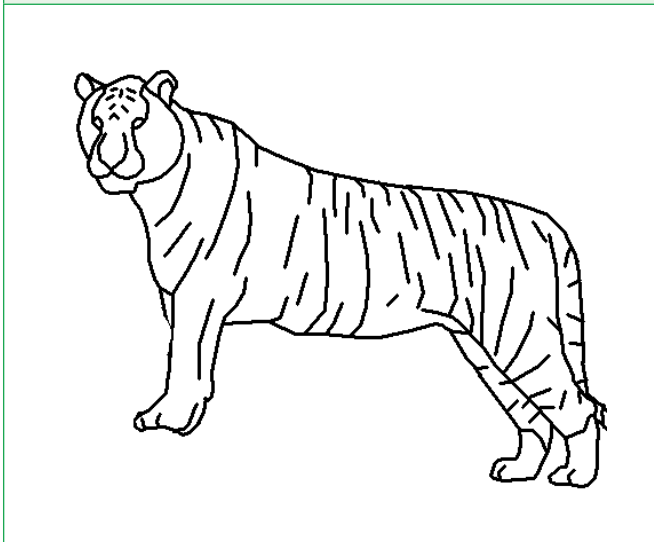
Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan bad bad yiskend goqan yiskend xsnd sivlis qalam yitsi boxntsue ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskend sivlnd amtsn dontsi yitsn sivil utsntsi boxi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde



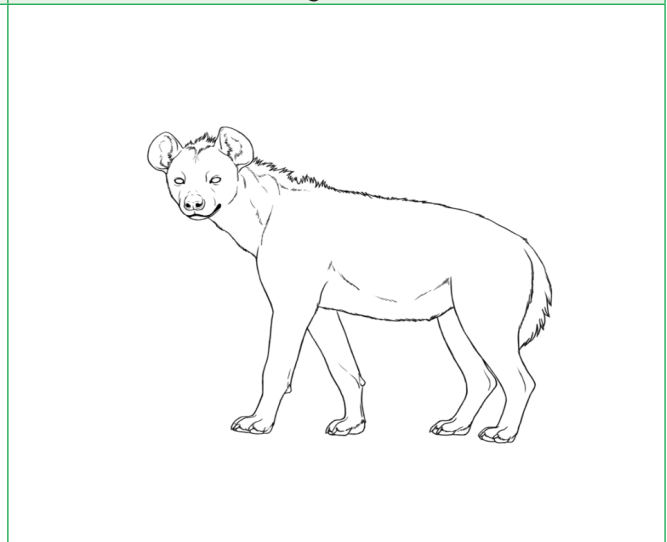
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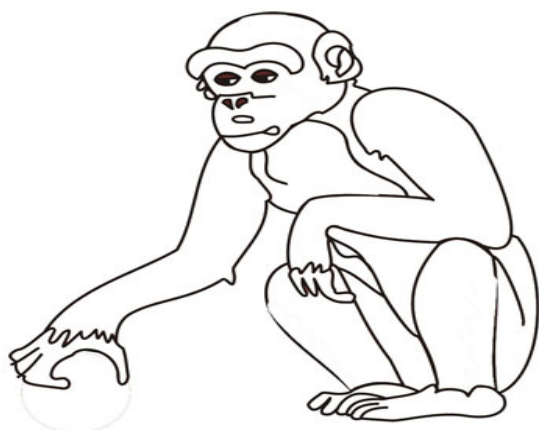
gam



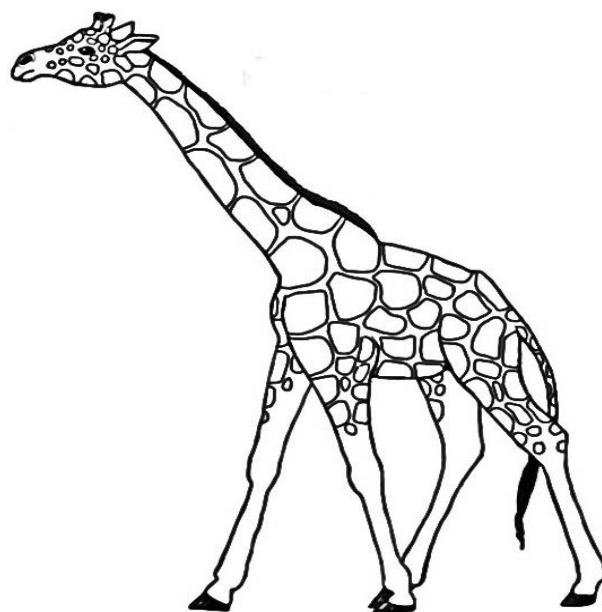
panxs



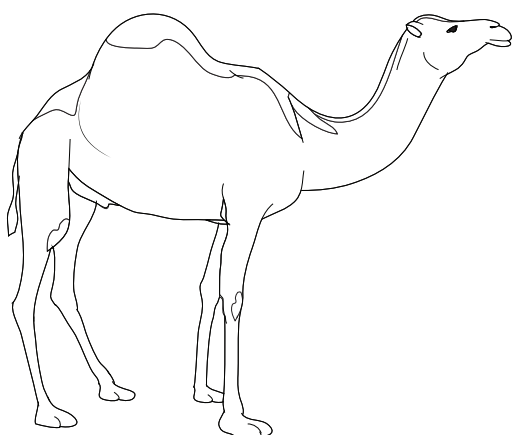
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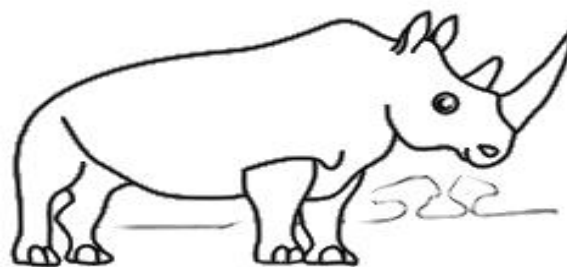
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zhubay



gaml



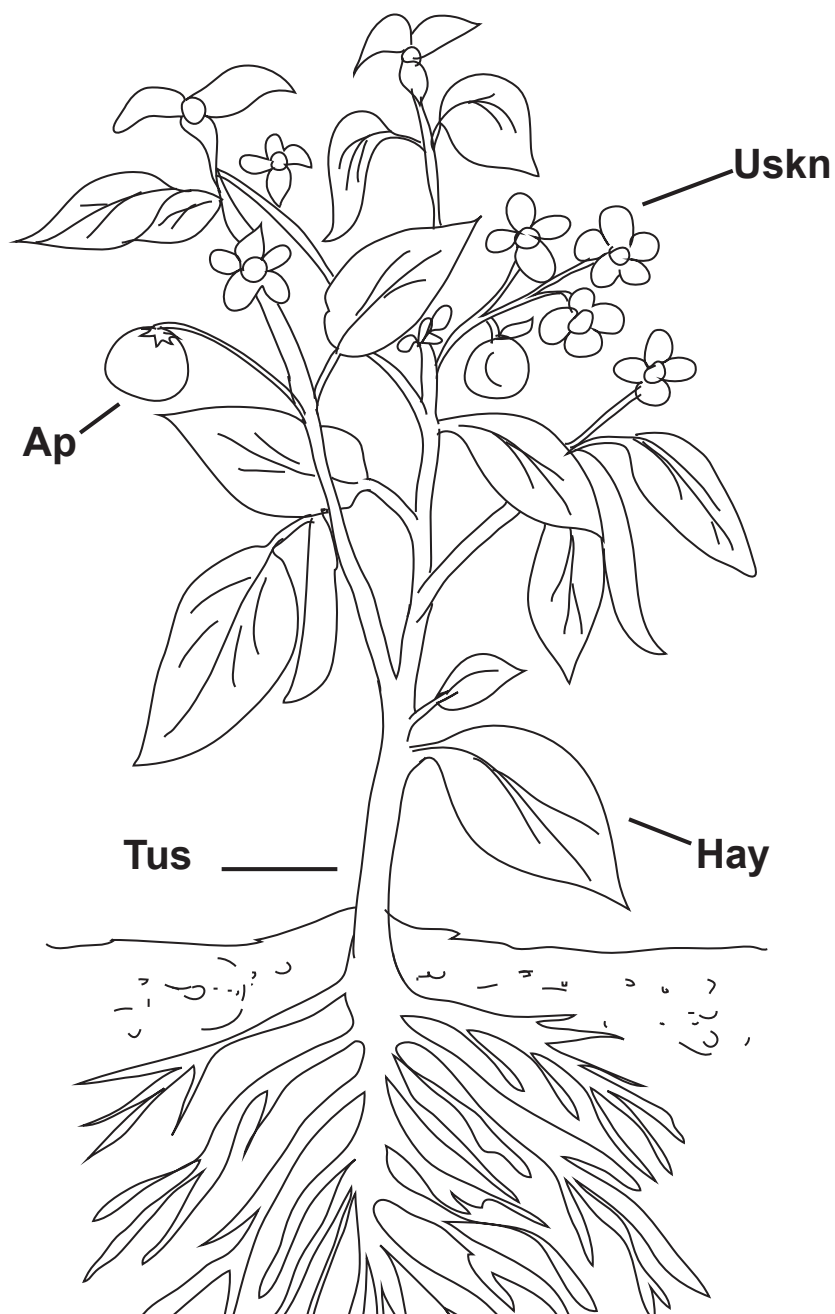
gasht

11uc can



Sinexibab pyada 8:- badam badamend kochnd sivilis qalam box

Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan bad bad yiskend kochnd silis y' tusa, haya, xsap' ma wushkna qalam yitsi boxntsue ni hatsntsueshn hacam dungam kend ivlnd amtsn dontsi yitsn sivil utsntsi boxi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde



Sine xibab pyada 9:- Togam ket gizndaga qirxs qayxs

Nyava yanxsndi togis gaxsasni ket giznd xsoxsqan max kursi yí qirxsis qayxsi dosntsu ni hatsntsusn hacam dungam yiskend sivlnd amtsn dontsi yitsn sivil utsntsi boxi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde

- Bá gapm yabstiskend qirxs qayxseshn petntsend buyxis kursi yeshas
- Togam ket giznd sivil wosasan qayxsistan qayxs bes.

- Nyava yanxsndi bá caniskuc ket gizis kursi yí qirxis qayxsi dosntsueshn hats.
- Yi wurn bá qqayxsuc qirxis bá kipil nyavn yitsi besntsu hats.

13uc can



Sine xibab ab- pyada 10 Dokam pidalis dyamas

- Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan dokam qayxsuc yitsi dosntsueshn yitsn gatsnde.
- Tamar nyavndi yisn dosaguc maxsapkan hacam dungam utsuc amtsn dontntsi dokdm qayxsuc masmaris dyamasi bad bad yiskuc pidalis yitsi badasntsueshn yits gatsnde.

Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba	Ba
Be	Be	Be	Be	Be
Bi	Bi	Bi	Bi	Bi
Bo	Bo	Bo	Bo	Bo
Bu	Bu	Bu	Bu	Bu



Sinixibab ab pyada 11 Togam qrxsaqrxs qayxs

Togis nyava yanxseshn shirshi bana koyiskuc ket qixsis karsi karsi yitsi qayxsntsueshn hatsnde. Uc geshn yi gaxsis yitsi hayxntsueshn yits zoysnde. Hacam dungam yiskuc yars dabi yits qayxsasnde.

1. Tog irki yeshas

2. Toga irkasnucis nyavn qod
3. Togam wosan yitsi ket qixs qayxsntsu petan qayxsi bes
4. Nyva yanxsi bá bequc bodam bákoyuc ket qixsis qayxsi dosntsueshn yí gaxsis hayxntsueshn hats.
5. Bá qayxsuc qayxsis bá nalndan yitsi besntsueshn hats.

15uc can



Sinexibab ab pyada-12 Worqatis gaz'

Qalamamuc worqatis nyav yanxseshn qodntsi maqasam gaz'qi shidan qabxsi worqata daln yitsi xyabsntsueshn hatsnde. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabi qayxsnde.

1. Qalamamuc worqata maqasa yeshash.
2. Nyaveshn qod.
3. Qalamamuc worqatis maqasam qabxsi dalubabm worqatn xyabsi nyavis bes.
4. Nyva yanxsi bá bequc bodam qalamamuc worqatis maqasam qabxsi worqata daln xyabsi dosntsueshn hatsnd.



Sinexibab ab pyada 13:- Togam pedal qayxs

Togam gaxsasni nyava yanxsi pedal qayxsntsueshn hatsnde. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabi qayxsnde

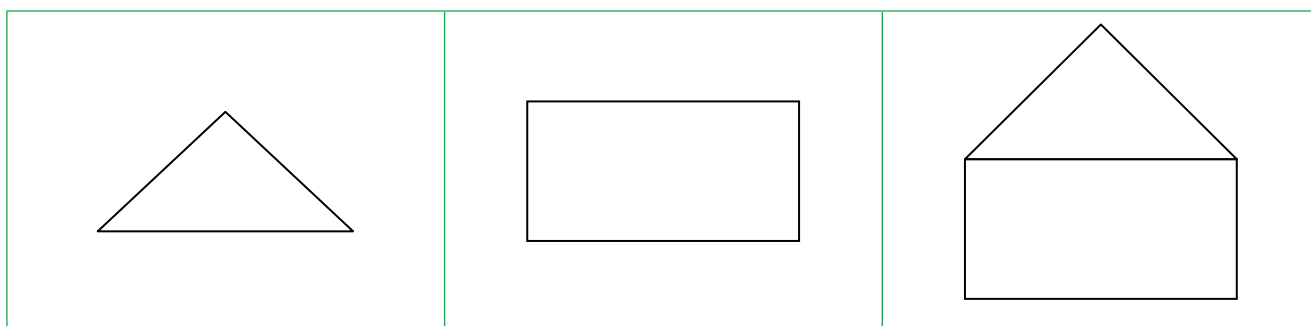
1. Tog irki yeshas
2. Toga irkasnucis nyavn qod
3. Togam wosan yitsi pidal qayxsntsu petan qayxsi bes
4. Nyva yanxsi bá bequc bodam pidalis qayxsi dosntueshn hats
5. Bá qayxsuc pidalis bá nalndan yitsi besntsueshn hats.



Sinexibab ab pyada 14:- Qirxsaqirxsis qabxsi dyamas

Bad bad yiskuc qirxsis karton qayxsia yí yaris dabmetsia qabxsi qabxsendis dyamas yitsi dosntsueshn gatsnde. Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabi qayxsnde.

1. Kartona maqasa yeshas.
2. Hacam dungam shikuc amts bodam badam badamend qirxsis kartonam qayxsi masmar notntsi qabxs
3. Worqata qabxsucis dyamasi xyabsi bes.
4. Nyva yanxsi bá bequc bodam karton qabxsi bá canuc qirxsis qayxsntiueshn hatsnde.
5. Bá qayxsuc qrxsis bá nalndan haran bá qayxsasan yitsi hayxntsueshn yits zoysnde.

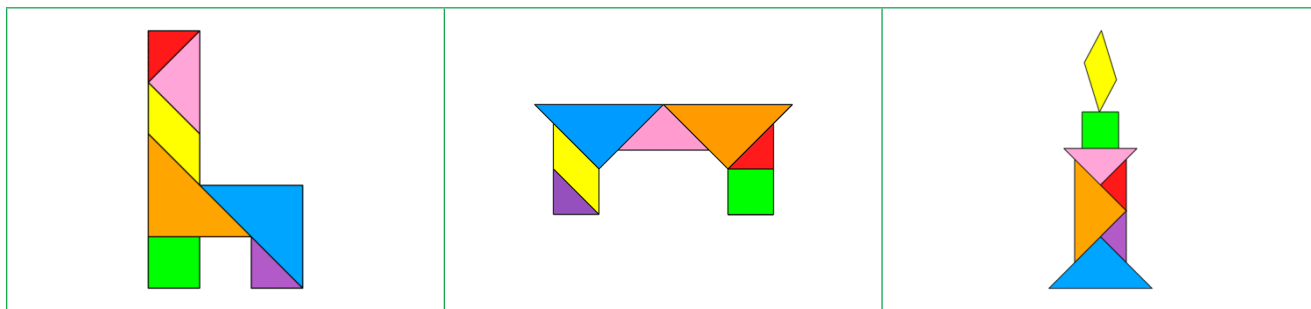


Sinexibab ab pyada 15:- Tan giramam shidan sivli yiam qayxsaguc worqatam ket qixsndis dyamas.

Tangram gaxsasni badam badamuc qirxsis yitsi dyamasntsueshn hatsi ket qixsis yitsi qayxsntsueshn yitsn gatsnde Hacam dungam yiskuc bodis dabi qayxsnde.

Tangram gaxsasni hacam dungam shikuc amtsis dabi badam badamuc qirxsis yitsi dyamasntsueshn hatsi ket qixsis yitsi qayxsntsu hatsnde.

1. Sivi qayxsntuc worqat qabxsi yeshas
2. Qabxsend worqatis nyava yanxsn uts.
3. Hacam dungam shikuc amts bodam tangram worqata qabxsuc gaxsasni badam badamuc qirxsis wosasam yitsi qayxsntsansan qayxsi bes.
4. Nyva yanxsi bá bequc bodam bá koyuc qirxs qayxsntueshn dosas.
5. Bá qayxsuc qrxsis bá nalndan yitsi besntsueshn hats



17uc can



Sinexibab ab pyada 16:- Dosiam qirxs qayxs

Dosia irzhubaba xyabsaguca gaxsasni qabxsuc worqatis dosen xyabsi qirxsis kesi xyabsi yitsi dosntsueshn hatsnde.

1. Dosia irzhubaba xyabsaguca yeshas.
2. Qixsndis nyava yanxsis dubdam wogasntsi qod.
3. Dosia irzhubaba xyabsaguca gaxsasni qabxsuc worqatis dosen xyabsi bes.
4. bá bequc bodam qirxsis kesia xyabsia yitsi dosntsueshn hats.
5. Yitsi qayxsuc qayxsis yits kipil nalndan bes.

18uc can



Sinexibab ab pyada 17:- Pidali qabxsi xiyabs

Pidais qabxsia dyamasia kobcaga qalis yits dyadntsueshn hatsnde.

1. Kardn xsapuc pidala, xiyabsaguca maqasa yeshas.
2. Kardn xsapuc pidala, xiyabsaguca maqasa nyava yanxseshn uts.
3. Pidalis qabxsi xiyabsi dyamasi kobc qalis dyadi bes.
4. bá bequc bodam kardn xsapuc pidalisqabxsi dyamasi kobc qalis iti dyadntsueshn dosas.

27uc can



Qayxs pyada 18:- Zhio metir qirxs qayxs

Worqatis qumchia qabxsia bad bad yiskuc qirxis qayxsntsueshn hatsi zhio metiraga tatsis yitsi tatsntsueshn;

1. Worqata masmarya maqasa irsasa lap'isa dumarsnda sivli yiam qayxsagendis yeshas.
2. Worqatam gaxsasni zhio metiri qirxis amtseshn; ding,kaz gon, od gonadumarsnda qirxis qumchasamaqabxsama wosan yeshntsu petan bes.
3. Uc gesn nyava yanxsi bá kangi bá bequc bodam worqatis qumchasia qabxsia qrxsis qayxsntsueshn hats.

30uc can



Qayxs pyada 19:- Pyadndam sivil qayxs

Pyadndis gaxsasni sivilis itsi qayxsntsu ní hatsntsueshn hacam dungam yiskendis yitsnde.

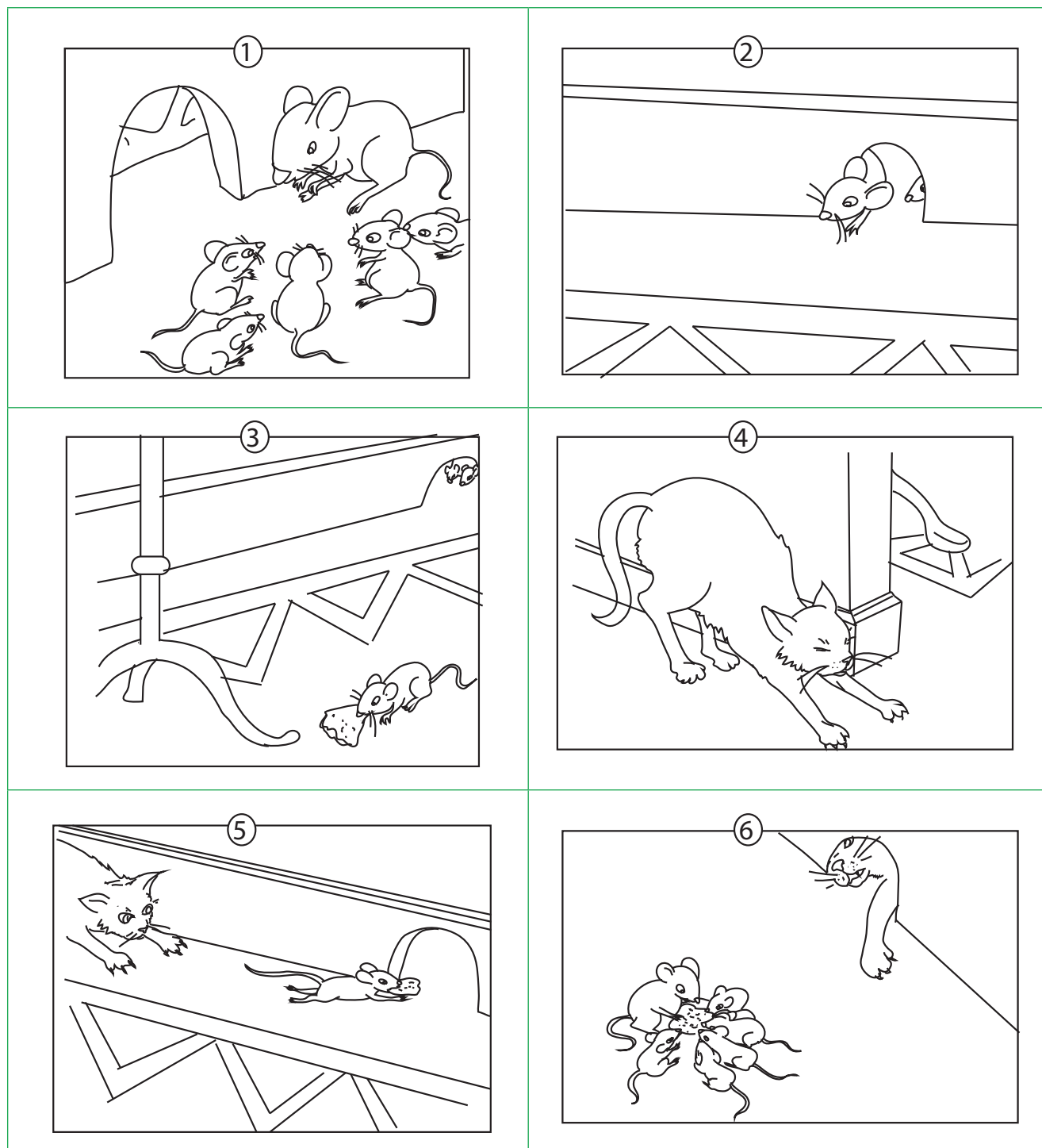
1. Nyava yanxsi bá kangin ezam pyada 3 pyada 8 pyadaibá dabtarn qayxsntueshn hats.
2. pyada 3 ats hay pyada 8 ezubay sivilis yitsi qayxsntsueshn hatsi bes.
3. Sivilis bad bad yiskuc abam karsi karsi yitsi qayxsntsuesh hatsnde.
4. Sivli yiam qayxsaguc bursham gaxsani qalam yitsi boxntsueshn zoysnde.
5. Qazqntsi bá gaposn bana bequc gahis sivilam shidan qirxsam yitsi besntsueshn hatsnde.
6. Bá tatsis sivilam hayxi yitsi hakntsueshn badam badamuc abam yi piknucoxn qayxs yitsn utsnde.

31uc can



Qayxs pyada 20:— Uxsa wú nyavnda

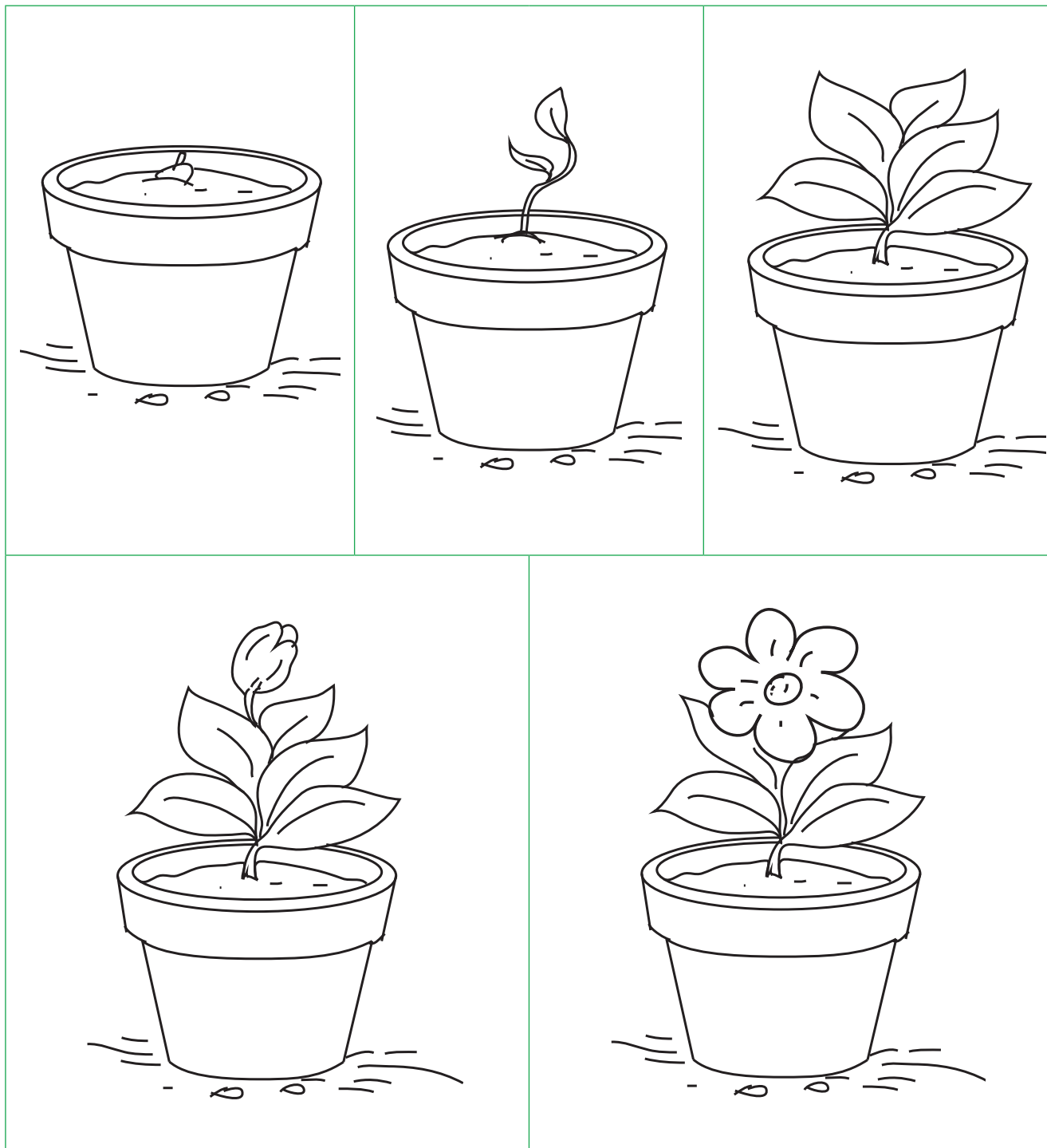
Hacam dungam yiskend yaram 6 sivlndis nyava yanxseshn qodntsi sivlndis yitsi boxntsueshnasivluckan tos shidan tarik hayxni yitsi hakntsueshn gatsnde.





Qayxs pyad 21:— Inchaga iq

Hacam dungam yaram yiskend sivlndis nyava yanxseshn qodntsi sivlndis yitsi boxntsueshna sivluckan tos shidan tarik hayxni yitsi hakntsueshna gatsnde.



Toh

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Vyard

Maxsapa hacgobqan qayxsi qayxsnsuceshn hakasnsucaga bodndi wogangi yskue. Kipilqanuc kasi can gobqan yítsi tamarnuc erteshn qazaga hak yitsi yapmsuceshn qayxsiyiskuc qayxs kayesaragi ersas bodagisiwo. Kasaucnd bombam kaski yiskuc petuceshn nyava yanxsi bombam kasa qayxsa dosnsende.

Apar gadn kaski yiskend ksasnsi bá maxmaxam kasaga bod ernsuceshn hatsnde. Kasaga hig erargu yisti kasan kasi eti yevi yiskuc irata batsayis yitseshn hayxnde. ucgeshnd shikn yisti nyavi kasagucn yits dabi kitnde. Kasndi bá maxmaxam yiskuc hyx uxangi yiskucpetuceshn hayxa ucam gaxsasnde.

Haca maxsaphac gobqan qayxsqayxsasguc bodi wogangiysikue. Bdaendam gaxsasi yitaga gap yistosn qayxsasiyiny haknsue.

1uc can



Kas pyad 1:- Haragi yinteshn sistade?

Nyava yanxsn kazha vyanxaga yisti atsn sisiti yiskuc petucis badasi ernsucehshn hacdungam shikend bodis damsi ersasnde.

1. Kasia haci atsn sisti yiskuc yitsi harpetsn besiyiskuc kas petucis hayxnde.
2. Nyava yanxsi ding cop'am wogangi bá apis haka borndkarsnsucehn hayxnde.
3. Bá qeramqeram bodam bak sisti yiskuc yitsndis amtseshn:- (baxh, ayn, shert, kazh. besi yiskuc qayxsndis qayxsi besmako.
 - Maxmaxaga titsndis sivilam besnde.amtseshn:- kazh, baxh, ayna, sherta besiyskuc qayxsio besmako.
 - Nyavayanxsi siviln yioskuc yitsi harprtán tatsangi hayxmako.
4. Nyava yanxsi bakangi báqeramqeram yiskuc yitsis yaram yaram qayxsi besmako.

Oshtaga oxhnd

- Kasi wos yistade? hareshn?
- Kasauckan haragi yint mayn atade?
- Kasa hac níkasnsucehshn hara haran ní yitsnsucagi koysti yiste?
- Hara haragi yint kazhasi yiste? yint aynasi yiskuco?



Kas pyada 2:— Pyadaga lote(pyadndis ingas)

“Pyadaga lote/doq ap” makiyiskuc kasis yint kasesnsucehshn hacdungam shikuc bodis dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxsis 4-6 bombam wogas,
2. Doq apis yitsibudin qod,
3. Gaz'qangi yiskend pyadndis sanxarzhqan yiskuc pyada ashi dyamasi kasis nyava yanxsn deshshn bes,
4. Nyava yanxsi bá nequc bodam pyadndis xsegi dyamasi yitsi badasnsucehshn hats.

Oshndaga oxhnd

1. Kasa hacis canade? hareshn?
2. Kasa hac níkasnsuceshn hara haran ní yitsnsucagi koysti yiste?

4uc can



Kas pyada3:—Báqeramqeraqmuc bergn yiskend ats qarís badas

“Báqeram qeramuc bergn yiskend ats kats badas” makiyiskuc kasis yitsi kasnsuceshn hac gob shikuc bodis dabmde.

1. Yigadn bá begam maxatargend ats kats sisnsi yitsi badasnsuceshn oxhnde. (amtseshn:—atsa erg, cet, iq, vyan, mayn.)
2. Bodaucam bábadam badamuc bergn yiskend ats harki yitsi qayxnsuc hatsnde.
3. Nyava yanxsi harkasa bagahna makucaga katsis yaram donti yitsi gahagucn shidend nyavi onamend kats harkian yis yistan badasi hayxnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi wos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasauckan haragi yint mayn atade?
3. Kasa hacaga zolas ní atnsuceshn hara haran niyitsnsucagi koysti yisteo?

7uc can



Kas pyada 4:— Gixsi kas

“Gixsi kas”maki yiskuc kas yinti kasasnsuceshn hac dungam shikuc yarndis dabmde.

- Nyava yanxsi 3-4 hak budinam yitsi wognsuceshn hats
- Ket gixseshn atnsuc qixsa bá qeramendis amtseshn dyamagendpilastik,xawola, incha yanxs,qar, san, p'ex, harki yiskend qayxis yits budneshn shnrsh
- Nyava yanxsi bá budn budn petangi báqeram qeramuc ket gixsi besnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasa hacaga zolas ní atnsuceshn hara haran niyitsnsucagi koysti yisteo?

8uc can



Kas pyada 5:- Dubdis xsotsas

- “Dudis xsotsas” makiyiskuc kasis yiti kasasnsuceshn hacdungam shikuc bodis dabmde.
- Zho metiraga qirxsaqirsxa, qaxhapa, sibago gyadis nam nam yits bobm utsnde.
- Nyava yanxsi bam estuc sibagomam shidan qaram (dubdis) xsyaxnsuceshn hatsnde
- Dubda namucam bakoyucaga zhometri qaixs qamxha, báqerqm qeram yiskendqaixs yitsi qaznsuceshn hatsnde.
- Ucgeshn bá qayxsucaga maga namasndis shishar shishar wogasnsi pyatsagend qaixss yiqan pyadi yits mako.
- Maga hanucagi myataga qixs uxasan maga hanucagi kot qixs uxasan yits oxhnde.
- .Ucgeshn dubda hanucagi wogana hanucagi kopcana kasi xsoxsana yitsi oshtnsuceshn hatsi dubuc debm garnagi bá kipilqan yiskend nalndeshn yitsi hayxnsuceshn zoysnde.
- Qayxsaucis karsi karsi yitsi qayxsi bomba dubdaga zol tatsis yitsi ernsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasauckan haragi yint mayn atade?
3. Kasa hacaga zolas ní atnsuceshn hara haran niyitsnsucagi koysti yisteo?

9uc can



Kas pyada 6:—Iratnuc atsn gats

“Iratni yidebm atuc atsn gats” makiyiskuc kas yinti kasasueshn hacdungam yiskuc bod dabmde.

1. Nyav yanxs denkan maxis cil purstucwosn, nyali yídogucwosn, yí kuchi batsucwosn hatsi wosasan atsi atsa irtnendeshn gatsi yistan qayxsi yitsi besnsuceshn hatsnde.
2. Dumarndi bodam hanqíyisti beqnsi oxhi yikend atswosnharki yitsi qayxs mako.
3. yí kostucwosn baketatsnd dadn oxh eti yevi hayxmako.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi wos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasauckan haragi yint mayn atade?
3. Kasa hacaga zolas ní atnsuceshn hara haran niyitsnsucagi koysti yisteo?

11uc can



Kas pyada 7:— Ket atsnd qayxs

“Ketatsnd qayxs” makiyiskuc kas bákasnsuceshn hac gob shikend bodndis dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxsndi bombam bombam petangi bá qeram qeram yiskuc ketatsndaga qayxis qodnsende. (bab qayxs, bayqayxs, nyav qayxs, dumarsndqayxis yitsi qodnsuceshn hatsnde.)
2. Bá qodnuc ketatsnd qayxis harkasi yitsi qayxsnsuceshn hatsnde.
3. Bá dosucwoxn kipil nalineshn qayxsi yixsi besnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi wos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasauckan haragi yint mayn atade?
3. Kasa hacaga zolas ní atnsuceshn hara haran niyitsnsucagi koysti yisteo?



kas pyada 8:—Gab kas

“Gab kas” gab kas makiyiskuc kasis yinti kasasnsuceshn hac dungam shikuc bod dabmde.

1. Nyava yanxis budinda budinam petangi yits cop’gotaguc cop’ gotasaguc yitsi petnsuceshn hatsnde.
2. Gotasi yiskenda goti yiskenda eshn bá qeran qeramuc bir bond utsnde.
3. gotasagendeshn báqeram qeramuc qixsis eti wunsuceshn (amtseshn:- irsas, pena,muz,kibirt,Koch hay,qamxh)
4. Ucgeshn nyava yanxsi bá koyayiskuc qixsis gotnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasi vos yistade? hareshn?
2. Kasauckan haragi yint mayn atade?
3. Kasa hacaga zolas ní atnsuceshn hara haran niyitsnsucagi koysti yisteo?

13uc can



Kas pyada 9 —Pedal wox

“Pidal wox” makiyiskuc kasisyinti kasasnsuceshn hac bodmkasasnde.

Nyava yanxsnd pidalis bá ernsuces hna hayxasuc pidalm gadasi yiskuc qalis tatsnsuceshn hatsnde.

1. “Beqnde! max gabati tadadn yiskue yit denkan amasagi nwox mvi eryste? pidala haci woxaga pidale vos táwox tabuk,ucgeshn táp qimxhanga max pedal gaz tane,wos yíni woxbukiyskuc harkari,qimam qazqi yiskuc harknde, ucgeshn yintag woxkan pedal gazi ytint kuchkan uxnde.(pilash kard)
2. Kardaucn har zar pidalagi yistan nayva yanxis oxhnde. “pidala ucam gadasi yiskuc qalis erysngo?”maki oxhnde.
3. Nyavayanxsi qala hac gade makabá tatsayiskuc kalixsegsende.yintind yitsi xsegucaga pidalis bordn xsapmde.hakasashni yimakan nyavais amtsam yitn gatsnmako.
4. Nyava yanxsi bábequc bodam yaramyaram pidala gabatnuc dons mako.

5. Nyava yanxsi báert abucam kipilqan wobti bádonsucaga pidalam gadasni yiskuc haragon petucis koyi etu mako.
6. Nyava yanxsi qal tamarni gadagucn“qal wox” makiyiskuc qal yeshande.kipilqan yiskend nyav sumind gaxsasi haknsyitue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

Nyavayianxsi pedal wox makiyiskuc kasis kaski pidalm gadasni yiskend qalis xseg mako.



Kaspyda 10:—Qixsaga pyad masmarnd

“Qixs pyadaga masmar” kas kasasi qixsis yí yaram wogasi yitsi haknsuceshn hatsnde.

“Qixsndaga pyad masmarnd”makiyiskuc klasis tytsi kasnsuceshn hac gob shikuc bodam gaxsasnde.

Nyava yanxsi bá kard debem yiskuc pyadosn kpilqan max ati yiskuc pyada qixsnda dubdasi pyadaga masmar haysmako.

1. “Max kas ní kasnsue! karda bá debm pyadamendis yintin utstane.karda uci besi yiskuc qayxis yí pyadam yinti dubdasnsuci koysti yiskue.amtseshn kardagadebm pyada maxi yistan maxqayxs nami yistan nam qayxs yinti dubdasnsuci koysti yiskue. hayxa hácí yint maxmaxeshn pekal atase?”
2. Pyadaga kardis yitn utsnsi nyava yanxsi qixs dubdasnsuceshn hatsnde,
3. Max kal ucis yinti yitsnsan yits kardnuca qixsnuca max petucis xishi yítsn gatsnde. pyadndaga denkan yiarsubaya hanena? Kot qayxs dubdasuci one?”
4. Kaeda pyada maxamen ucnxsi yískuc nyavis aom kesnsi yí kutsn hadar kobm yíqixsaga shishn yiuxen pyadis wogasnde.
5. Pyada nama, kaza uxnsi yiskend nyav qixsis yits pyada pasha hanch yinti wogasuc qixsaga uc’ar kobm yitsi wogasnsuceshn hatsnde.
6. Kardi bakangi wobdn masmarnd x’onaguc hak hatsi x’onc’nde.
7. Karda, qixsndais kozgni pyad mako.amtseshn pyada 1 kard dadn kozgni max yinti makagucn nyavi qixsa dubdnend dadn kozgnagi qixsaga sumam xsegi hayxmako.
8. Uc ynti yitsuc geshn nyava yanxsi qixsis yisn yitsa bana etayeuc kutsn kardind karsnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

Nyavayan yanxsi bá kardn yiskuc pyadis kipilqan qixs dubdasangin pyada pash max hatsi pyad masmar qayxsnsuceshn oxhnde?



Kas pyada 11:- Pidalam xolagi kas

“Pyadam xolaga kas” makiyiskuc kasis yintuí kasasnsuceshn hacdugam yiskuc bodndis gaxsasnde.

Nyavayanxsi xolaga kasis kaski pidalaga suma katsa katsa badasnsuceshn hatsnde.

1. 3 shidan 4 gonaga xarp’ezan masmar haysnde shidan wobdan masmar haysangi yits max max gonqan pedal wogasnde.amtseshn

A	B	C
---	---	---

2. Uc yaparn kasaga bodis yits eshn hayxnde. “hack as ní kasnsue yint maxmaxam yinti xolan saxinqanucaga pidala max toam egam yinti atnsuca pedal sumis galn maki yinti xsegnsue”
3. Apar saxina gadnen yixangípidal“A” makn yintue,ucyaparn yiskuc pedal toam xolqangi pida “B” maki xsegn yintue ,gyaryam yí wurnuc saxin xolqangi pedal “C”xsegi yinti wursnsue.
4. Nyavi bá kangi kasnsuceshn hatsnde.kasauc kaski hakend nyavis galatnsí kaski hakargend nyavis yitsi haknsuceshn gatsni kasasnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

Nyava yanxsi xolqi kas kaski pidalndaga maxmax sumis xsegi kasnsuceshn oxhnde ?

14uc can



Kas pyada 12:— Dominam pyadis dyamas

“Dominam pyad dyamas” maki yiskuc kasis kasasi pyadndaga denkan yiskuc maxatis yitsi ernsuceshn hatsnde.

Ersasagui nayav yanxsndis uc’ kutsn bombam wogasnsi pyadaga dominis desk debm yitsn qodnde,uc yiaparn wosasaman yi kasnsan body its besnde.kasa ucam goqn báqeram

qeram pyskendcabmdis yitsi besnsuceshn hatsnde. shidan pyadaga domin kasasi pyadis yitsi badasnsuceshn hatsnde. karsnsí nyavi pyadaga domenam kaski pyadis badasi yistan xishnde.

Tatsa ga maxat:-pyadaga dominam gaxsasi nyavi pyad badasi yistan xish.



Kas pyda 13- Qirxsa qalama ingas

Qirxsa qalama dyamasi kaski nyava yanxsi gahndaga denkan yiskuc maxatis tatsnsuceshn hatsdnde.

“Qirxnda qalamnda dyamas” maki yiskuc kasis yintui kasisnsuceshn hac dugam yiskuc bodis gaxsasnde.

Nyava yanxsis sapm sapmasn bombam qodnsi yits max max bomb eshn bá qeram qeramuc qalam boxangi yiskuc qirxsa max zaris, max zar qalamam boxangi bá qeram qeramuc qirxsa uxangi yiskuc pyadndis qodnde. ucgeshn:—

1. Max zaraga qirxsis max zaraga qalama pasha dyamasnde.
2. Bá qeram qeram yiskendqirxndis max zaraga qalama pasha dyamasnde.
3. Bá qeramend qirxsis max zar qalama pasha kasi dyamasnde. yitsi qayxnsnsuceshn gatsnde. apar dyamasi wursuci kasa ucaga zolas petnsue.

Oshtaga oxhnd

Qirxnda qalamnda dyamas kasis kasasi gah denkan yiskuc max atis oxhnde?

15uc can



Kas pyada 14:— Pidal koy

“Pidal koy” maki yiskuc kas kaski pidalndaga zar yitsi badasnsuceshn hatsnde. kasaga yaris baqangiwo.

Nyava yanxsi bá max maxam pidali yisn yisku kardis ba shishn yikend nyava hasa maxatai yiskuca pashn dyamasnde.

- Nyavaga max maxeshn kard utsnde yits max max kardn yiskuc pedal pyadi xsoxs petmake)

- Nyava yanxsi yixangi yits max max dadn yiskuc pedal bodam kipilqan wopti max zar pedal uxnsi yiskuc nyavis bitasi yaki yitsa bana ding qayxs wog mako .uc gesh max zar uxangi yiskuc bá nalisasmakan bayakasan hayx mako.”
- Apar gadi bomb qayxsend nyavis galatnde yí 2uc,yí 3uc,yúuc 4uc, yí 5uc... maki wopti yits sumam xsegi yits gangi bomb eshn galatnde.nyava yanxsi bá max maxam koysti yiskuc zolis besnsuceshn hatsnde.
- YIts bombi bá maxmaxam uxanga bá yiskuc kardis besnsuceshna ersasaguc dadn yiskuc pidalis hayxmako.
- Kardis saqnsi karsi yitsi soysnsuceshn hatsnde.
- Oshtaga oxhnd
- Pidal koy maki yiskuc kasis kaski pedal zaris yitsi badasuc petucis oxhnde?

17uc can



Kas pyada 15 – Qirxisis kutsa koysti yiskuckan wogas

Bá qeram qeramend pozilis dyamasi“qiesxis koysti yí yiskuc kutsn wogasi kas”kutsaga aka xsunayis yisxi badasi ernsuc eshn hatsnde.kasa uc yitsi kaqsagucn hacdungam yiskuc bodis dabmako.

1. Dyamargend sivil /pozil amtseshn:-ezubay pozil, kyan pozil,ket pozil, yeshasinsiw.
2. Pozilndis dyamas,
3. Nyava yanxsi bá bequc bodam qayxnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

Hara,hara pozil eriyiste?

18uc can



Kas pyada 16:— Gixim zambil

“Gixim zambil”maki yiskuc kasis yitsi kasnsuceshn era bayiskuc pidalam yitsi gadnsuceshn hatsnde.kasa ucis yinti kasasnsuceshn gob shikuc bod dabmde.

6-10 hak yiskuc qixsnduis dubdasi yeshasnsi zambilqan wogas.

1. Nyava yanxsis yint apm yaram wogasnde.
2. “Gixim qal kas ní kasie! zambil coram kartninue, zambilqan qal maxis donsangi qalaucam gadasi yiskuc gahi donsnde.gixima uci uxangi yiskucqalaga katsam xsesti yiskuc gah tatsmako,” zambilqanuc qaldenkan purqanuc makiyisuc qal donsnde tá makan yinti burqanuc maki yoskuc qal donsnsue. hareshe yint makan purqnuca ,burqanuca qal katsi maxati yiskuceshne.yitni xsegn suc qali ibar kay atnsuci koystargue.burqanuc makiyiskucwos harki yiskuc qal petni haknsue.
3. Zambilis gadn wognsi yiskuc nyav dadn hatsnde,yisind zambilqan yiskuc qalam xsesti yiskuc qixs suma max xseg make.
4. Nyavi yinti yíam hayxuc qalam xsesti yiskuc qiuxs etnsuceshn hatsnde.
5. Nyavi ebaram kursaman nyavaendis galatnde.karsi nyava dumarsndeshn utsnde nyava uci ebaram kursargushidan qixsaga suma yí katsyis karsi yixsegn suceshn hatsnde.uc yaparn max zar atiskuc katsi yistan oxhnde.nyava uci dumars qal kursnsuceshn qixsaga suma katsa karsi karsi xsegnsuceshn hatsnde.ucis nyava yanxsuci kursi hakaguc hak qaysxasnde.
6. Qixsaga beshwosn nyavaga pyadi yistan dumarsaga gixim qalis hatsnsingaxsasnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

Kasauc abam hara hara qayxsade? qala hanucagi qaysxi yinti makn yint gamsade?

19uc can



Kas pyada 17:—NÚ gapis nu zoysel

“NÚ gapis nu zoysel ” makiskuc kasis kasasi bá gapi haran peti yistan titsi ernsuceshn hatsnde.kasa ucis yinti kasasneshn hacdungam shikuc bod dabmde.

Nyava yanxsnda yenta gapaga ton oshtni qayxsnsuc qayxsi yistanqayxsi yinti kasnsuceshn dungam shikuc bodis dabmde.

1. Gap besi yiskuc chart shidan budn nyavandis kesnsi 5-6hak bombam hatsnsi ersasaguci soyaga gapi wospetan ersasnde.
2. Ersasaguci hac ni ní gap qayxse maki bombamend nyavnd eshn hayx mako. ucgeshn nyavi gapm yiskend qayxsndis amtseshn :ertket,bod,kocha
3. chil,giznd,wospital,gab,yitsi badasnsuceshn hatsnde.

4. Gapmyiskendqixsis(togam,worqatam,kolam,wutam,kochhayam,ińcham,qalamamuc irsasam,báqeram qeramuc qalamis nyav eshn utsi hayqn hayxasend qayxis itsi qayxsnsuceshn hatsnde.
5. Bá woraqatn bá qayxsuc gap denkan kot haki yiskuc petucis xishnde.
6. Gap qayxsi yitsi wursuc geshn yitsi qayxsuc gap ton oshtinde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasauckan bayam yinti canuci hanucew? harshn?
2. Karti qayxsnsendi hanuce?

20uc can



Kas pyada 18:— Ats kucham qayxsend

“Ats qayxs” maki yiskuc kasis kasasi bá gap nyavndi ernsuceshn hatsnde.

1. keta,ertketa, xena xaba,báqeram qeram yiskend sivilis shirshnsi nyava yanxsi bá gapa ats kucham qayxsucis ernsuceshn hatsnde.
2. Atsi qayxsargucis yitsi badasnsueshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga Oxhnd

- Ats qayxs masti yiskendi hanende?

22uc can



Kas pyada19:—Doda harmakada

“Doda har makada” makipiyskuc kasisi kasasi gapaga baq boda yí gaxsa yitsi ernsuceshn gatsnde.

1. Nyava yanxsndi wobdn ging qaixsi wognsuceshn hatsnde.
2. Doda mva,sova, dumarsnda bá qeram qeramend gaxsndis utsa yiskene. wúis ní baqashidan qayxsnda endis nóm utsnsargene maki yitsn hayxnde.
3. Doda non kesa gaha bá yistasan har maknsene makiste? vos tatsari hayxari? maki nyavi bá tats hayxnsuceshn oxhnde.amtseshn hadara wo,atsaco soymaki

tá baqnd,Koch kob tádebm boki tádakasashdn,tá gobqan yiskend giznda, mva p'oqagenda yapmsar yintu.

4. Ding qayxsi wognsi yskend nyava yanxsi bakangi doda atsnayav eshn haran utsa yisken petana dodis wosasaman ní baqnsu petan oxhnde.

Oshtaga ochnd

1. Doda haragi wueshn yeshi yistan hayxi haknde?
2. Doda wúyis níbaqnsuceshn harhayxnsucwoxn yista?
3. Gapis wosasyitsi ní baqi haknsuce?



Kas pyada 20: —Sum gobqan yiskuc pidand

Sum gobqan yiskuc pidalnd makiyiskuc kasis kaski báqer suma dumarsnd nyav sumays sum kardn xsapi pedal tamarni yitsi haknsuceshn hatsnde.

1. Nyavaga maxamxeshn sum kard shidan worqata yanxsis utsnde.
2. NYava yanxsi bá sumis xisham beqnsuceshn oxhnde.
3. Max sum kard yisn yiskuc(myat pedal uxarguc sum Daka, Bena,Gac,) maki nyava yanxsi uxmako.
4. Nyava yanxsndi maxnasi bá maxnasa bana max ati yskuc pedal uxangi yiskucpetan oxh mako.nyava uci bá uxnsa yiskuc pidali malatnsuceshn gatsnde.nyava dumarsndi uci ibar petucis xish mako.
5. BOdaucam badarsnd nyava yita qayxsnde.yits uxuc pidalam yí gadasi yiskucsi xish kasasnde.nyavandi kasaucis bayam hakuc peticis xishi beqnde.ersasaguc pidala endis bordn xsapi yits etrsas mako.
6. Nyava yanxsi bá kangin basumis worqata yanxsn xsapmsuceshn oxhnde.kipilqan wobti irate yits dadn yiskend nyav eshn gatsnde.nyava yanxsnda qayxsendis galatnde.qayxsa ucis 15-20 deqiqa hak qayxasnde.aba dumarsam goqn dumarnd nyav sumam qayxsi kasasnde.

Oshtndaga oxhnd

Yts sumqan yiskuc pidalndis oxhnde?

23uc can



Kas pyada 21-Yanxam kas

Kotqulp shidan zip pirqi yinxsia kuch yanxis xusi sisi kasansuceshn yitsi kuch yanxa,apaga maxatis zoysnde.kasaucam-

1. Zipamuca qulpamuca simar yeshasnde.
2. Zipmda qulpmda wosasaman soyam yinxsa pirstnsan bá kuch yanxam gaxsasi pirqi yitsi yinxssuceshn dosasnde.
3. Nyava yanxsi bá bequc bodam qulpmda zpmkais xoga yinxsa qayxsí dos mako.

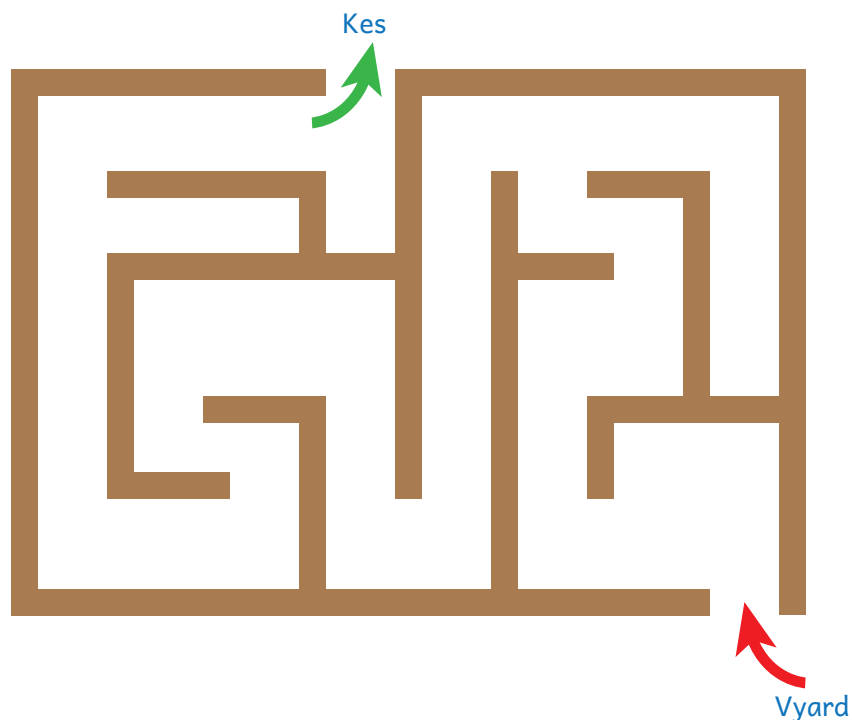
Oshtndag ochnd

1. Ynteqn denkan yí kuch yanxi besh kats sisi yiskuc onewo?hareshn?
2. Baitasi zpa qulpa niní yixsixognsuceshn har ní yitsnsucagi koysti nyiste?



Kas pyada 22 –Kes bod koy

Nyava yanxsndan shikucaga sivilis utsndsi megam vyardangi gal yiskuc bodaman hanqi neka yí barn atnsuceshn hayxnde.qayxsa uc yitsi qayxsagucn nyavaga tatsi beqia haknsuceshn zoysnde.apar atuc kasaucaga zolas petnsue.



Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Kasa hacis canade?hareshn?
2. Kasi paviyiste?hareshn?

25uc can



Kas pyada 23- Pidalndi dyamasi kas

Pidalndis dyamasi kas masti yiskus kasis kasiskaski qalnda x'ongah yitsi qayxsnsuceshn yinti yitsnsuceshn hac gob shikuc bod dabmde.

1. Nyavndis5-7 hak yiskuc bomam qodnde.
2. Pidalndis yí kangi yisn yíxsapangi yiskuc woraqatga apm besti yiskuc kutsa yitsi kaskiyskucn pakasnde. nyavi ba maxmaxam kopca mastan maxmax pedal yitsi yapmsuci koysti yiskue.
3. Nyavi bamaxmax budin kopcamastan pidali yisn yiskucn gadnsi uc' metrñ yaram yixasnde.
4. Hac gob yiskuc kasbod yinti besn yiam kas kako.
5. Yits maxmaxaga budini nantsa maxi bá kay yixam dumarsndi yí yaparqan yaram wognsende.
 - Yinti gadnde makan yixnsi yiskend nyavi pidalndis bá donsuceshn gyara kasi yisn kaski yiskuc buyxn woxsnsende.
 - Karsi kay gadnde yinyi makagucn apm yixen nyav dumarsnd woxsnsende.
6. Bdinqan yiskend nyavi bakang kaskuc geshn bá bobm bobm petangi bá dubdasend pidalam báa hakuc hak qal qayxsi kasmako.
7. Bá maxmaxam bána qayxsucaga pidalis maxn atangi beqnsueshn hatsnde.

Oshtndaga ochnd

1. Yintaga babm hara harga qalan qayxsadeo?
2. Hca qalucka eri yinti yiskuc qali yste? hanende?
3. Enda qaledam gaxsasi x 'on gah xsapi haknde?

26uc can



Kas pyada 24:- bá ap mustagend mv saqnd

Bá ap mustagend nvagasaqn maki yiskuc kas yinti kasasnuceshn hacduham shikuc bod dabmde.

1. Nyavis 6–10 hak bombam qod.
2. Bá kucha names gyarsn parasnsi yits kuchi dyamarguc yistn bá kuch akwosn ding haysi yixasnde.
3. YItsi maxmaxeshn bá ap mustagen mvap utsnde. amtseshn papa, burtukan, mango, muz^{1/4} Yits maxmaxndi sum yakuc petucis xsishnde.
4. yiti gaxsasi yikuc mv apaga pyadi yint nyav pyad hak petnsuci koysti yiskue.namas yitsi petan mv apa namas yiti gaxsasndue.
5. yits max max budinqan max nhyav kursangi dingaga denkan yixangi denen vyarp atnsue.
6. Dingam yixend nyav eshn shok bats shidan marker uts make.
7. Nyavndi bá digis bá kangi dodn haysaman dingaga denkan yitsi yixnsuceshn hatsnde.^{1/4} sivilam gaxsasinde^{1/4}
8. Hac dungam yiskuc bodis bes yitsn qayxsi besnde.
 - kipil ukari qaymustaguc mv apis yaram yaram xseg make.bá yaraucam mvapam sumskend nyavi ginqan keski dumarsa ding bá haysnuceshn zolmako.
 - Diga qayxsuckan wognsuci maxap maxpas nyav kayagisiw.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Xsestendaga apmd qay mustagend denkan báyam yinti cani yiskuci hanuce)orqi yinti yiskuci hareshne)
2. Apmda qay mustagendi hareshnan gaxsi yistan eri yistade#)
3. Qay mustagende mvi api uytsi yiskuc mv gaxsis ní yapmsuceshn har ní yitsnsuce)

28uc can



Kas pyada 25:- cod nasi canis cani yiskue

Codnasi canis cani yiskue maki yiskuc kasis yinti kasasnsuceshn hacdeungam yiskuc bod dabmde.

1. Samntkanuc abmd denkan canam shalis es maki n' shale maki hayxnde.
2. Can, canis codnasi caniyiske.cani canaga gadnuc abe.
3. Nyava yanxsi shalis ersasagenda bana shalnsuceshn hatsnde.
4. Boda ucam shdendaga abmdis yitsi shalnsuceshn hatsnde.
5. Makcan,makcanis codnasi cani yiskue.
6. Mak cani kazhasi yiskuc abe.
7. Cankan namnasnuc abe.
8. Abmdis yí kangi bodaucam nyavi shali qayxsnsuc eshn hatsnde.
9. Uc yaparn nyava yanxsi bá kangi dinham yixnsuceshn hats, max nyavi dingqan yixnsuceshn hats. max nyavi kurski kosis uxnsuceshn hatsnsi yí gadnuc canaga abi can maki xseگان nyavi can maki shalnsuceshn hats.
10. Dumarsndi shal wursaman kos uxangi yiskuc nyavi bá koyoc nyaveshn haznsue, kos uxuc nyavi mak can makan nyavi makan maki shalnsuceshn hatsnde.
11. Boda ucam nyavi bákangi cambatam hak shalnsuceshn hatsnde.

Oshtaga oxhnd

1. Can gobqan yiskuc abi onamende?
2. Samntaga gadnuc abi one?
3. Canaga wurnuc abi one?

30uc can



Kas pyada 26 – Amtsi kas

Tosa era bayiskucis kursangi tosa ucis bahaswos hatsi amtsi yitsi kasnsuceshn hatsnde. □-

1. Hac apaqrn era býiskuc tosos yitsi tatsnsuceshna yí denkan yitsi tosnsuceshn hakasnsucaga tosis yitsi badasnsuceshn hatsnde.
2. Kurskendaga toscan bám soyxnsuc tosis yitsi etnsuceshn hatsnde.
3. Tosi besi yiskucaga yitsis harkasa bá kasnsuceshn tosa ucis yitsi bá mayn hatsuc petucis xshi yits eshn gatsni zoysnde.

Oshtaga ochnd

1. Tosis wosasam yakade? canade? hareshn?
2. Kasa hanucan bayam canade?

Nyava yanxs timirt porogram



6. Shal maxsap



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Shal pyada 28:- wu wúk	150

Vyard

“Shalaga abam” Haca dambaca bana ustangi estuc shalndi can gobqanuc ert bá zoysntsuesn zoysntsesnagizio. Yí gadn shalaga zemais Wuraguc saln qodi karsi karsi sisnde. Uc geashnind nyava yanxs yint dabi zemam salntsueshn yits dosasnde. Uc geshn shalaga zemais yi kangi wosan yi shalastsan sisnd. Kotagon yitsi tatsni hakuc petuc xishi beqntsi shalis sidiqan yitsi sisi shidan qalam yitsa yenta shali ertucis zoysnde. Yitsi shalu geshn shalaga gobqan sistend qalata bá mayn atuc tats gaha apar bá tamarnuci hanuc timirt kipila banan dyamistan yits oxhi gartnde. Hac xsapackan bad bad yskend shali amtseshn shikende. Shala endi gadeshn shikendagisn ní gaposn hatsi pikasi bad bad yiskend shala, dos duba kasa kipkasa shal qixsnda qazqi ní gaxsasni hakntsue.

1uc can



Shal pyada 1 – Ert ketn ní hame

Ert ketn ní hame (2)
 Ertis ní yapmtsueshn (2)
 Ert ketn ní hame (2)
 Ertis ní yapmtsueshn(2)
 A B tá erntsue.
 Pyadis pyadn tanue.
 C D erntanu.
 Ert ketn ní hame (2)
 Ertis ní yapmtsueshn .

Sal pyada 2:- Atsaga guznd qod

Tá deba tá gac'a
 Tágurata thov yanxa
 Tá nuna tá sinxa tá apa tá haya
 Ende takuzndia
 Tá deba tá gac'a
 Tágurata thov yanxa
 Tá nona tá sinxa tá apa tá haya
 Endagizio tá guzia (3)

Shal pyada 3:- Yanxs yanxs shoyte

1, 2, 3 yanxs yanxs sho yte
 4, 5, 6 yanxs yanxs sho yte
 7, 8, 9 yanxs sho yte
 9 yanxs sho yte (3).



Shal pyada 4:- Ket giznd shali hakntsnde

x2 { Ket gizndi shali haknsende.
HH! Har Har makiste
Ezubaya shaliskene xolqiskene.
Myau myau makiskene
Myau myau makiskene

x2 { Azmach Ket gizndi shali haknsende.
HH! Har Har makiste?
Kyani wos makade wos wos makade?
Wu- wu- wu- makisku
Mert woxhisku } x2

2uc can

Shal pyada 5:- Ni X'acte Ni kazhe

Max,nam,kaz, od.
Ni x'acte Ni kazhe
Uc', sapm, napm,niyrtm
k.;l;,
l
Irstn tam (2)
Ni ashte wombar toqn
1uc, 2uc, 3uc, 4uc, 5uc, 6uc, 7uc, 8uc, 9uc, 10uc

Shal pyada 6- Qalam zarnd



Xhil qalami
Maskaramuc xhime.
Turunki har harkiste
Burtukan harku

Zoq qalami wose?

Tam qah harkiste?

Xhar harkuce niman

Xhar harkuce

Xsid qalam niman

Xsin ahrkuce

4uc can

Shal pyada 7 –Kuch masi esagizio

Kuch masi esagizio esagizio

Apm masi masi esagizio esagizio

Deb xhadi masi esagizio esagizio

5uc can

Shal pyada 8:-Tá icha yayiquab Tá micha soya

Tá icha yayiquab Tá icha yayiquab

Surqtsane Surqtsane

Dauli dawolsangu Dauli dawolsangu

Donto donto

Dontn tanue Dontn tanue

Tá apm maska tá gash maska

Tashimar mava tá mv mva

Ert ketn hamtanue

Soy ert gotn tanue

Tá Mich soya Tá Mich soya

Surqtsane Surqtsane

Dauli dawolsangu Dauli dawolsangu

Donto donto

Dontn tanue Dontn tanue

Tá apm maska tá gash maska
Tashimar mava tá mv mva
Ert ketn hamtanue
Soy ert gotn tanue gotne

6uc can

Shal pyada 9:-Nu kangi maxatam

Azmach x2 {
Nu kangi maxatam maxatam
kasn non
Nu kangi maxatam maxatam
kasn non
Ni nail tá nale Ni nail tá nale
Tá nail ni nale.
Azmach x2 {
Nu kangi maxatam maxatam
Kazhn ninue.
Nu kangi maxatam maxatam
Kazhn nonue.

8uc can

Sal pyada 10 –Max debm max qazqa

Max debm max qazqa nam tá hatsu max qazqa
Nam debm max qazqa kaz tá hatsu max qazqa
Kaz debm max qazqa od tá hatsu max qazqa
Uc' debm max qazqa sapm tá hatsu max qazqa
Sapm debm max qazqa napm tá hatsu max qazqa
Napm debm maxqazqa niyartn tá hatsu max qazqa
Niyartn debm max qazqa irstn tá hatsu max qazqa
Irstn debm max qazqa tam tá hatsu max qazqa (2)

9uc can



Shal pyada 11:- Ket atsnd

Azmach 2x { Tá baba tá baya tacaniskue
 Tá icha tá micha tacaniskue
 Soyama digamma yistn tanue!
 Ket atsndi tá musiskende.
 Ket atsndi tá maysiskende.
 Ket atsndi tá ersasiskende.
 Ket atsndi tá caniskende.

Azmach 2x { Tá baba tá baya tacaniskue
 Tá icha tá micha tacaniskue
 Soyama digamma yistn tanue

Shal pyada 12:- Xhilaga xarmusi xarp'ez debm

Uc' xhilaga xarmusi xarp'z debm
 Maxi woxi batsan od shidntsue
 Od xhilaga xarmusi xarp'z debm
 Maxi woxi batsan kaz shidntsue
 Kaz xhilaga xarmusi xarp'z debm
 Maxi woxi batsan nam shidntue
 Nam xhilaga xarmusi xarp'z debm
 Maxi woxi batsan max shidntsue
 Max xhilaga xarmusi xarp'z debm
 Maxi woxi batsan kaygu shdntsue. (2)

11uc can

Shal pyada 13:- Maxh

Maxh maxh tá paran (2)
Paran daln tá wogu
Maxh maxh maka tá byarntsu.
Maxh maxh paran (2)
Dod guz tá Parn wogue
Maxh maxh maka tá byarntsu (2)
Paran xsidn tá wogue
Maxh maxh maka tá byarntsu

12uc can

Shal pyada 14:- Saz



Dap dap makista saza
Zyaxs zyaxskeskene
Narsi narsí
Narsi ati wú yeshkasu
Woli buki
Woli ati
Tor tor
Tor wú wotsu



Shal pyada 15:- Ní maqis ní baqe

Azmach 2x { Eskay dutam ní dontagucn
 Apar cec ketn ní hame
 Ní apa ní kucha
 Samunam ní masntsue
 Ní gash ni masntsue
 Ní qurs ni mvntsue
 Ní kuch ni masntsue
 Ert ketn ní hamtsue
 Kag woyn es ni yitsntsue (2)

Azmach 2x { Eskay dutam ní dontagucn
 Apar cec ketn ní hame

13uc can

Shal pyada 16:- Titia wú kyana

T ity kyana Koch bokn koya wobta
 Masrguc kucham mvis wu mvmi
 Wú pugue wú x'ocue wú shcil shotue
 woxene gurbene

Shal pyada 17:- pidal erna tá koyskue

Wo nyavo niere ni wuce
 Pidalis ní erntsueshn zoqlqi ni dntse
 “A”gudi ket harkene
 “t”masqal harkene
 “m” kaz tovamene
 “u” kubay harkene (2)



Shal pyada 18:- Ketsa yars

Ketsa yarsa hala yiskene
Kantam bava gabmm peshken
Ketsa yarsena kyaqen
Mata cupis mva ketn peshken
Ketsa yarsena olqen
Myav myav maken
Ketn yarda ysta

15uc can

Shal pyada 19:- Ertetku yisti beshmake



A B C Ch' ertetku yisti besh mak
E yint kang ernde
Q yint kang qosh mande
H hane nyind ero
E ert etku yitsi beshmak

16uc can

Shal pyada 20:- Saynts saynts

Saynts Saynts Hactagizio
Tá ersasuc tá digsa
Tá ap maska tá qursis mva
Tá kuch maska tá mvis mva
Tá tov maska sokam tasurque
Ap'qan tá beque saints nabmista
Saynts Saynts Hactagizio
Tá ersasuc tá digsa

18uc can

Sha pyada 21:- shoytosn atn tanu



1 2 3

Shotosn atn tanu

Xarn nopkntsu

4 5 6

Wushkn debm

Konq konq

7 8 9 10

Qorqor atntanu

Xharn pukntanu

Zhat atntanu

Xharn pukntanu

Wushkn debm

Konq konq

19 uc can

Shal pyada 22:- Zolas tamar nyav

Zol tamri xishamu nyavagizio

Bodam bá hamagucn tatsam hanqiskue

Makini yevstn bána beqagucn

Bá hadar kob uxntsi hanqiskue

26uc can

Dosaga kas pyada 23:- Soy soy

Soy soy yio! (4)

Tá tyato soy yio!

Tám ne utsuc zyap'I yio!

urdqanagizio yio!
Malatamuca yio!
Mashkari ata yio!
Yis tá baqstn yio!
Tá gene yio!
Ni guzi shamtie yio!
Qorqorosn yio!

Shal pyada 24:- Tá wushkn

Tá wushkna - xhime (2)
Tá nalndi - Xhime
Yixnde yaram - Xhime
Inch batsa - Xhime
Ket tá gixsgcam Xhime
Keti shdn Xhime
Magi tám kaygue - Xhime
Shayt tá pyadstn- Xhime
Ket tá gixsgcam Xhime
Qola tá yiskue tadan shko

27uc can

Shal pyada 25:- samnt gobqanuc ab Shal

1,2,3,4,5 Ni ere nikase
6,7 max cankan 7 abi yiskue
Cane,Makcane,Orabe,Amashe,Michira 5 ab
Yev nonue ert ketn ert gotna
Bucacama Cambatama purqn kasha
Kaska nuystn kaska nuyistn nu ulasue ert keta (2)

29uc can

Shal pyada 26:- Uca obr entucam Uca obr entucam

Uca obar entucam (2)
 Sov bavam koy
 Xumamish karti vyardu
 Bá michis bequ ketn wú vyardstn
 Entam yietama tora kockan
 Ksi hanqi abay son atend
 Segam yitsi kesni atagucn
 Sovi gop'm sisken yí micha
 Woli buku wol enti atu
 Kazhaga yepis yekue.

31uc can

Shal pyada 27:- Esagon kazhqasyinte



Esagon kazhqasynte wo babmdo
 Esagon kazhqasynte wo ersasagendo
 Ezam nukazhqa nu soyxa bayam nu soyxa
 Hacn nu atueshn kazhi nu sista
 Yisn nu peshkuc nyava yanxs kipiln
 Yisue qopia yinti yitsuc tatsa
 Qanqi iris han yinti nuhatseshna
 Galtna nu yiskue nu ersasagendo
 Qamtsa iqa hacn nubeshueshna
 Galtna nu yiskue nu ersasagendo

32uc can

Shal pyada 28:- wu wúk

Wu wúk - womtargue (4)

Ata wonyavo wonyavo dambam nikase

Hac geshn nyav ati karti atntsargue

Nyav yitsi Nyav yitsi esa kizha (2)

Nyava yanxs-Timirt porogiram

Sapm Timirt Maxsapmnd

(Tos, kipil budn kas, Qayxs dos, Sivil ert, kipilqanuc kas,
Shal maxsapa.)

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